BRITISH COLUMBIA

ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS 1961-1989

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Ministry of Finance and Corporate Relations
THE HONOURABLE MEL COUVELIER, MINISTER

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British Columbia Economic Accounts 1961–1989

Province of British Columbia

Planning and Statistics Division
Ministry of Finance and Corporate Relations

The Honourable Mel Couvelier, Minister

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MINISTER'S MESSAGE

I am pleased to release the new edition of the *British Columbia Economic Accounts*. This publication covers the years 1961 through 1988 and for the first time, contains estimates for the year just ended—1989.

Economic accounts are an essential tool for analyzing and forecasting economic events. A carefully constructed statistical framework based on United Nations specifications makes the *British Columbia Economic Accounts* suitable for both national and international comparisons.

This edition contains several new features. Statistical highlights, a descriptive analysis and an overview of methodology have been included in the introductory section. An appendix containing an assessment of data quality follows the main tables and glossary of terms.

I believe that the new format of the publication will lead to a better understanding of our dynamic economy and will meet the needs of a wider range of users.

Your comments, suggestions and questions about this publication are welcome and should be directed to:

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Introduction

INTRODUCTION

The *British Columbia Economic Accounts* presented in this publication are the principal estimates of aggregate economic activity in the province for the period from 1961 to 1989. They translate information on key economic processes such as production, income, capital formation, consumption and savings into a consistent system of statistics which can be used to explain the functioning of the economy. In addition, the Accounts contain important data on price changes and the relative growth of various industries over time.

The Accounts have been developed by the Planning and Statistics Division (PSD) in accordance with internationally accepted principles of economic accounting similar to those recommended by the United Nations and adopted by Statistics Canada in the preparation of the Canadian System of National Accounts[1].

The primary source of data for the Accounts is Statistics Canada's *Provincial Economic Accounts* (catalogue numbers 13-213 and 13-213P), which provides the annual current dollar income and expenditure estimates, estimates of final domestic demand in constant dollars, and information on revenues and expenditures by different levels of government. Annual estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at factor cost for the goods-producing industries, as well as for some of the industries within the service sector, are obtained from the Input-Output (I-O) Division of Statistics Canada. GDP by industry estimates for most of the service sector, some of the constant dollar figures, and all of the quarterly and seasonally adjusted data are prepared by the Planning and Statistics Division. Where possible, the methods used to produce these numbers are similar to those which have been adopted by Statistics Canada in preparing the National Accounts.

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[1] For more information, see *A System of National Accounts*, United Nations, New York, 1968

STRUCTURE OF THE ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS

In assessing the value of the province's total production of goods and services, three basic sets of accounts have been developed, each of which theoretically yields identical results. The first set, the **Income Account**, outlines the distribution of income associated with the province's total economic production, and details incomes accruing to individuals and to businesses. The second set, the **Expenditure Account**, traces the disposition of total output defined in terms of consumption, investment, inventory accumulation or reduction, and net exports undertaken by consumers, businesses and governments. Finally, the **Industry Account** summarizes the contribution and relative importance of individual industries to the provincial economy, as measured by Gross Domestic Product at factor cost. The publication also includes a comparison of economic activity between British Columbia and Canada (Table 1), as well as summary tables of revenues and expenditures by level of government (Tables 27 to 31).

Definitions and descriptions of the components which constitute the income, expenditure and industry accounts are contained in the **Glossary of Terms.**

INCOME ACCOUNT

The Income Account focuses on the various types of income generated in the course of producing the economy's output. Net Domestic Income represents the sum of all incomes earned by the factors of production, namely land, labour and capital. These earnings are classified as returns to labour (wages and salaries, supplementary labour income and military pay and allowances); returns to capital (profits and miscellaneous investment income); returns to both labour and capital (unincorporated business income); and returns to land (rent), as well as an adjustment for changes in the value of inventories during the year. It should be noted that transfer payments, such as pensions and family allowance benefits, are not included as income to the factors of production since these payments are not provided in exchange for current productive services.

Gross Domestic Product at factor cost is calculated by adding the value of capital consumption (depreciation) allowances to Net Domestic Income. GDP at market prices, which is perhaps the most commonly used measure, also includes indirect taxes less subsidies. Net indirect taxes represent costs which are reflected in the market price of goods and services but which are not earned by the factors of production.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

The Expenditure Account traces the disposition of final output in the economy by type of user. In simplified terms, goods and services are "sold" to four groups of users: persons (who purchase goods and services); governments (including both government expenditures on goods and services and investment in fixed capital and inventories); businesses (which invest in residential and nonresidential construction, machinery and equipment, and inventory accumulations); and finally, nonresidents (who purchase a portion of total final output in the form of exports). Given the difficulty of identifying the import component of each of these categories, net merchandise imports (international and interprovincial) are reported separately. GDP at market prices is determined by subtracting net imports from total expenditures by persons, governments and businesses.

INDUSTRY ACCOUNT

The contribution of individual industries to the provincial economy, which is calculated in terms of GDP at factor cost, is outlined in the Industry Account. Industries are classified based on whether they produce goods or services, and whether they operate on a "for profit" (business sector) or a non-profit (non-business sector) basis.

Although estimates of Gross Domestic Product facilitate comparisons of growth and illustrate changes in industrial structure over time, other measures such as output and employment should also be considered in an analysis of the relative importance of an industry to the economy of British Columbia.

GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Annual estimates of revenues and expenditures for federal, provincial and local governments, as well as for hospitals and the Canada Pension Plan, are included in this report. The government sector data provide an indication of the roles of the various levels of government within the provincial economy.

HIGHLIGHTS

- At 9.9 per cent, current dollar growth in GDP for 1989 is comparable to a growth rate of 9.5 per cent in 1988. Real growth was 4.2 per cent in 1989 compared to 3.6 per cent in 1988, down from 5.0 per cent for 1987.

- Current dollar imports from the rest of the world increased by 10.2 per cent in 1989, down from 18.9 per cent in 1988 but up from 3.1 per cent in 1987. At the same time, the import deflator, which measures changes in import prices relative to 1981, dropped from a level of 107.1 in 1987 to 100.1 in 1988 and 97.2 in 1989. The resultant increases in real imports of 27.2 per cent in 1988 and 13.5 per cent in 1989 have had a dampening effect on overall growth in GDP for those years.

- In real terms, exports to the rest of the world fell by 1.7 per cent in 1989, while growth in exports to the rest of Canada was relatively flat, at 1.8 per cent. Weaker export markets, together with the rise in imports, resulted in British Columbia becoming a net importer of merchandise (in constant dollars), beginning in 1988.

- Strong growth in imports and relatively weak growth in exports coincide with a Canadian dollar which is at its highest level since 1980.

- In the expenditure account, government and business investment in fixed capital formation exhibited the highest growth rates in 1989, increasing in constant dollars by 37.0 per cent and 17.1 per cent, respectively.

- Growth in real personal expenditures on goods and services, which accounts for over half of the value of final domestic demand, was also quite high, at 6.7 per cent for 1989, up from 4.4 per cent the previous year. These increases in investment and in personal expenditures could be part of the explanation for the strong growth in imports.

- Real final domestic demand, which comprises personal and government expenditures on goods and services as well as investment in fixed capital, grew strongly in 1988 (7.5 per cent) and in 1989 (8.7 per cent).

- Although real final domestic demand and GDP for British Columbia increased more in 1989 than in 1988, the Canadian estimates show a different trend. For Canada as a whole, growth in final domestic demand decreased from 6.2 per cent in 1988 to 4.4 per cent in 1989.

- The 1986 GDP growth rate of -1.1 per cent which was published in the last edition of the Accounts has been revised upward to 0.2 per cent. The new estimate incorporates changes to estimates of wages and salaries for 1986.

- On the income side, the strongest growth in 1989 was recorded for miscellaneous investment income (20.0 per cent, up from 18.5 per cent in 1988 and 7.7 per cent in 1987) and wages and salaries, which grew by 12.2 per cent in 1989, compared to 7.9 per cent in 1988 and 8.9 per cent in the previous year. These two components accounted for 59.3 per cent of total GDP in 1989.

- The savings rate, which is calculated as the ratio of savings to personal disposable income, increased slightly from 6.4 per cent in 1988 to 6.9 per cent in 1989. British Columbians save less of their disposable income than other Canadians; the national savings rate was much higher, registering 9.2 per cent in 1988 and 10.2 per cent the following year.

- Overall growth in real GDP for the goods-producing industries was 2.3 per cent in 1989, down slightly from 2.6 per cent the previous year. Considerable variation in growth was observed in the goods-producing industries. The strongest growth was recorded in the construction industry, for which GDP increased by 8.4 per cent in 1989, compared to 6.2 per cent in 1988. Most of the primary industries also did well in 1989: an increase of 7.0 per cent in real GDP was observed for the forestry industry, while real GDP grew by 5.4 per cent for mining and 3.6 per cent for fishing and trapping. Manufacturing industries, however, registered a slight decline, with real GDP dropping by 1.2 per cent in 1989. This loss compares to an increase of 2.4 per cent in 1988. The agriculture and utilities industries also experienced declines in real GDP in 1989.

- The service-producing industries as a whole grew much more strongly than the goods-producing industries. For all service industries, real GDP increased by 6.7 per cent in 1989, compared to 5.3 per cent in 1988. The highest growth rates were observed in the education (12.8 per cent) and retail trade (11.0 per cent) industries, although most other service industries also did well. Total growth of 6.9 per cent for business sector services was up slightly from 6.6 per cent the previous year, while GDP for the non-business sector rose by 6.3 per cent in 1989, compared to 1.2 per cent in 1988.

Figure 1 compares the growth rates of real GDP at market prices for British Columbia and for Canada. As the figure illustrates, cyclical changes in the Canadian economy are generally mirrored in this province, but the swings have been more extreme for British Columbia. For example, although the Canadian economy experienced a slowdown in 1974–75, the decline in growth was more marked in British Columbia. Similarly, the British Columbia economy did not spring back from the recession of 1982 as quickly as the Canadian economy.

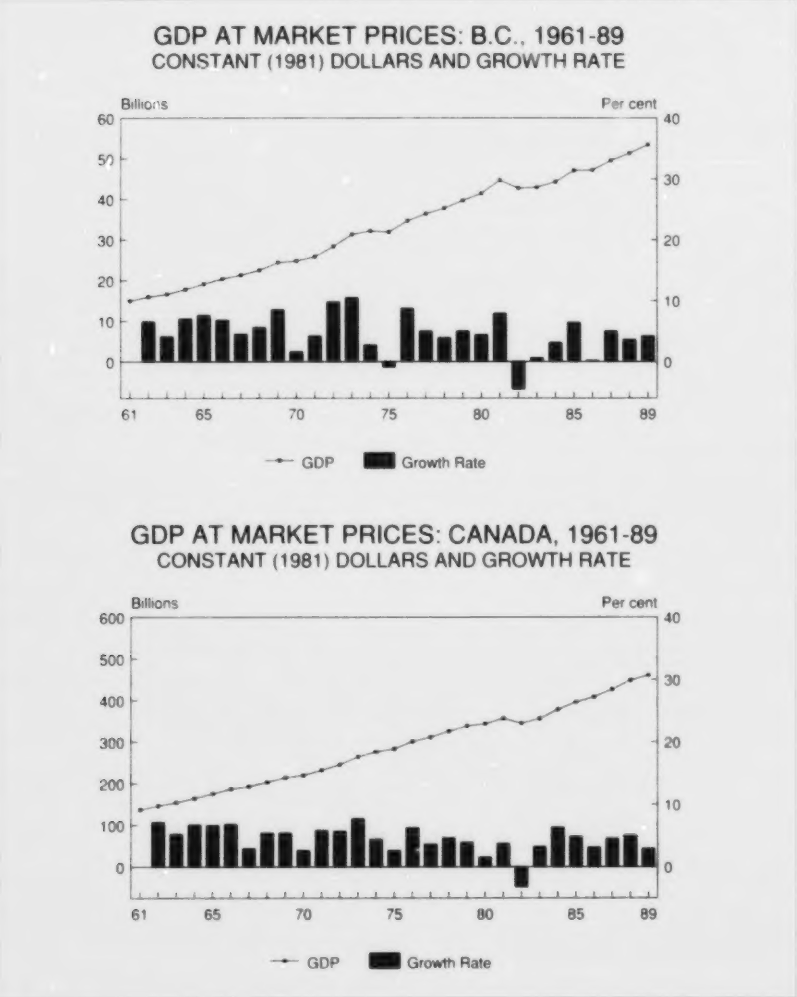


Figure 1

Despite the greater variability in growth rates for British Columbia compared to Canada, on average, the province's economy has grown more rapidly during the last 29 years than the Canadian economy. Real GDP for this province increased from $14,962 million in 1961 to $53,450 million in 1989, which represents an average annual growth rate of 4.7 per cent. For the Canadian economy, average annual growth between 1961 and 1989 was somewhat lower, at 4.4 per cent, as real GDP went from $136,914 million to $460,595 million during that period.

Although real Gross Domestic Product continues to increase, the average rate of growth in GDP for both British Columbia and Canada has declined in the last decade. For the period from 1961 to 1980, the Canadian economy grew at an average annual rate of 5.0 per cent, while the provincial economy grew by 5.5 per cent per annum. Since 1981, however, growth has slowed down significantly, and the province's position relative to Canada has changed. Real GDP increased at an average of 2.3 per cent per year in British Columbia between 1981 and 1989, whereas the annual Canadian growth rate averaged 3.3 per cent during that period.

INCOME ACCOUNT

Figure 2 illustrates the shares of labour income, corporate and unincorporated business income and miscellaneous investment income in total GDP for 1961 and 1989. As might be expected, labour income accounts for the largest proportion of total GDP. In 1961, labour income's share of GDP was 52.7 per cent of total GDP and by 1975, it had increased to

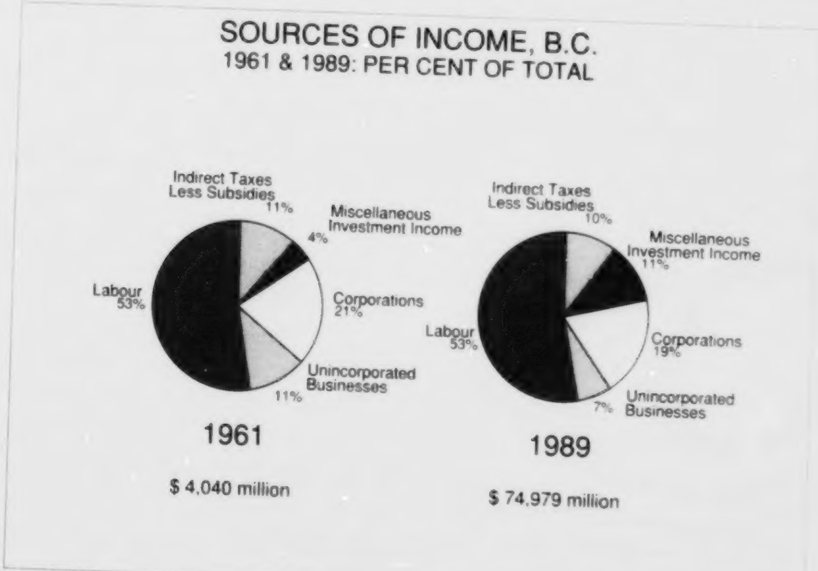


Figure 2

58.4 per cent. Between 1975 and 1984, the proportion of total income earned by labour declined, although it has remained at about 53.0 per cent of GDP since then.

The relative importance of unincorporated businesses in the economy has decreased steadily during the last 29 years. In 1961, income earned by unincorporated businesses accounted for 11.3 per cent of total GDP; by 1989, the share had dropped to 6.6 per cent. The proportion of indirect taxes and subsidies has also declined slightly since 1961, when they accounted for 11.0 per cent of total GDP. This component represented 9.9 per cent of total GDP in 1989.

Income accruing to corporations (corporate profits, capital consumption allowances and inventory valuation adjustments) has remained at about 20 per cent of total GDP for most of the years between 1961 and 1989. However, the proportion of total income earned by corporations has declined during periods of economic slowdown. For example, in 1982, corporate business income accounted for only 15.1 per cent of total GDP, compared to 19.8 per cent in 1980.

This slight erosion in the shares of the income components over time has been captured by miscellaneous investment income, which has displayed steady, gradual growth corresponding to marked increases in interest rates. Miscellaneous investment income, which includes the investment income of persons and governments, but excludes interest on the public debt, now accounts for a much larger portion of total GDP (11.3 per cent) than it did in 1961 (4.3 per cent).

PERSONAL INCOME

As indicated in Figure 3, real personal income per capita in British Columbia is somewhat higher than for the country as whole, but the gap has narrowed since 1980. On a per capita basis, real personal income in British Columbia has risen from $6,294 in 1961 to $14,532 in 1989, compared to an increase from $5,003 to $14,233 for all of Canada. Figure 4 shows growth in real disposable income per capita for British Columbia and Canada.

Figure 5 illustrates the four major sources of personal income: labour income, unincorporated business income, interest and miscellaneous investment income, and transfers from governments, corporations, and nonresidents. The largest component of personal income is, of course, labour income, which accounted for 67.8 per cent of personal income in 1961, compared to 62.5 per cent in 1989. As in the Income Account, labour income's share increased fairly steadily until the mid-1970's. It then declined until 1984, and has remained relatively constant since.

Figure 3

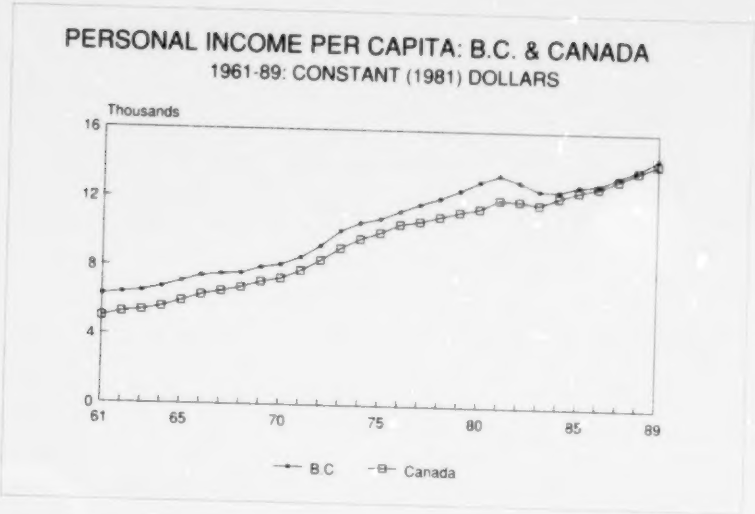

PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA: B.C. & CANADA
1961-89: CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS

Figure 4

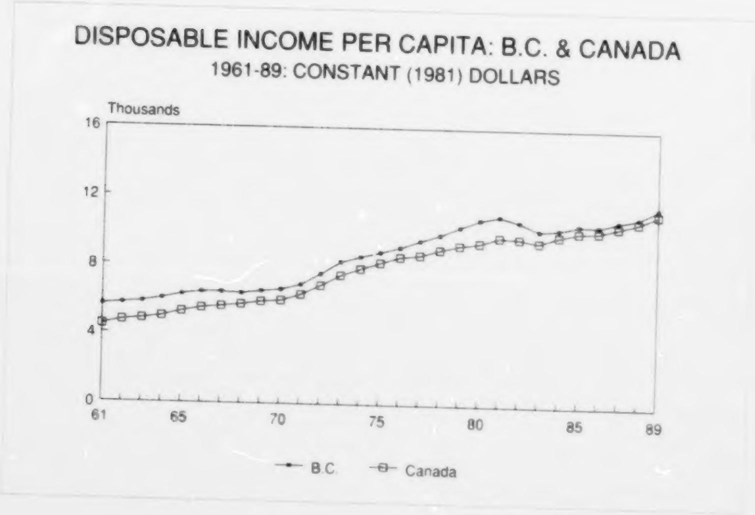
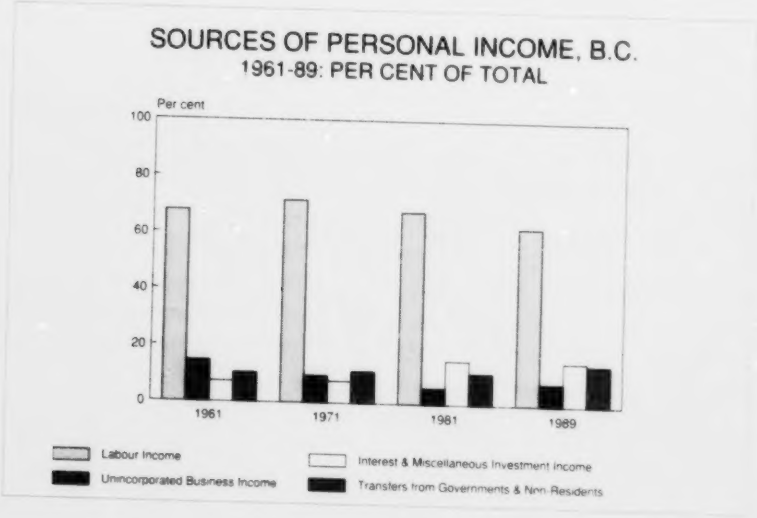

DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA: B.C. & CANADA
1961-89: CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS

Figure 5


SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME, B.C.
1961-89: PER CENT OF TOTAL

The contribution of unincorporated business income to total personal income has decreased by almost 50 per cent since 1961 (from 14.6 per cent of total personal income to 7.8 per cent in 1989). In contrast, the share of miscellaneous investment income (including interest on the public debt) in total personal income has increased from 7.3 per cent to 15.3 per cent, while transfers accounted for 14.4 per cent of personal income in 1989, compared to 10.4 per cent in 1961.

Changes in the disposition of personal income are shown in Figure 6. The proportion of total personal income which is spent on goods and services has declined since 1961, while other items, such as interest on consumer debt and transfers to government now account for a larger percentage.

The personal savings rate, which is calculated as the ratio of total savings to personal disposable income, has varied substantially during the period from 1961 to 1989, as Figure 7 indicates. Although fluctuations in the savings rate for British Columbia generally follow Canadian trends, the savings rate in this province has remained below the national level since 1962, and in fact, was slightly negative between 1968 and 1971. The savings rate peaked in 1975 and 1982, which were periods of economic slowdown.

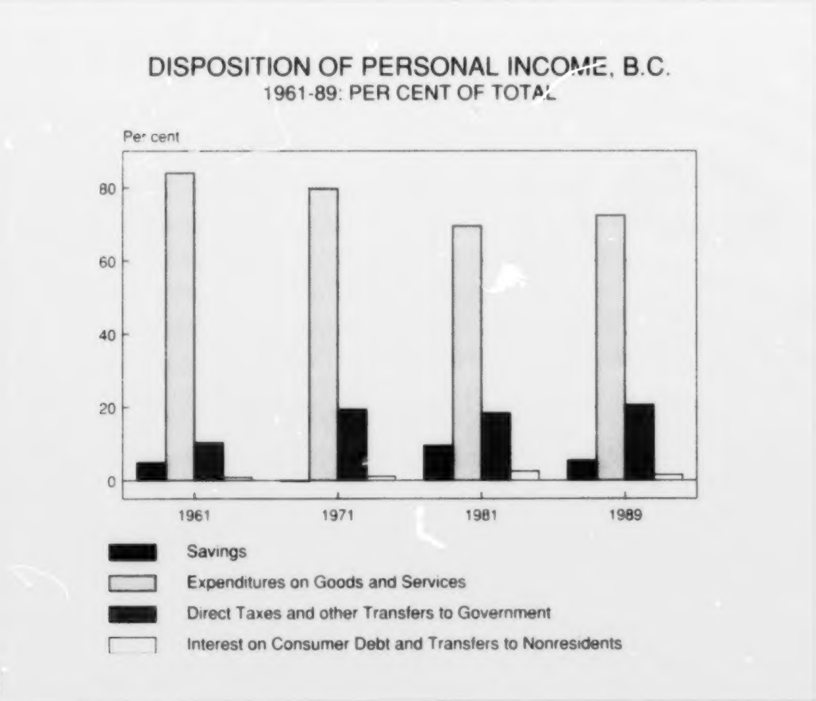


Figure 6

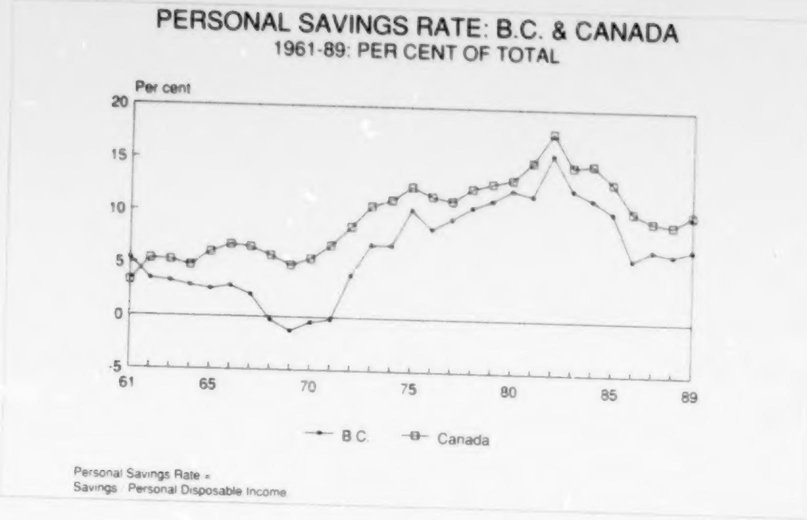


Figure 7

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

Changes in the relative shares of real expenditures on goods and services, investment in fixed capital and inventories, and net exports for selected years between 1961 and 1989 are shown in Figure 8.

Prior to 1980, an implicit adjusting entry is included in the estimates of GDP, and in the subtotals reported. Consequently, the constant dollar shares cited for 1961 to 1980 will not sum exactly to 100. For example, the value of personal expenditures on goods and services for 1961 ($8,417 million) includes an adjusting entry of -$199 million, which amounts to -2.4 per cent of the total.

The share of personal expenditures on goods and services, which represent the largest item in the Expenditure Account, increased from 56.3 per cent of real GDP in 1961 to 60.1 per cent in 1989. Figure 9 indicates the changes over time in the distribution of personal expenditures on goods and services. In constant dollar terms, the share of expenditures on durable goods has more than doubled from 8.1 per cent of total personal expenditures in 1961 to 16.8 per cent in 1989. Expenditures on semidurable goods have remained fairly stable, dropping slightly from 10.9 per cent to 9.1 per cent of the total between 1961 and 1989. A much more significant decline is observed in the share of personal expenditures on nondurable goods, which decreased from 36.8 per cent in 1961 to 25.1 per cent in 1989, mainly due to a drop in the proportion of expenditures which are made on food and non-alcoholic beverages (from 21.1 per cent to 12.8 per cent between 1961 and 1989). Real personal expenditures on services accounted for 49.1 per cent of total personal expenditures in 1989, compared to 46.6 per cent in 1961.

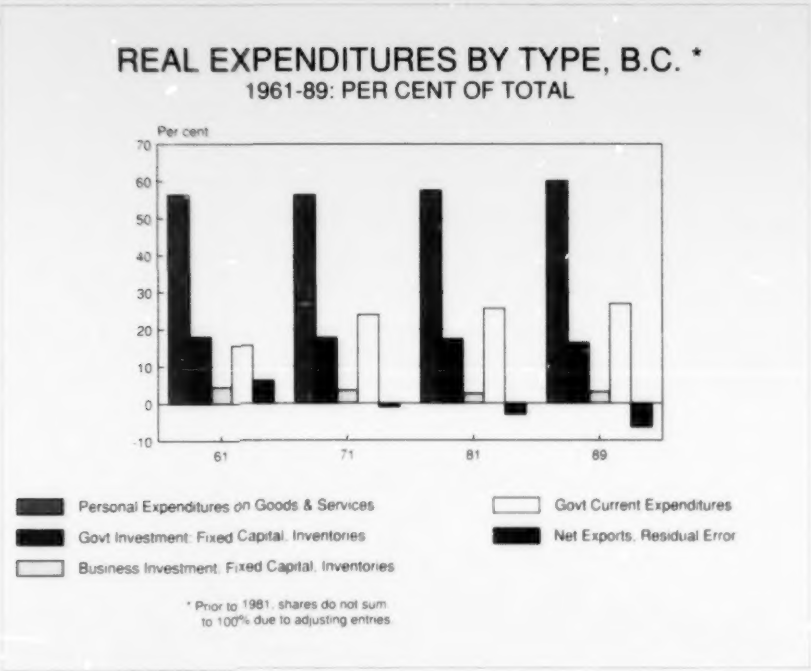


Figure 8

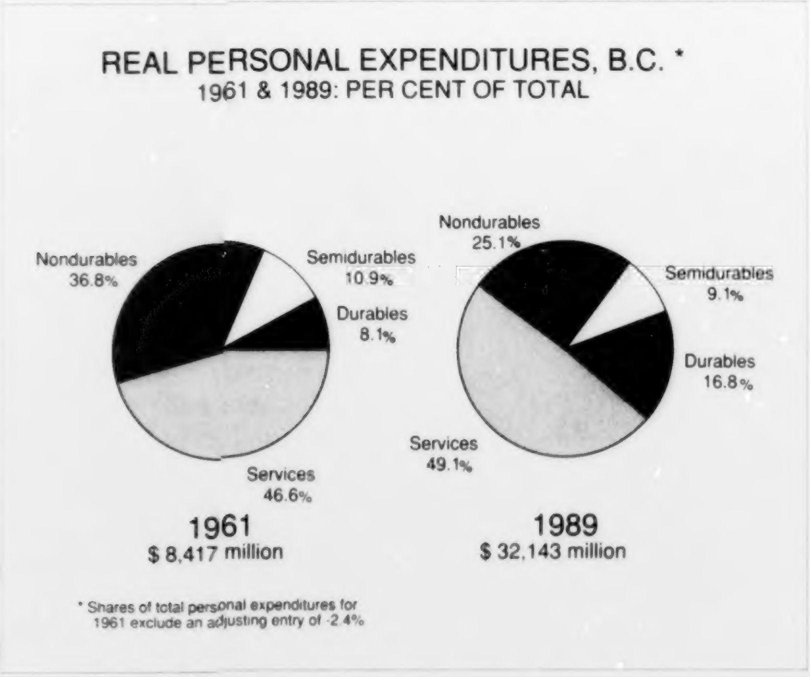


Figure 9

Government current expenditures on goods and services have decreased slightly in relative importance, dropping from 18.0 per cent of real GDP in 1961 to 16.3 per cent in 1989.

Investment in fixed capital and inventories by both business and government exhibits considerably more volatility than expenditures on goods and services. Business investment in fixed capital tends to reflect cyclical changes in the economy. For example, in 1974, business investment represented 21.4 per cent of total GDP, but this share dropped to 17.9 per cent in 1975, a year in which real GDP for the province declined. Similarly, constant dollar business investment in fixed capital dropped from 25.6 per cent of GDP in 1981 to 18.5 per cent in 1982, another recession year.

Net exports plus the residual error of the estimate represent another unstable component of GDP. However, because of the difficulty in measuring trade flows on a provincial basis, these numbers are somewhat less reliable than other estimates in the accounts.

Provincial merchandise trade balances (exports less imports) with the rest of Canada and the rest of the world are illustrated in Figure 10. Although British Columbia has been a net exporter of goods to the rest of the world since 1961, the trade balance has become less favourable

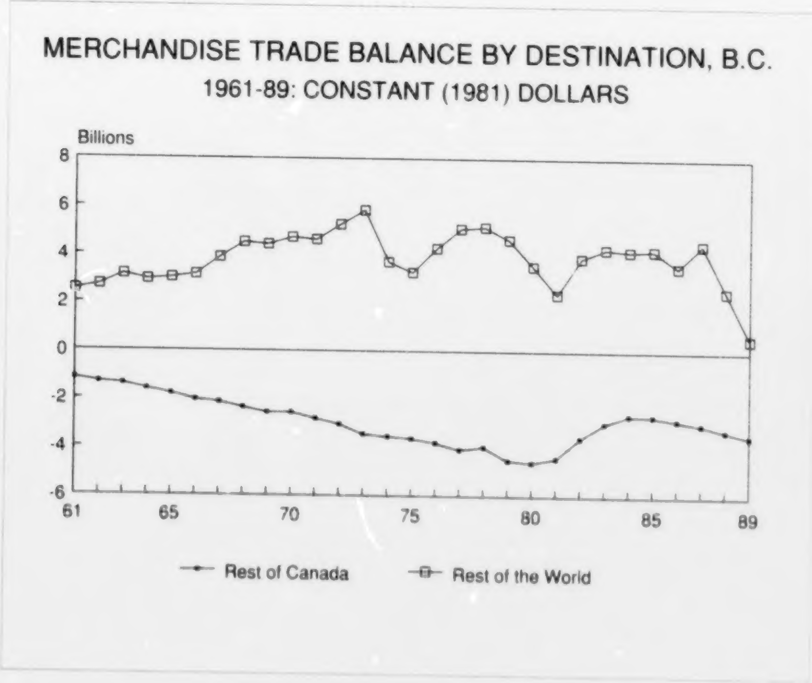


Figure 10

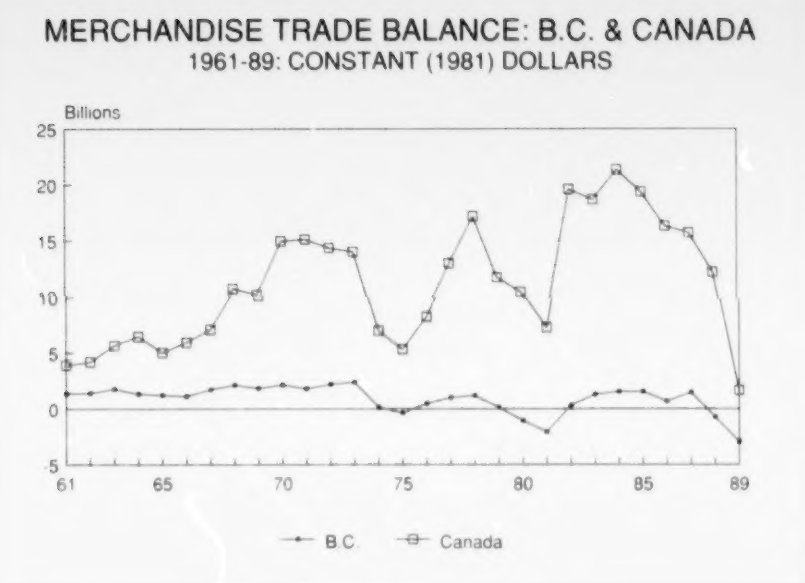


Figure 11

in the last three years. In fact, in 1989, real exports to the rest of the world only exceeded real imports by $549 million. As might be expected, the provincial merchandise trade balance with the rest of Canada has been negative since 1961.

Figure 11 compares merchandise trade balances for British Columbia and for Canada. As the figure indicates, in 1988 and 1989 this province imported more goods from the rest of the country and from the rest of the world than it exported; other years in which there was a trade deficit were 1975, 1980 and 1981. Similar trends can be seen in the Canadian data, since net exports for the country as a whole declined in 1974 and 1975, and again in 1980 and 1981, even though the balance of trade remained in Canada's favour. It is interesting to note, however, that Canadian net exports dropped sharply in 1989, as did the trade balance for this province. The Canadian decline is due to a slight decrease in real exports (from $139,052 million in 1988 to $138,112 million in 1989) combined with an increase in constant dollar imports (from $126,877 million to $136,447 million between 1988 and 1989). At the same time, the Canadian import deflator fell from a value of 100.5 to 98.4 (relative to 1981).

GDP BY INDUSTRY

Estimates of GDP by industry exhibit considerably more variability than the components of the income and expenditure accounts. The role of the goods-producing industries, which accounted for 40.4 per cent of real GDP at factor cost in 1961, has decreased steadily to only 32.7 per cent of the total in 1989. As Figure 12 illustrates, the shift seems to have started in the mid to late 1970's. Average annual growth for the goods-producing industries between 1961 and 1989 was 3.9 per cent, compared to 5.2 per cent per annum for the service industries. Since 1981, growth in both sectors has been much slower, at 1.9 per cent per year for goods, and 3.2 per cent for services.

Figure 13 shows changes in the relative importance of individual industries in each sector. For most of the goods-producing industries, the share of total GDP in constant dollars has declined since 1961. For example, in 1961, primary industries (agriculture, fishing, forestry and mining) produced 12 per cent of total GDP, compared to 8 per cent in 1989, while the relative importance of the manufacturing industry decreased from 19 per cent to 14 per cent during the same period. The share of the construction industry in total GDP has remained about the same, although it has fluctuated during some of the interim years. Utilities, on the other hand, have increased in relative importance from 8 per cent of GDP in 1961 to 10 per cent in 1989.

With the exception of public administration and defence, all of the industries in the service sector have increased in terms of their share of

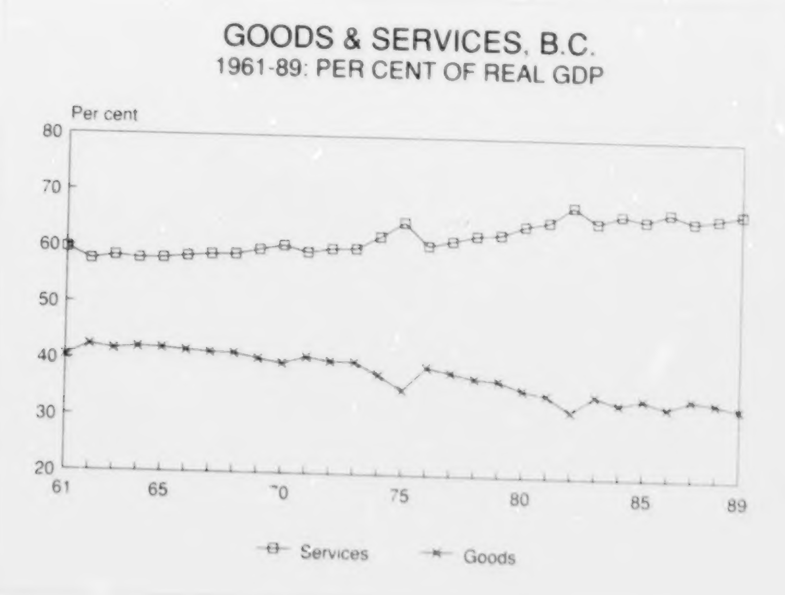


Figure 12

total GDP, with the largest increase (from 14 per cent to 19 per cent) being in the finance, insurance and real estate industry. For public administration and defence, the share of total GDP has dropped from 9 per cent in 1961 to 5 per cent in 1989. Total growth in the service-producing industries between 1961 and 1989 is illustrated in Figure 14.

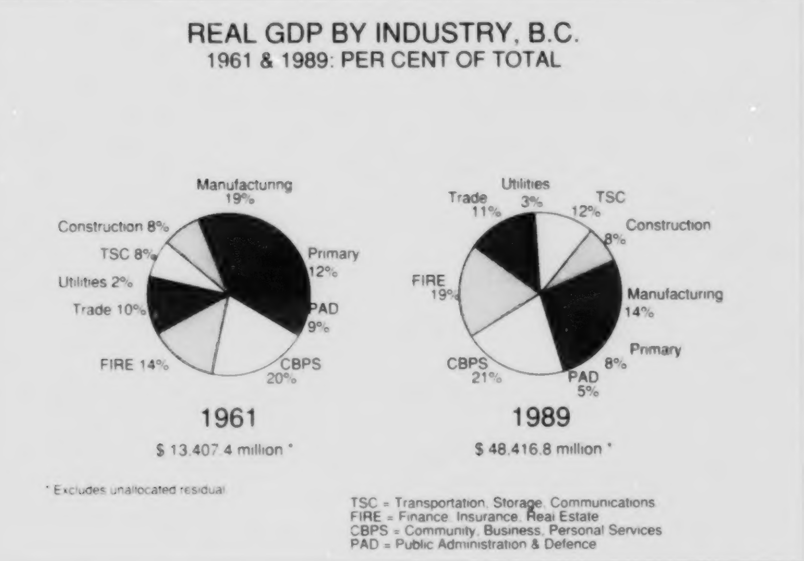


Figure 13

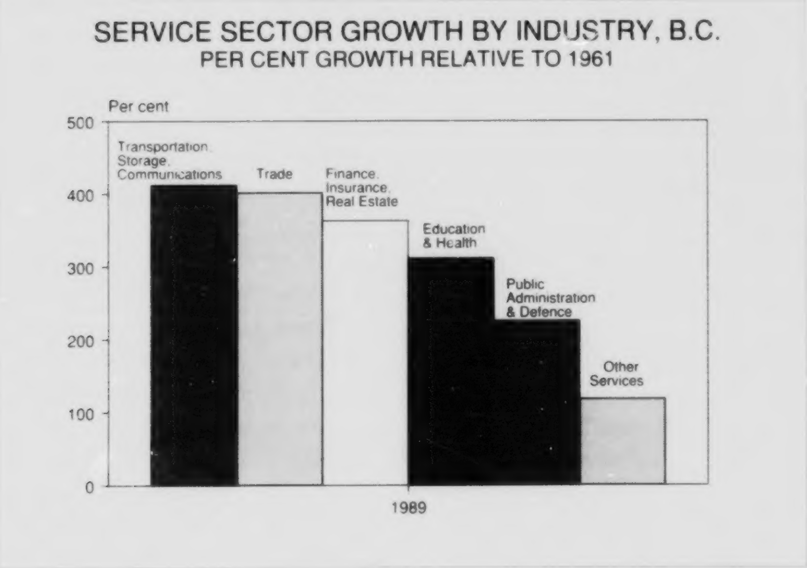


Figure 14

SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY

CHANGES TO DATA

In the past, Statistics Canada has published annual estimates by province for the Income and Expenditure Accounts (with revisions going back four years) once a year, usually in February. There has always been a time lag of at least one year in the data. In May of 1989, for the first time, Statistics Canada released preliminary (or "flash") estimates for 1988, hence the most important series in the Accounts are now available on a more timely basis.

This publication includes estimates for 1989 which were officially released by Statistics Canada in May of this year. It must be noted, however, that the "flash" data are regarded as quite preliminary, since not all of the inputs normally used to produce the numbers would have been finalized in time to be incorporated into the estimates.

Another important change relates to the development by Statistics Canada of estimates of final domestic demand in constant dollars for the provinces. Constant dollar estimates of personal and government expenditures, as well as investment in fixed capital by both business and government, have now been benchmarked to annual data published by the National Income and Expenditure Accounts (NIEA) Division of Statistics Canada. The NIEA figures, however, only extend back to 1971, so they have been linked with our own estimates for the period from 1961 to 1970. For the remaining components of the expenditure account (i.e. investment in inventories and trade with the external sector), the deflation procedure used has been developed by the Planning and Statistics Division.

Subsequent to the release by Statistics Canada of constant dollar estimates for this province, the methodology used by the PSD to calculate the quarterly and constant dollar numbers was reviewed and, in some cases, revised. We believe that these changes have improved the quality of the Accounts significantly, and we expect that the need for revisions in the future will be greatly reduced. This should lead to a greater consistency in the quarterly and constant dollar estimates presented in the publication each year.

Efforts have also been made to improve the timeliness with which the data are made available. We expect to be able to provide quarterly updates of the major tables in the accounts on an ongoing basis throughout the year, shortly after the release of the national quarterly estimates. These numbers will, of course, be preliminary in nature, but should be a useful tool for analysts who find that they need more up-to-date information than what is available in this publication.

As indicated above, the Planning and Statistics Division has developed some of the constant dollar and industry estimates, as well as all of the quarterly and seasonally adjusted data which are included in the Accounts. Where possible, the methods used to produce these numbers are similar to those which have been developed by Statistics Canada in preparing the National Accounts. In many cases, however, the data used by Statistics Canada do not exist at a provincial level, and it has been necessary to employ Canadian quarterly patterns or Canadian deflators to allocate annual benchmark estimates for the province. Again, where possible, a British Columbia component has been introduced into the quarterly allocation or deflation procedure in order to pick up differences between trends in the national and the provincial economies.

The following is a brief overview of the methodology on which these estimates are based, as well as an explanation of some of the developmental work which has taken place since the last edition of the Accounts was released.

Relationship Between Income and Industry Accounts

Most of the quarterly estimates presented in the Accounts have been developed by the Planning and Statistics Division. For the Income Account, they are usually derived by applying quarterly allocators for each industry to annual estimates for each income component. The overall quarterly pattern is then determined by summing the estimates over all industries.

The Input-Output Division of Statistics Canada publishes estimates of GDP for the goods-producing industries and for some of the service industries. These estimates, however, only cover the period from 1971 to 1986. In general, the method used by the PSD to extend the I-O data, and to calculate GDP for most of the service industries is to sum up the income components for each industry. Where possible, the estimate is then benchmarked to the Statistics Canada data. The following discussion, therefore, not only describes the methodology used to calculate the quarterly income account, but also is a basic explanation of how the components that feed into the Industry Account are derived.

Income Account

The Income Account measures the incomes earned by the various factors of production, namely land, labour and capital. Estimates of wages and salaries; supplementary labour income; military pay and allowances; corporation profits before taxes; interest and miscellaneous investment income; accrued net income of farm operators from farm production; net income of non-farm unincorporated businesses; inventory valuation adjustments; capital consumption allowances; and indirect taxes less subsidies are used in the calculation of Gross Domestic Product at market prices.

Wages and Salaries, including Military Pay — Quarterly estimates of wages and salaries by industry are obtained directly from the Labour Income Division of Statistics Canada, while the quarterly pattern used for military pay is based on Canadian data.

In the past, the estimates of labour income in the Accounts have corresponded exactly to the estimates published by the Labour Income Division. During the last year, however, the Labour Income Division modified the methodology used to calculate wages and salaries by industry in order to make better use of tax data by province. These changes have been incorporated into the Provincial Economic Accounts (for 1985 onward), but have not yet been included in the official estimates published by the Labour Income Division. However, when the Labour Income Division's estimates are revised in June, they should once again be consistent with the Accounts.

It is important to note that only the data from 1985 onward has been changed, consequently there is a statistical break between the estimates of wages and salaries for 1961–1984 and for 1985–1989.

Supplementary Labour Income (SLI) — The Labour Income Division produces monthly estimates of SLI in conjunction with its estimates of wages and salaries by industry. However, no industry breakdown is available, even on an annual basis, for the provinces. Consequently, estimates of SLI by industry are calculated by multiplying wages and salaries in each industry by the Canadian ratio of SLI to wages and salaries. Quarterly estimates by industry are then benchmarked to correspond to the quarterly total for the province.

Corporate Profits — Annual data on corporate profits by industry for the province are obtained from the National Income and Expenditure Accounts Division of Statistics Canada. The quarterly estimates are derived using Canadian quarterly profits by industry adjusted by the ratio of wages and salaries for British Columbia relative to Canada. For manufacturing, however, shipments are used instead of wages and salaries to prorate the Canadian data.

Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income (MII) — In the Personal Income Account (Table 4), the estimate of interest and miscellaneous investment income is calculated by summing up various types of investment income, such as paid and imputed interest received from financial institutions, bond interest, royalties, dividends and other investment income. Quarterly estimates for each of these components are determined using data for British Columbia wherever possible and the overall quarterly pattern is equal to the sum of these components.

The definition of MII used in the Income Account (Table 2) differs from MII of persons and unincorporated businesses for a number of reasons. First, Canadian dividend payments are subtracted from the total since they are already included in the Income Account as part of corporation profits. Second, for the Income Account, the estimate of MII covers all transactors in the economy, hence government investment income and investment income earned by nonresidents are added to the initial estimate, while interest payments on consumer and public debt are excluded from total MII since they represent a transfer rather than a payment for a productive service. Finally, in the Income Account, it is necessary to exclude investment income earned abroad and to include interest and MII paid abroad in order to ensure that the data are presented on a domestic rather than a national basis.

Since the last issue of the *British Columbia Economic Accounts* was released, changes have been made to some of the allocators used to estimate the components of quarterly interest and miscellaneous investment income. In general, these changes have involved the use of quarterly data which more directly reflect trends in British Columbia.

Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production — The quarterly allocator for this component is farm cash receipts for British Columbia.

Net Income of Non-farm Unincorporated Businesses — Quarterly estimates of unincorporated business income by industry are derived using the Canadian quarterly pattern, adjusted by the ratio of wages and salaries for British Columbia relative to Canada. For rent, the quarterly pattern is determined based on housing stock estimates and occupancy rates for the province.

Inventory Valuation Adjustment (IVA) — Estimates of IVA on a quarterly basis are calculated using the Canadian quarterly pattern for IVA by industry.

Capital Consumption Allowances (CCA) — The Canadian quarterly pattern for CCA in each industry is used to allocate annual benchmark estimates for the province, which are derived from unpublished data obtained from the NIEA division of Statistics Canada.

Indirect Taxes less Subsidies — Annual data on indirect taxes and subsidies by type of tax or subsidy are available in the *Provincial Economic Accounts*. For most components, the quarterly pattern is determined based on a related Canadian series. For many of the provincial taxes, however, quarterly data for British Columbia is obtained from either the *Quarterly Financial Review*, published by the Ministry of Finance and Corporate Relations, or from the Public Institutions Division of Statistics Canada.

Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost / Market Prices — Theoretically, the final measure of GDP obtained by summing either the components of income or individual items of expenditure should be the same. Due to limitations in the data, these numbers usually are not equal. In the *British Columbia Economic Accounts*, the convention that has been adopted has been to allow the income side to determine the final estimate of quarterly current dollar GDP. Although it is consistent with the way in which Statistics Canada derives the annual provincial estimates, this approach differs from that which is used in calculating the National Accounts. For the National Accounts, GDP at market prices is determined for both the Income and the Expenditure Accounts, and the difference, or residual error, is split evenly between the two sets of numbers.

The reason for assigning the entire residual error of the estimate to the Expenditure Account is that it is very difficult to measure provincial trade balances accurately. Generally speaking, data on interprovincial flows and provincial trade with the rest of the world are either not available or are less reliable than the other estimates in the Expenditure Account.

Expenditure Account

The following paragraphs briefly summarize the methods used to calculate the quarterly and constant dollar Expenditure Account, which consists of personal expenditures on goods and services; government current expenditures on goods and services; government investment in fixed capital and inventories; business investment in fixed capital and inventories; net exports of goods and services; and finally, a residual error.

As mentioned above, the constant dollar estimates for final domestic demand are now benchmarked to annual series developed by the NIEA division of Statistics Canada. The NIEA data cover the period from 1971 to 1989, while constant dollar estimates for 1961 to 1970 are calculated by the PSD.

For the period from 1961 to 1980, an implicit adjusting entry has been included in the subtotals and in the overall estimate of real GDP, consequently the components of GDP which are reported in Tables 7, 15 and 19 do not sum to the published totals. For example, government investment in fixed capital will not be exactly equal to the total value of government residential construction, non-residential construction and machinery and equipment prior to 1981. In the case of personal expenditures, the adjusting entry is included with the "residual" (e.g. other durables) for each expenditure category. The purpose of the adjusting entry is to ensure that overall growth rates are not affected by changes in the base year used.

Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services — Personal expenditures on goods and services comprise about 60 percent of total gross domestic expenditures. Estimates of quarterly personal expenditures on goods are derived based on an algorithm developed by Statistics Canada. This method utilizes weights from the Retail Commodity Survey (extrapolated for more recent years) to convert retail sales data classified by kind of business into estimates of expenditures by commodity. The quarterly pattern of retail sales taxes paid by individuals is determined by multiplying quarterly personal expenditures by the retail sales tax rate.

For personal expenditures on services, the source of the quarterly pattern varies among "commodities". In some cases, linear interpolation is used, while other series are calculated using data from various sources. For example, estimates of quarterly personal expenditures on highway tolls are generated using Coquihalla highway revenues.

Quarterly constant dollar estimates are, in general, calculated using the British Columbia consumer price index for each commodity, although other deflators may be used for specific series.

Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services — The government sector includes federal, provincial and local governments, schools, hospitals and the Canada Pension Plan. Estimates of annual government expenditures on goods and services by level of government can be disaggregated into wages and salaries and expenditures on goods. The quarterly pattern of the wage portion of government expenditures is based on labour income. For government expenditures on goods, data for British Columbia are used where possible; otherwise the Canadian quarterly pattern for each component is utilized.

Constant dollar estimates are generated using two basic types of deflators. For the wage portion of government expenditures, the deflator is based on employment, while expenditures on goods are deflated using a weighted average of various industry product price indices and/or personal expenditure deflators. The weights are obtained from the NIEA division of Statistics Canada.

Investment in Residential Construction — Quarterly estimates of investment in residential construction are based on published provincial data which are obtained from the Construction Division of Statistics Canada. Estimates of quarterly transfer costs (real estate commissions) originate with the NIEA division. For acquisition costs (mainly legal fees), quarterly personal expenditures on legal and other services are used. In most cases, the quarterly deflators are also derived using Statistics Canada estimates for British Columbia.

Investment in Non-Residential Construction — Annual estimates by industry, in current and constant dollars, of investment in non-residential construction for British Columbia are obtained from the Statistics Canada publication *Fixed Capital Stocks and Flows*. The quarterly current dollar pattern used in the Accounts is based on GDP in non-residential construction, while the quarterly deflator is derived by adjusting the Canadian deflator for non-residential construction by an index of the ratio of wages and salaries in British Columbia relative to Canada.

Investment in Machinery & Equipment — Quarterly estimates of investment in machinery and equipment are determined using the Canadian quarterly pattern up to 1980; for later years, the quarterly pattern is based on retail sales tax information for British Columbia.

Constant dollar estimates for this component are derived using quarterly Canadian deflators for investment in machinery and equipment by industry. The overall deflator is, of course, benchmarked to the NIEA estimate for 1971 to 1989.

Investment in Inventories — The quarterly estimates of investment in inventories and the value of physical change in inventories are calculated for each industry using Canadian quarterly patterns and Canadian deflators.

External Trade — It is not possible to measure trade flows for the province directly, consequently the estimates presented in the Accounts are based on benchmarks for international and interprovincial trade which come from the 1974 and 1979 Input-Output Models for British Columbia.

Although benchmark estimates are also available from the 1984 British Columbia Input-Output Model, they have not been incorporated into the data presented here because there are significant differences between the I-O estimates for 1984 and the NIEA data on which the Accounts are based. These differences are especially large for the external sector.

The basic methodology for calculating trade with the rest of Canada is outlined below, using exports as an example. The methodology is only used to determine the value of merchandise exports and imports; trade in services is included with the residual error of the estimate.

- Exports to the Rest of Canada

  Estimates of exports to the rest of Canada are derived from information in the Canadian use and final demand matrices. An estimate of the British Columbia component of commodity usage by each industry or final demand category is calculated using data for commodity exports to the rest of Canada which are obtained from the provincial input-output model. Coefficients relating commodity usage to output or final demand are then applied to allocators for each industry in order to calculate a time series of commodity exports to the rest of the country. The allocators used are estimates of Canadian output and final demand by industry.

  The data based on the two I-O models are linked for the period between 1974 and 1979, and then deflated using B.C.-weighted commodity price indices.

  The major assumption underlying the estimates of exports to the rest of Canada is that the relative use of commodities originating in British Columbia has remained more or less constant since 1979. This assumption of stability, on which the import estimates are also based, is, of course, not necessarily true; however, annual measures of exports to the rest of Canada are not currently available. The estimates must therefore be regarded as being somewhat less reliable than the other components of the expenditure account.

- Exports to the Rest of the World

  These estimates are derived directly from data on B.C. product exports which are contained in the *British Columbia External Trade Report*. Up to 1987, most of the deflators used to calculate the constant dollar series are implicit deflators which are based on changes in the prices of British Columbia's exports. For 1988 onward, the deflator for exports to the rest of the world is extended using the growth rate of B.C.-weighted Canadian export deflators.

- Imports from the Rest of Canada

  Imports from the rest of Canada are calculated using benchmarks from the 1974 and the 1979 I-O models for British Columbia, as well as the 1984 origin and destination estimates for manufactured products.

  The method used to calculate imports from the rest of Canada is essentially the same as that which is described in the discussion of exports to the rest of the country. However, in this case, the British Columbia use and final demand matrices are utilized, and the allocators are output and final demand estimates for this province. Constant dollar imports are calculated using B.C.-weighted commodity price indices.

- Imports from the Rest of the World

  British Columbia custom ports imports are used to extend benchmark estimates of commodity imports from the rest of the world, which are obtained from the 1974 and 1979 input-output models for British Columbia. The ratio of the 1974 I-O estimate to the custom ports data for each commodity is used up to 1974; the 1979 I-O benchmark is the basis of the estimates for 1979 to 1989, and the data for 1974 to 1979 are calculated as a weighted average of the two sets of estimates. The current dollar data are deflated using Canadian import deflators for each commodity.

Net Exports of Services + Residual Error — The estimate of net exports of services plus the residual error is calculated by subtracting the sum of the above components from total GDP at market prices, which is calculated in the Income Account. For the constant dollar series, an estimate of service exports and imports is deflated using the Canadian deflators for service exports and imports, while the remainder of the residual is deflated using the overall GDP deflator.

Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices — As indicated above, the quarterly pattern of GDP at market prices is determined in the Income Account, and is imposed on the Expenditure Account. The GDP deflator is determined as a weighted average of the deflators for each component. An implicit adjusting entry is also included in the final estimate of real GDP for 1960 to 1980.

Industry Account

For the goods-producing industries, benchmark estimates of GDP by industry (in current and constant dollars) for 1971 to 1986 are obtained from the Input-Output Division of Statistics Canada. The quarterly allocator, which is also used to extend the annual estimates for agriculture, fishing and forestry forward to 1989 and back to 1961, is the sum of the income components for each industry. Annual estimates for GDP in the mining industry are extrapolated based on production. For manufacturing, annual estimates for 1987 on (and for 1961–1970) are based on shipments, which also determine the quarterly pattern for GDP in this industry. Finally, output data are used to extend the annual estimates of GDP for construction and utilities, although the quarterly pattern used is based on the income components.

In 1989, the Input-Output Division of Statistics Canada released revised estimates of GDP by industry for 1984 and 1985. In May of this year, further revisions to the data for 1984 and 1985, as well as preliminary estimates for 1986, were made public. The I-O Division has made major changes to the methodology it uses to calculate GDP in the goods-producing industries, but because these changes have not been implemented for the period prior to 1984, there is a discontinuity in the data. For many industries, the definitional differences between the data for 1971 to 1983, and for 1984 onward are quite significant. The I-O Division has chosen not to link the series, and that approach has also been adopted in these Accounts. Due to the discontinuity, no seasonally adjusted estimates for the Industry Account have been published.

Estimates of GDP in the education, health, accommodation and food, and provincial and local administration industries are obtained from the Input-Output Division and are extrapolated using the sum of the income components approach. The sum of the income components is also used directly to determine the value of GDP for federal administration. For the other service industries, however, the GDP estimates presented here are calculated residually. That is, initial estimates are generated by first summing the income components by industry and then benchmarking the data so that the total for all industries corresponds to the actual published value for GDP at factor cost. The estimates for transportation and storage; communications; wholesale and retail trade; services to business; and other services which are included in the tables are therefore somewhat less reliable than the other GDP by industry numbers, and should be interpreted cautiously. In particular, errors or discontinuities in other GDP estimates will be reflected in the GDP data for these industries.

If no B.C.-specific deflator is available, the appropriate Canadian deflator for each industry has been used to calculate real GDP for each industry.

Because data for the service sector is usually somewhat less reliable than information on goods-producing industries, these estimates should be used cautiously. In particuiar, the disaggregation of transportation and storage and other services into the business and non-business sectors should not be regarded as definitive, as it is based only on labour income.

QUALITY ASSESSMENT OF ESTIMATES, BY MAJOR COMPONENT

An assessment of the reliability of the estimates presented in this publication is included in the appendix.

Economic Activity

TABLE 1

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: BRITISH COLUMBIA AND CANADA

(DOLLARS)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Current Dollars										
G.D.P. at Market Prices (1)	4040	4363	4695	5208	5843	6538	7113	7789	8871	9317
(Percent Change)	na	8.0	7.6	10.9	12.2	11.9	8.8	9.5	13.9	5.0
Personal Income (1)	3140	3333	3570	3908	4363	4904	5443	5943	6743	7338
(Percent Change)	na	6.1	7.1	9.5	11.6	12.4	11.0	9.2	13.5	8.8
Personal Income per Capita	1927	2008	2101	2240	2428	2617	2798	2967	3273	3448
(Percent Change)	na	4.2	4.7	6.6	8.4	7.8	6.9	6.0	10.3	5.3
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	1729	1797	1879	1993	2144	2261	2384	2483	2678	2799
(Percent Change)	na	4.0	4.6	6.0	7.6	5.5	5.4	4.2	7.8	4.5
Constant (1981) Dollars										
G.D.P. at Market Prices (2)	14962	15940	16601	17761	19105	20396	21307	22493	24403	24784
(Percent Change)	na	6.5	4.1	7.0	7.6	6.8	4.5	5.6	8.5	1.6
Personal Income (2)	10253	10638	11083	11819	12764	13919	14669	15219	16356	17291
(Percent Change)	na	3.8	4.2	6.6	8.0	9.0	5.4	3.7	7.5	5.7
Personal Income per Capita	6294	6408	6523	6773	7103	7428	7542	7598	7940	8125
(Percent Change)	na	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.9	4.6	1.5	0.7	4.5	2.3
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	5644	5735	5834	6026	6270	6417	6423	6359	6495	6594
(Percent Change)	na	1.6	1.7	3.3	4.1	2.3	0.1	(1.0)	2.1	1.5
CANADA										
Current Dollars										
G.D.P. at Market Prices (1)	40886	44408	47678	52191	57523	64388	69064	75418	83026	89116
(Percent Change)	na	8.6	7.4	9.5	10.2	11.9	7.3	9.2	10.1	7.3
Personal Income (1)	30563	33288	35433	38162	42118	47297	51877	56988	63186	68222
(Percent Change)	na	8.9	6.4	7.7	10.4	12.3	9.7	9.9	10.9	8.0
Personal Income per Capita	1676	1791	1872	1978	2144	2363	2546	2753	3009	3203
(Percent Change)	na	6.9	4.5	5.7	8.4	10.2	7.7	8.1	9.3	6.5
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	1501	1606	1679	1759	1900	2054	2180	2326	2491	2611
(Percent Change)	na	7.0	4.5	4.8	8.0	8.1	6.1	6.7	7.1	4.9
Constant (1981) Dollars										
G.D.P. at Market Prices (2)	136914	146614	154224	164504	175359	187263	192752	203072	213946	219498
(Percent Change)	na	7.1	5.2	6.7	6.6	6.8	2.9	5.4	5.4	2.6
Personal Income (2)	91243	98029	102181	108325	117037	126555	133418	140256	149344	155717
(Percent Change)	na	7.4	4.2	6.0	8.0	8.1	5.4	5.1	6.5	4.3
Personal Income per Capita	5003	5275	5398	5615	5958	6323	6547	6775	7111	7312
(Percent Change)	na	5.4	2.3	4.0	6.1	6.1	3.5	3.5	5.0	2.8
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	4480	4731	4841	4993	5279	5496	5608	5724	5887	5961
(Percent Change)	na	5.6	2.3	3.2	5.7	4.1	2.0	2.1	2.8	1.3

(1) Millions of Current Dollars
(2) Millions of Constant (1981) Dollars

TABLE 1 (Continued)

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: BRITISH COLUMBIA AND CANADA

(DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
										BRITISH COLUMBIA
										Current Dollars
10349	11880	14709	17437	19486	22990	25647	28732	33360	38239	**G.D.P. at Market Prices (1)**
11.1	14.8	23.8	18.5	11.8	18.0	11.6	12.0	16.1	14.6	**(Percent Change)**
8188	9502	11432	13783	16135	18488	20691	23266	26422	31057	**Personal Income (1)**
11.6	16.0	20.3	20.6	17.1	14.6	11.9	12.4	13.6	17.5	**(Percent Change)**
3748	4239	4965	5802	6631	7495	8278	9152	10204	11649	**Personal Income per Capita**
8.7	13.1	17.1	16.8	14.3	13.0	10.4	10.5	11.5	14.2	**(Percent Change)**
3021	3452	4039	4673	5388	6047	6714	7468	8399	9581	**Personal Disposable Income per Capita**
7.9	14.3	17.0	15.7	15.3	12.2	11.0	11.2	12.5	14.1	**(Percent Change)**
										Constant (1981) Dollars
25826	28354	31322	32175	31886	34654	36391	37796	39672	41413	**G.D.P. at Market Prices (2)**
4.2	9.8	10.5	2.7	(0.9)	8.7	5.0	3.9	5.0	4.4	**(Percent Change)**
18692	20704	23295	25174	26407	27883	29300	30741	32511	34882	**Personal Income (2)**
8.1	10.8	12.5	8.1	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.8	7.3	**(Percent Change)**
8556	9237	10118	10597	10853	11304	11723	12092	12555	13084	**Personal Income per Capita**
5.3	8.0	9.5	4.7	2.4	4.2	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.2	**(Percent Change)**
6896	7521	8228	8534	8815	9119	9504	9866	10332	10761	**Personal Disposable Income per Capita**
4.6	9.1	9.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.1	**(Percent Change)**
										CANADA
										Current Dollars
97290	108629	127372	152111	171540	197924	217879	241604	276096	309891	**G.D.P. at Market Prices (1)**
9.2	11.7	17.3	19.4	12.8	15.4	10.1	10.9	14.3	12.2	**(Percent Change)**
75277	85503	99838	118768	138578	158127	174838	195163	219467	248890	**Personal Income (1)**
10.3	13.6	16.8	19.0	16.7	14.1	10.6	11.6	12.5	13.4	**(Percent Change)**
3490	3922	4529	5311	6106	6877	7513	8299	9242	10352	**Personal Income per Capita**
9.0	12.4	15.5	17.3	15.0	12.6	9.2	10.5	11.4	12.0	**(Percent Change)**
2835	3204	3709	4311	4993	5577	6075	6781	7574	8471	**Personal Disposable Income per Capita**
8.6	13.0	15.7	16.2	15.8	11.7	8.9	11.6	11.7	11.8	**(Percent Change)**
										Constant (1981) Dollars
232137	245441	264369	276006	283187	300638	311504	325751	338362	343384	**G.D.P. at Market Prices (2)**
5.8	5.7	7.7	4.4	2.6	6.2	3.6	4.6	3.9	1.5	**(Percent Change)**
167732	182891	200722	216129	227985	242500	249617	259040	268518	276838	**Personal Income (2)**
7.7	9.0	9.7	7.7	5.5	6.4	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.1	**(Percent Change)**
7777	8389	9106	9664	10045	10547	10726	11015	11307	11515	**Personal Income per Capita**
6.4	7.9	8.5	6.1	3.9	5.0	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.8	**(Percent Change)**
6317	6854	7456	7844	8214	8553	8673	9000	9266	9422	**Personal Disposable Income per Capita**
6.0	8.5	8.8	5.2	4.7	4.1	1.4	3.8	3.0	1.7	**(Percent Change)**

(1) Millions of Current Dollars

(2) Millions of Constant (1981) Dollars

TABLE 1 (Concluded)

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY: BRITISH COLUMBIA AND CANADA

(DOLLARS)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
BRITISH COLUMBIA									
Current Dollars									
G.D.P. at Market Prices (1)	44691	46115	48151	51119	54499	57050	62295	68216	74979
(Percent Change)	16.9	3.2	4.4	6.2	6.6	4.7	9.2	9.5	9.9
Personal Income (1)	36960	40405	41666	43690	46487	48677	52740	57231	63656
(Percent Change)	19.0	9.3	3.1	4.9	6.4	4.7	8.3	8.5	11.2
Personal Income per Capita	13468	14494	14808	15342	16197	16849	18031	19204	20848
(Percent Change)	15.6	7.6	2.2	3.6	5.6	4.0	7.0	6.5	8.6
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	10985	11808	11956	12516	13191	13595	14394	15172	16554
(Percent Change)	14.7	7.5	1.3	4.7	5.4	3.1	5.9	5.4	9.1
Constant (1981) Dollars									
G.D.P. at Market Prices (2)	44691	42692	42932	44265	47091	47176	49515	51305	53450
(Percent Change)	7.9	(4.5)	0.6	3.1	6.4	0.2	5.0	3.6	4.2
Personal Income (2)	36960	36500	35508	35850	37053	37526	39440	41495	44369
(Percent Change)	6.0	(1.2)	(2.7)	1.0	3.4	1.3	5.1	5.2	6.9
Personal Income per Capita	13468	13093	12619	12589	12910	12989	13484	13924	14532
(Percent Change)	2.9	(2.8)	(3.6)	(0.2)	2.5	0.6	3.8	3.3	4.4
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	10985	10664	10186	10270	10513	10480	10764	10998	11538
(Percent Change)	2.1	(2.9)	(4.5)	0.8	2.4	(0.3)	2.7	2.2	4.9
CANADA									
Current Dollars									
G.D.P. at Market Prices (1)	355994	374442	405717	444735	477988	504631	550334	601508	648537
(Percent Change)	14.9	5.2	8.4	9.6	7.5	5.6	9.1	9.3	7.8
Personal Income (1)	293215	324837	343052	372239	400199	426398	464581	505726	552073
(Percent Change)	17.8	10.8	5.6	8.5	7.5	6.5	9.0	8.9	9.2
Personal Income per Capita	12046	13214	13840	14903	15903	16818	18135	19519	21053
(Percent Change)	16.4	9.7	4.7	7.7	6.7	5.8	7.8	7.6	7.9
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	9764	10693	11135	12024	12769	13298	14231	15184	16559
(Percent Change)	15.3	9.5	4.1	8.0	6.2	4.1	7.0	6.7	9.1
Constant (1981) Dollars									
G.D.P. at Market Prices (2)	355994	344543	355445	377865	395878	408143	426411	447779	460595
(Percent Change)	3.7	(3.2)	3.2	6.3	4.8	3.1	4.5	5.0	2.9
Personal Income (2)	293215	294722	292797	305702	316945	325439	340820	357778	373235
(Percent Change)	5.9	0.5	(0.7)	4.4	3.7	2.7	4.7	5.0	4.3
Personal Income per Capita	12046	11989	11812	12239	12594	12836	13304	13809	14233
(Percent Change)	4.6	(0.5)	(1.5)	3.6	2.9	1.9	3.6	3.8	3.1
Personal Disposable Income per Capita	9764	9701	9504	9875	10113	10150	10440	10742	11195
(Percent Change)	3.6	(0.6)	(2.0)	3.9	2.4	0.4	2.9	2.9	4.2

(1) Millions of Current Dollars

(2) Millions of Constant (1981) Dollars

Annual Current Dollar Estimates

TABLE 2

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Income Account	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Wages and Salaries	1,974	2,104	2,250	2,492	2,855	3,233	3,578	3,853	4,413	4,770
Supplementary Labour Income	101	105	114	126	141	196	219	245	275	308
Military Pay	54	54	56	57	60	64	74	81	77	90
Corporation Profits before Taxes	320	393	456	513	563	608	612	721	811	627
Interest and Misc Investment Income	172	193	223	249	280	297	331	382	480	478
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	52	57	55	54	50	60	61	73	55	52
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	406	414	444	471	501	517	559	621	692	722
Rent	129	128	146	152	156	150	168	208	238	243
Non-Rent	277	286	298	319	345	367	391	413	454	479
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(4)	(10)	(19)	(15)	(32)	(28)	(42)	(54)	(42)	(4)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	3,075	3,310	3,579	3,947	4,418	4,947	5,391	5,922	6,761	7,043
Capital Consumption Allowances :	519	562	599	664	738	832	896	966	1,081	1,186
Business	460	499	531	590	655	739	796	860	965	1,059
Government	59	63	68	74	83	93	100	106	116	127
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	3,594	3,872	4,178	4,611	5,156	5,779	6,287	6,888	7,842	8,229
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	446	491	517	597	687	759	826	901	1,029	1,088
Indirect Taxes	472	519	551	638	734	819	888	967	1,107	1,170
Subsidies	26	28	34	41	47	60	62	66	78	82
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	4,040	4,363	4,695	5,208	5,843	6,538	7,113	7,789	8,871	9,317

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

TABLE 2 (Continued)

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Income Account
5,412	6,182	7,378	8,912	10,437	12,020	13,512	14,618	16,547	19,557	**Wages and Salaries**
349	400	477	631	805	1,006	1,139	1,343	1,505	1,737	**Supplementary Labour Income**
92	99	114	124	136	145	157	160	163	172	**Military Pay**
724	972	1,777	1,994	1,794	2,184	2,330	2,988	4,097	3,925	**Corporation Profits before Taxes**
542	664	906	1,160	1,079	1,494	1,818	2,358	3,300	3,698	**Interest and Misc Investment Income**
41	52	103	90	71	83	99	112	165	164	**Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)**
746	813	916	960	1,064	1,240	1,323	1,528	1,657	1,847	**Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :**
250	239	218	187	206	225	272	348	343	411	**Rent**
496	574	698	773	858	1,015	1,051	1,180	1,314	1,436	**Non-Rent**
(109)	(165)	(266)	(344)	(289)	(261)	(385)	(562)	(822)	(649)	**Inventory Valuation Adjustment**
7,797	9,017	11,405	13,527	15,097	17,911	19,993	22,545	26,612	30,451	**Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost**
1,304	1,438	1,685	2,040	2,278	2,569	2,816	3,159	3,644	4,295	**Capital Consumption Allowances :**
1,161	1,281	1,506	1,815	2,012	2,267	2,472	2,774	3,208	3,801	**Business**
143	157	179	225	266	302	344	385	436	494	**Government**
9,101	10,455	13,090	15,567	17,375	20,480	22,809	25,704	30,256	34,746	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**
1,248	1,425	1,619	1,870	2,111	2,510	2,838	3,028	3,104	3,493	**Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :**
1,335	1,532	1,751	2,079	2,333	2,831	3,198	3,419	3,599	4,165	**Indirect Taxes**
87	107	132	209	222	321	360	391	495	672	**Subsidies**
10,349	11,880	14,709	17,437	19,486	22,990	25,647	28,732	33,360	38,239	**Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices**

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

TABLE 2 (Concluded)

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Income Account	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Wages and Salaries	22,748	23,504	23,738	24,360	26,073	27,282	29,708	32,069	35,972
Supplementary Labour Income	2,106	2,336	2,455	2,568	2,748	2,767	2,836	3,196	3,479
Military Pay	197	230	259	275	273	286	307	318	336
Corporation Profits before Taxes	3,158	1,800	2,701	3,287	3,539	4,086	5,677	6,300	6,118
Interest and Misc Investment Income	4,864	5,102	4,840	5,512	5,631	5,552	5,977	7,085	8,505
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	70	137	138	142	52	136	153	176	132
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	2,020	2,432	3,017	3,301	3,708	4,022	4,282	4,517	4,848
Rent	517	837	1,252	1,416	1,605	1,737	1,769	1,810	1,893
Non-Rent	1,503	1,595	1,765	1,885	2,103	2,285	2,513	2,707	2,955
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(646)	(382)	(288)	(243)	(163)	(264)	(317)	(236)	(315)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	34,517	35,159	36,860	39,202	41,861	43,867	48,623	53,425	59,076
Capital Consumption Allowances :	5,009	5,561	5,896	6,220	6,734	7,174	7,520	7,948	8,489
Business	4,433	4,929	5,223	5,504	5,994	6,403	6,731	7,148	7,644
Government	576	632	673	716	740	771	789	800	845
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	39,526	40,720	42,756	45,422	48,595	51,041	56,143	61,373	67,565
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	5,165	5,395	5,395	5,697	5,904	6,009	6,152	6,843	7,414
Indirect Taxes	5,924	6,122	6,131	6,557	6,750	7,119	7,407	8,114	8,779
Subsidies	759	727	736	860	846	1,110	1,255	1,271	1,365
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	44,691	46,115	48,151	51,119	54,499	57,050	62,295	68,216	74,979

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Expenditure Account
2,638	2,848	3,060	3,345	3,717	4,075	4,488	4,926	5,504	5,900	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
313	374	419	482	553	595	645	720	827	816	**Durable Goods:**
149	185	216	250	289	301	318	349	389	355	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
79	88	98	114	126	142	153	171	192	204	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
84	100	105	118	138	153	173	200	246	257	**Other Durables**
351	378	402	442	477	518	551	588	660	703	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
216	231	246	267	288	315	330	348	396	424	**Clothing and Footwear**
135	147	156	175	189	203	221	240	264	279	**Other Semi-Durables**
951	1,005	1,051	1,120	1,212	1,353	1,453	1,579	1,734	1,887	**Non-Durable Goods:**
486	517	545	579	633	712	753	815	889	948	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
60	65	70	78	85	95	105	116	127	144	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
110	111	112	118	113	122	136	149	162	178	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
295	312	325	346	381	424	459	499	556	616	**Other Non-Durables**
1,023	1,091	1,188	1,301	1,475	1,609	1,839	2,039	2,283	2,494	**Services:**
371	398	441	486	554	571	686	792	921	1,030	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
166	180	193	210	243	269	295	325	370	398	**Restaurants and Hotels**
486	514	554	606	678	768	859	922	992	1,065	**Other Services**
576	594	644	676	741	848	962	1,134	1,314	1,503	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
185	192	188	191	253	294	305	263	286	273	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	**Residential Construction**
160	167	163	163	218	246	258	218	245	234	**Non-Residential Construction**
24	24	24	27	34	46	46	43	39	36	**Machinery and Equipment**
1	1	(1)	(4)	(1)	(1)	1	2	0	(1)	**Government Investment in Inventories**
730	767	847	1,132	1,489	1,781	1,851	1,756	2,035	2,131	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
202	227	266	324	387	408	468	541	649	627	**Residential Construction:**
134	153	184	236	265	268	333	404	470	456	**New Construction**
40	41	44	54	60	65	70	88	108	124	**Alterations and Improvements**
28	33	38	34	62	75	65	49	71	47	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
265	256	271	370	535	658	719	655	718	766	**Non-Residential Construction**
263	284	310	438	567	715	664	560	668	738	**Machinery and Equipment**
38	53	48	101	95	130	6	53	180	73	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
30	53	46	97	101	125	5	48	179	70	**Non-Farm Inventories**
8	0	2	4	(6)	5	1	5	1	3	**Farm Inventories**
355	386	416	462	510	563	587	630	694	709	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
872	960	1,072	1,128	1,237	1,335	1,548	1,862	2,017	2,068	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(754)	(823)	(870)	(977)	(1,100)	(1,237)	(1,295)	(1,395)	(1,567)	(1,622)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(485)	(546)	(529)	(658)	(762)	(836)	(883)	(1,034)	(1,247)	(1,266)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
(116)	(69)	(180)	(188)	(335)	(414)	(457)	(407)	(345)	(451)	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
4,040	4,363	4,695	5,208	5,843	6,538	7,113	7,789	8,871	9,317	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

TABLE 3 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Expenditure Account	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	6,526	7,334	8,530	10,153	11,557	13,414	14,930	16,678	18,853	21,840
Durable Goods:	944	1,142	1,425	1,698	1,853	2,118	2,342	2,554	2,859	3,451
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	419	492	596	682	762	867	1,007	1,095	1,220	1,500
Furniture and Household Appliances	224	269	352	430	467	516	564	622	677	810
Other Durables	301	381	477	585	624	736	771	837	962	1,141
Semi-Durable Goods:	770	872	1,016	1,190	1,316	1,515	1,670	1,852	2,179	2,522
Clothing and Footwear	467	527	595	691	769	879	973	1,082	1,249	1,426
Other Semi-Durables	303	345	421	499	547	636	697	770	930	1,096
Non-Durable Goods:	2,073	2,274	2,640	3,095	3,433	3,775	4,218	4,704	5,257	6,021
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,004	1,123	1,353	1,598	1,712	1,836	1,993	2,260	2,523	2,800
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	167	182	212	258	296	344	400	460	521	673
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	196	215	226	262	312	372	471	470	515	568
Other Non-Durables	705	754	849	977	1,113	1,223	1,354	1,513	1,698	1,980
Services:	2,739	3,046	3,449	4,170	4,955	6,006	6,700	7,568	8,558	9,846
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	1,108	1,215	1,348	1,605	1,960	2,395	2,720	3,072	3,414	3,936
Restaurants and Hotels	439	497	617	767	896	1,033	1,136	1,297	1,457	1,676
Other Services	1,192	1,334	1,484	1,798	2,099	2,578	2,845	3,199	3,688	4,235
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	1,646	1,878	2,147	2,752	3,429	3,927	4,372	4,995	5,522	6,482
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	373	452	467	589	656	770	850	869	863	1,008
Residential Construction	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	9
Non-Residential Construction	327	395	411	485	550	661	696	741	746	850
Machinery and Equipment	43	53	53	100	102	105	149	122	110	149
Government Investment in Inventories	(3)	2	(1)	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	2,721	2,692	3,317	3,930	4,289	4,846	5,248	5,884	7,361	9,638
Residential Construction:	788	988	1,245	1,475	1,621	1,989	2,003	2,082	2,341	3,218
New Construction	575	712	868	974	1,035	1,357	1,294	1,293	1,338	1,859
Alterations and Improvements	136	184	262	357	368	395	460	526	596	762
Transfer Costs (commissions)	77	92	115	144	218	237	249	263	407	597
Non-Residential Construction	1,024	831	1,007	1,247	1,387	1,454	1,630	1,926	2,515	3,321
Machinery and Equipment	909	873	1,065	1,208	1,281	1,403	1,615	1,876	2,505	3,099
Business Investment in Inventories:	106	55	340	340	(158)	268	104	195	578	319
Non-Farm Inventories	101	50	329	336	(167)	272	99	174	533	290
Farm Inventories	5	5	11	4	9	(4)	5	21	45	29
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	766	869	1,081	1,242	1,377	1,735	1,979	2,493	3,005	3,241
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	2,220	2,801	3,872	4,259	4,016	5,399	6,483	7,812	9,836	10,144
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(1,770)	(1,962)	(2,391)	(2,920)	(3,323)	(3,868)	(4,433)	(5,126)	(6,238)	(7,109)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(1,425)	(1,858)	(2,142)	(3,028)	(2,784)	(3,315)	(3,799)	(4,398)	(5,436)	(6,260)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	(810)	(384)	(511)	117	424	(190)	(91)	(675)	(988)	(1,070)
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	10,349	11,880	14,709	17,437	19,486	22,990	25,647	28,732	33,360	38,239

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Expenditure Account
25,698	26,840	28,792	30,890	33,330	36,359	38,583	41,529	46,104	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
3,948	3,238	3,481	3,837	4,280	4,843	5,307	5,893	6,732	**Durable Goods:**
1,711	1,354	1,456	1,645	1,955	2,287	2,539	2,849	3,248	Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs
901	749	808	859	910	963	1,025	1,095	1,244	Furniture and Household Appliances
1,336	1,135	1,217	1,333	1,415	1,593	1,742	1,949	2,240	Other Durables
2,849	2,730	2,817	2,972	3,098	3,328	3,530	3,745	4,116	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
1,573	1,531	1,587	1,682	1,769	1,900	1,964	2,043	2,229	Clothing and Footwear
1,276	1,199	1,231	1,290	1,329	1,428	1,566	1,702	1,887	Other Semi-Durables
7,177	7,867	8,206	8,864	9,384	9,669	10,248	10,909	11,885	**Non-Durable Goods:**
3,249	3,524	3,678	4,019	4,163	4,415	4,734	5,039	5,471	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages
940	1,022	1,066	1,147	1,209	1,028	1,130	1,099	1,271	Motor Fuels and Lubricants
639	785	809	876	971	928	899	995	1,057	Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
2,350	2,536	2,653	2,822	3,040	3,298	3,485	3,775	4,086	Other Non-Durables
11,724	13,005	14,288	15,217	16,568	18,519	19,498	20,982	23,371	**Services:**
4,990	5,832	6,449	6,708	7,303	7,737	8,232	8,918	9,965	Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)
1,892	1,872	1,938	2,063	2,223	2,701	2,609	2,811	3,088	Restaurants and Hotels
4,841	5,301	5,900	6,446	7,043	8,081	8,657	9,253	10,317	Other Services
7,737	8,986	9,481	9,617	9,726	10,229	10,763	11,543	12,141	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
1,162	1,114	1,237	1,308	1,672	1,433	1,430	1,379	1,967	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
9	6	16	4	2	2	2	4	5	Residential Construction
989	959	1,066	1,011	1,451	1,223	1,131	1,059	1,591	Non-Residential Construction
164	149	155	293	219	208	297	316	371	Machinery and Equipment
6	6	(4)	2	(5)	(3)	(3)	1	(1)	**Government Investment in Inventories**
11,713	9,585	9,041	8,566	8,890	8,503	10,020	12,399	15,328	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
4,069	2,890	2,984	2,755	2,885	3,159	3,935	4,778	6,543	Residential Construction:
2,686	1,735	1,642	1,368	1,410	1,711	2,255	2,653	3,764	New Construction
905	815	898	979	981	882	946	1,045	1,147	Alterations and Improvements
478	340	444	408	494	566	734	1,080	1,632	Transfer Costs (commissions)
3,973	3,508	3,720	3,351	3,236	2,585	2,726	3,312	3,726	Non-Residential Construction
3,671	3,187	2,337	2,460	2,769	2,759	3,359	4,309	5,059	Machinery and Equipment
(281)	(1,110)	(257)	(27)	49	69	162	215	253	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
(258)	(1,119)	(258)	(17)	79	60	169	147	294	Non-Farm Inventories
(23)	9	1	(10)	(30)	9	(7)	68	(41)	Farm Inventories
3,679	3,501	3,860	4,198	4,563	4,885	5,385	5,733	5,954	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
9,684	9,164	10,141	11,829	12,701	13,203	16,058	17,598	18,215	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(8,102)	(7,630)	(7,447)	(7,635)	(8,273)	(8,127)	(8,891)	(9,515)	(10,334)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(7,306)	(5,674)	(6,031)	(7,739)	(9,009)	(10,356)	(10,678)	(12,696)	(13,996)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
701	1,333	(662)	111	856	855	(533)	30	(652)	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
44,691	46,115	48,151	51,119	54,499	57,050	62,295	68,216	74,979	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

TABLE 4

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Sources and Disposition	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Wages and Salaries (1)	2,028	2,158	2,306	2,549	2,915	3,297	3,652	3,934	4,490	4,860
Supplementary Labour Income	101	105	114	126	141	196	219	245	275	308
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	52	57	55	54	50	60	61	73	55	52
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	406	414	444	471	501	517	559	621	692	722
Rent	129	128	146	152	156	150	168	208	238	243
Other	277	286	298	319	345	367	391	413	454	479
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	228	260	301	330	352	392	439	472	550	594
Transfers:	325	339	350	378	404	442	514	598	681	802
From Government:	312	325	335	361	385	422	492	573	656	775
To Persons	310	324	334	358	383	420	491	572	655	775
Capital Assistance	2	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	0
From Corporations	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	14	15
From Non-Residents	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	11	12
Total Personal Income	3,140	3,333	3,570	3,908	4,363	4,904	5,443	5,943	6,743	7,338
Direct Taxes:	310	335	362	415	492	645	783	908	1,135	1,284
Federal Income Tax	242	235	248	282	323	351	424	503	677	769
Provincial Income Tax	0	32	38	48	69	94	134	165	189	220
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	4	7	14	25	20	20	30	35
Contributions to Social Insurance	68	68	72	78	86	175	205	220	239	260
Other Transfers to Government:	14	15	15	16	19	22	23	61	92	98
Hospital and Medical Premiums	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	67	72
Licences, Permits, etc.	14	15	15	16	19	22	23	28	25	26
Personal Disposable Income	2,816	2,983	3,193	3,477	3,852	4,237	4,637	4,974	5,516	5,956
Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,638	2,848	3,060	3,345	3,717	4,075	4,488	4,926	5,504	5,900
Interest on Consumer Debt	16	17	17	19	23	26	30	44	58	69
Transfers to Non-Residents	9	9	10	10	11	12	15	13	18	18
Personal Savings	153	109	106	103	101	124	104	(9)	(64)	(31)
Personal Savings Rate	5.4%	3.5%	3.3%	2.9%	2.6%	2.9%	2.1%	(0.3%)	(1.3%)	(0.5%)
Real Personal Income (3)	10,253	10,638	11,083	11,819	12,764	13,919	14,669	15,219	16,356	17,291
Real Disposable Income (3)	9,194	9,520	9,911	10,515	11,268	12,024	12,494	12,736	13,379	14,032
Real Personal Savings (3)	500	349	331	312	297	356	280	(19)	(153)	(70)

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

TABLE 4 (Continued)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Sources and Disposition
5,504	6,281	7,492	9,036	10,573	12,165	13,669	14,778	16,710	19,729	Wages and Salaries (1)
349	400	477	631	805	1,006	1,139	1,343	1,505	1,737	Supplementary Labour Income
41	53	103	83	72	79	98	113	164	160	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)
746	813	916	960	1,064	1,240	1,323	1,528	1,657	1,847	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:
250	239	218	187	206	225	272	348	343	411	Rent
496	574	698	773	858	1,015	1,051	1,180	1,314	1,436	Other
629	806	1,071	1,381	1,508	1,726	1,937	2,617	3,274	4,007	Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income
919	1,149	1,373	1,692	2,113	2,272	2,525	2,887	3,112	3,577	Transfers:
885	1,112	1,330	1,643	2,056	2,205	2,455	2,803	3,013	3,462	From Government:
879	1,103	1,322	1,629	2,046	2,196	2,450	2,791	2,973	3,412	To Persons
6	9	8	14	10	9	5	12	40	50	Capital Assistance
17	18	21	25	29	37	35	41	50	57	From Corporations
17	19	22	24	28	30	35	43	49	58	From Non-Residents
8,188	9,502	11,432	13,783	16,135	18,488	20,691	23,266	26,422	31,057	Total Personal Income
1,484	1,653	2,014	2,554	2,894	3,411	3,719	4,080	4,462	5,271	Direct Taxes:
891	1,004	1,242	1,510	1,668	1,982	1,921	1,874	2,230	2,729	Federal Income Tax
272	301	360	482	570	611	927	1,239	1,201	1,352	Provincial Income Tax
30	30	27	26	29	37	20	5	2	2	Succession Duties & Estate Taxes
291	318	385	536	627	781	851	962	1,029	1,188	Contributions to Social Insurance
104	111	118	128	131	161	191	201	212	243	Other Transfers to Government:
77	80	84	88	92	121	142	148	152	176	Hospital and Medical Premiums
27	31	34	40	39	40	49	53	60	67	Licences, Permits, etc.
6,600	7,738	9,300	11,101	13,110	14,916	16,781	18,985	21,748	25,543	Personal Disposable Income
6,526	7,334	8,530	10,153	11,557	13,414	14,930	16,678	18,853	21,840	Expenditures on Goods and Services
72	82	111	165	192	230	242	274	415	553	Interest on Consumer Debt
18	22	25	26	28	29	31	32	38	40	Transfers to Non-Residents
(16)	300	634	757	1,333	1,243	1,578	2,001	2,442	3,110	Personal Savings
(0.2%)	4.0%	6.9%	6.9%	10.3%	8.5%	9.5%	10.6%	11.3%	12.3%	Personal Savings Rate
18,692	20,704	23,295	25,174	26,407	27,883	29,300	30,741	32,511	34,882	Real Personal Income (3)
15,065	16,859	18,944	20,275	21,449	22,492	23,755	25,082	26,755	28,688	Real Disposable Income (3)
(28)	658	1,297	1,386	2,191	1,880	2,236	2,647	2,996	3,501	Real Personal Savings (3)

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Sources and Disposition	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Wages and Salaries (1)	22,945	23,734	23,997	24,635	26,346	27,568	30,015	32,387	36,309
Supplementary Labour Income	2,106	2,336	2,455	2,568	2,748	2,767	2,836	3,196	3,479
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	70	136	135	141	48	135	153	173	130
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	2,020	2,432	3,017	3,301	3,708	4,022	4,282	4,517	4,848
Rent	517	837	1,252	1,416	1,605	1,737	1,769	1,810	1,893
Other	1,503	1,595	1,765	1,885	2,103	2,285	2,513	2,707	2,955
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	5,707	6,350	5,745	6,367	6,536	6,677	7,318	8,293	9,714
Transfers:	4,112	5,417	6,317	6,678	7,101	7,508	8,136	8,665	9,176
From Government:	3,978	5,277	6,180	6,540	6,962	7,352	7,971	8,495	8,995
To Persons	3,939	5,193	6,041	6,494	6,942	7,348	7,968	8,492	8,992
Capital Assistance	39	84	139	46	20	4	3	3	3
From Corporations	73	72	68	66	61	68	71	73	79
From Non-Residents	61	68	69	72	78	88	94	97	102
Total Personal Income	36,960	40,405	41,666	43,690	46,487	48,677	52,740	57,231	63,656
Direct Taxes:	6,505	7,101	7,605	7,618	8,176	8,932	10,088	11,323	12,299
Federal Income Tax	3,293	3,560	3,626	3,638	3,957	4,503	5,067	5,600	6,069
Provincial Income Tax	1,633	1,816	2,079	1,960	2,035	2,165	2,577	3,004	3,255
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	1,579	1,725	1,900	2,020	2,184	2,264	2,444	2,719	2,975
Other Transfers to Government:	309	388	419	429	451	468	549	692	812
Hospital and Medical Premiums	228	287	314	317	337	358	407	543	627
Licences, Permits, etc.	81	101	105	112	114	110	142	149	184
Personal Disposable Income	30,146	32,916	33,642	35,643	37,860	39,277	42,103	45,216	50,545
Expenditures on Goods and Services	25,698	26,840	28,792	30,890	33,330	36,359	38,583	41,529	46,104
Interest on Consumer Debt	879	864	625	571	579	570	632	711	916
Transfers to Non-Residents	43	50	54	57	63	65	69	74	78
Personal Savings	3,526	5,162	4,171	4,125	3,888	2,283	2,819	2,902	3,447
Personal Savings Rate	11.8%	15.7%	12.4%	11.5%	10.3%	5.9%	6.8%	6.4%	6.9%
Real Personal Income (3)	36,960	36,500	35,508	35,850	37,053	37,526	39,440	41,495	44,369
Real Disposable Income (3)	30,146	29,729	28,662	29,245	30,174	30,276	31,483	32,777	35,229
Real Personal Savings (3)	3,526	4,655	3,543	3,369	3,088	1,758	2,105	2,093	2,402

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Goods-Producing Industry
89	95	96	97	97	110	120	138	122	127	Agriculture
30	36	30	36	34	44	34	41	35	44	Fishing and Trapping
157	192	187	214	232	244	247	284	330	307	Forestry and Logging
88	114	126	130	136	163	188	193	225	232	Mining :
60	76	82	86	84	101	115	122	144	152	Metals
14	15	17	18	21	25	26	23	26	24	Industrial Minerals
5	12	15	15	18	22	27	30	34	35	Petroleum and Natural Gas
6	5	5	5	5	5	7	5	6	6	Coal
3	6	7	7	8	11	12	13	15	15	Services Related to Mining
732	826	896	968	1,061	1,145	1,186	1,338	1,485	1,384	Manufacturing : (1)
372	394	417	454	479	504	525	555	633	662	Non-Durables :
120	132	137	140	146	166	171	178	196	200	Food and Beverage
160	168	182	208	215	214	216	235	285	309	Paper and Allied
14	13	14	14	13	16	16	18	17	18	Petroleum and Coal Products
33	34	34	37	42	39	47	43	47	39	Chemicals
45	47	50	55	62	69	74	80	88	96	Other Non-Durables
360	432	479	514	582	641	661	783	852	722	Durables :
184	223	256	270	281	294	310	416	416	314	Wood
8	9	9	10	12	15	15	14	15	14	Furniture and Fixtures
54	65	67	67	88	102	102	105	116	94	Primary Metal Products
41	46	50	59	70	84	83	85	103	115	Metal Fabricated Products
12	14	16	22	23	30	26	29	43	37	Machinery and Equipment
27	36	39	34	48	46	49	48	61	51	Transportation Equipment
8	11	11	15	16	20	25	25	26	30	Electrical and Electronic Products
15	15	18	22	26	33	33	39	47	43	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
10	14	13	15	17	17	18	23	26	22	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
283	294	311	379	480	549	614	599	671	685	Construction :
44	49	57	73	81	84	101	123	145	145	Residential
239	246	254	306	398	465	513	475	526	539	Non-Residential
76	84	88	98	110	120	119	134	172	187	Utilities
1,454	1,642	1,734	1,923	2,150	2,374	2,506	2,726	3,039	2,966	Total Business Sector :
14	16	16	19	20	22	22	25	30	30	Total Non-Business Sector :
9	11	10	12	13	13	14	16	18	17	Forestry Services
5	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	12	13	Utilities (Water Systems)
1,468	1,658	1,751	1,941	2,171	2,396	2,528	2,751	3,069	2,996	Total Goods-Producing Industries
2,126	2,214	2,427	2,670	2,985	3,383	3,759	4,137	4,773	5,233	Total Services
3,594	3,872	4,178	4,611	5,156	5,779	6,287	6,888	7,842	8,229	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 5 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Goods-Producing Industry	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Agriculture	117	134	209	214	219	249	290	338	449	501
Fishing and Trapping	40	54	98	69	54	99	117	187	238	125
Forestry and Logging	325	382	526	543	428	654	725	847	1,099	1,118
Mining :	251	321	675	651	626	813	855	943	1,621	1,480
Metals	147	179	508	412	229	248	276	345	839	802
Industrial Minerals	27	29	31	36	41	44	72	52	67	77
Petroleum and Natural Gas	37	45	43	64	81	288	242	223	295	214
Coal	23	45	66	110	251	197	216	243	307	224
Services Related to Mining	16	22	27	29	24	37	49	80	114	162
Manufacturing : (1)	1,587	1,891	2,502	2,824	2,824	3,465	3,929	4,631	5,386	5,620
Non-Durables :	704	764	991	1,343	1,406	1,635	1,642	1,787	2,217	2,504
Food and Beverage	217	246	303	342	358	393	452	508	543	555
Paper and Allied	304	316	448	735	662	867	767	859	1,172	1,338
Petroleum and Coal Products	23	22	33	25	95	46	68	44	70	105
Chemicals	49	51	59	74	99	110	121	123	147	153
Other Non-Durables	111	129	149	167	192	219	234	254	284	353
Durables :	883	1,127	1,511	1,481	1,417	1,830	2,287	2,844	3,169	3,116
Wood	436	627	908	713	643	992	1,317	1,681	1,772	1,502
Furniture and Fixtures	14	17	20	23	25	22	25	26	32	37
Primary Metal Products	102	112	115	164	171	177	257	295	360	444
Metal Fabricated Products	125	121	152	195	184	197	218	260	295	355
Machinery and Equipment	41	52	71	90	84	93	109	148	176	218
Transportation Equipment	57	80	104	132	129	162	163	205	258	236
Electrical and Electronic Products	28	29	37	45	55	56	51	54	69	88
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	57	67	80	92	98	99	110	134	160	185
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	22	21	24	27	29	33	38	41	48	51
Construction :	875	906	1,136	1,381	1,622	1,912	2,030	2,052	2,246	2,994
Residential	178	233	337	383	461	626	595	515	503	769
Non-Residential	697	673	799	998	1,161	1,286	1,436	1,537	1,743	2,224
Utilities	212	235	252	285	324	423	576	630	706	859
Total Business Sector :	3,407	3,923	5,397	5,966	6,097	7,614	8,522	9,627	11,744	12,695
Total Non-Business Sector :	33	35	40	43	56	69	81	87	97	106
Forestry Services	18	19	19	21	30	38	46	49	55	62
Utilities (Water Systems)	15	16	21	22	26	32	35	38	42	45
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,440	3,957	5,437	6,008	6,153	7,684	8,603	9,714	11,841	12,802
Total Services	5,662	6,498	7,653	9,559	11,222	12,796	14,206	15,990	18,415	21,944
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	9,101	10,455	13,090	15,567	17,375	20,480	22,809	25,704	30,256	34,746

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 5 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Goods-Producing Industry
537	586	569	525	533	565	592	610	608	**Agriculture**
145	153	134	138	236	270	292	321	315	**Fishing and Trapping**
965	879	1,308	1,032	1,132	1,132	1,357	1,495	1,582	**Forestry and Logging**
1,265	1,210	1,320	1,865	1,698	1,411	1,636	1,759	1,872	**Mining :**
478	261	351	302	315	411	586	736	699	Metals
70	48	56	89	99	101	128	124	128	Industrial Minerals
355	519	577	754	583	347	386	331	425	Petroleum and Natural Gas
242	302	287	641	592	470	447	490	520	Coal
119	80	50	80	109	82	90	78	100	Services Related to Mining
5,609	4,823	5,643	6,023	6,480	7,258	8,501	9,254	9,502	**Manufacturing : (1)**
2,459	2,389	2,669	2,916	na	3,439	3,927	4,191	4,310	Non-Durables :
681	762	822	869	940	943	973	980	1,000	Food and Beverage
1,105	866	963	1,181	1,122	1,495	1,915	2,132	2,207	Paper and Allied
81	203	256	169	63	na	165	149	150	Petroleum and Coal Products
169	138	168	203	213	na	203	212	194	Chemicals
423	420	460	493	na	628	670	719	759	Other Non-Durables
3,150	2,434	2,975	3,107	na	3,819	4,574	5,063	5,192	Durables :
1,315	970	1,593	1,426	1,783	2,041	2,604	2,583	2,597	Wood
54	49	46	42	52	66	66	78	97	Furniture and Fixtures
439	318	319	416	361	406	372	596	564	Primary Metal Products
412	329	329	344	386	382	459	519	595	Metal Fabricated Products
211	167	148	186	221	225	324	442	408	Machinery and Equipment
312	231	175	295	332	240	238	254	278	Transportation Equipment
102	99	99	131	136	159	171	216	239	Electrical and Electronic Products
234	197	198	184	na	216	252	279	312	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
71	74	68	84	93	87	89	96	102	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
4,018	3,426	3,573	3,112	3,435	3,332	3,675	4,079	4,683	**Construction :**
1,265	846	711	692	714	942	1,163	1,345	1,786	Residential
2,753	2,579	2,863	2,420	2,720	2,390	2,512	2,735	2,898	Non-Residential
1,023	1,085	1,096	1,238	1,712	1,527	1,799	1,762	1,717	**Utilities**
13,561	12,161	13,643	13,934	15,226	15,495	17,853	19,279	20,280	**Total Business Sector :**
112	132	141	139	136	138	165	172	176	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
68	72	82	79	74	76	91	100	106	Forestry Services
44	60	60	60	62	63	74	73	71	Utilities (Water Systems)
13,673	12,293	13,784	14,073	15,362	15,633	18,018	19,452	20,456	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
25,853	28,427	28,972	31,349	33,233	35,408	38,125	41,921	47,109	**Total Services**
39,526	40,720	42,756	45,422	48,595	51,041	56,143	61,373	67,565	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 6

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Service Industry	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Transportation and Storage	292	290	326	356	404	451	491	519	573	622
Communications	93	103	112	126	139	159	162	182	225	243
Wholesale Trade	188	192	203	234	261	288	317	330	397	431
Retail Trade	293	306	342	370	399	452	499	535	624	680
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	441	457	506	561	628	681	754	882	1,027	1,108
Government Royalties	29	32	34	39	53	48	43	56	89	59
Owner Occupied Dwellings	186	199	223	243	272	271	324	376	436	485
Other	225	226	249	279	303	362	387	450	502	564
Services to Business	33	34	45	55	66	88	115	119	140	174
Education	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	12	10
Health Services	63	65	69	76	81	91	106	119	141	157
Accommodation and Food	167	170	176	179	207	233	227	254	277	273
Other Services	50	56	67	87	102	136	165	145	173	198
Total Business Sector :	1,626	1,678	1,852	2,052	2,296	2,588	2,845	3,096	3,589	3,897
Transportation and Storage	20	23	27	30	33	38	43	46	53	59
Education	126	134	147	163	188	226	269	308	352	403
Hospitals	72	78	82	89	99	111	130	159	189	217
Other Health Services	12	13	14	14	18	20	23	27	32	37
Other services	33	36	42	43	52	60	73	70	80	91
Public Administration and Defence :	236	250	263	278	301	340	376	432	478	529
Federal and Other	133	137	142	147	155	176	198	228	248	278
Provincial	51	59	63	70	78	88	98	119	137	148
Local	52	54	58	61	68	75	80	85	93	104
Total Non-Business Sector :	500	535	575	618	689	795	914	1,041	1,183	1,336
Total Services	2,126	2,214	2,427	2,670	2,985	3,383	3,759	4,137	4,773	5,233
Total Goods-Producing Industries	1,468	1,658	1,751	1,941	2,171	2,396	2,528	2,751	3,069	2,996
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	3,594	3,872	4,178	4,611	5,156	5,779	6,287	6,888	7,842	8,229

TABLE 6 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Service Industry
670	744	861	1,065	1,115	1,248	1,453	1,596	1,820	2,100	**Transportation and Storage**
259	289	338	411	466	551	634	729	883	1,013	**Communications**
460	545	672	871	966	1,058	1,047	1,161	1,426	1,751	**Wholesale Trade**
710	826	923	1,188	1,514	1,647	1,710	1,897	2,108	2,763	**Retail Trade**
1,202	1,395	1,700	2,019	2,324	2,699	3,172	3,693	4,423	5,108	**Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :**
80	128	241	238	145	124	144	251	520	474	**Government Royalties**
537	586	673	811	993	1,231	1,435	1,652	1,856	2,189	**Owner Occupied Dwellings**
586	680	787	971	1,187	1,343	1,593	1,790	2,048	2,445	**Other**
207	246	296	416	463	511	576	662	778	1,048	**Services to Business**
12	14	15	16	19	24	29	33	36	40	**Education**
172	199	226	274	330	387	431	485	554	659	**Health Services**
290	325	419	535	633	781	821	921	1,031	1,225	**Accommodation and Food**
206	240	278	352	383	428	538	624	699	833	**Other Services**
4,189	4,824	5,728	7,149	8,213	9,333	10,412	11,800	13,757	16,539	**Total Business Sector :**
65	87	109	160	189	202	175	201	230	259	**Transportation and Storage**
469	536	609	738	924	1,081	1,189	1,305	1,453	1,672	**Education**
242	269	315	391	511	560	580	649	708	899	**Hospitals**
38	45	54	79	102	120	158	173	198	236	**Other Health Services**
92	104	112	141	159	175	211	230	258	313	**Other services**
567	632	726	902	1,123	1,325	1,482	1,631	1,811	2,028	**Public Administration and Defence :**
311	338	366	425	493	583	670	709	758	826	**Federal and Other**
141	160	186	260	367	412	453	534	627	708	**Provincial**
116	134	173	217	263	330	360	388	426	494	**Local**
1,473	1,673	1,925	2,410	3,009	3,463	3,794	4,190	4,658	5,405	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
5,662	6,498	7,653	9,559	11,222	12,796	14,206	15,990	18,415	21,944	**Total Services**
3,440	3,957	5,437	6,008	6,153	7,684	8,603	9,714	11,841	12,802	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
9,101	10,455	13,090	15,567	17,375	20,480	22,809	25,704	30,256	34,746	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

TABLE 6 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Service Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Transportation and Storage	2,476	2,474	2,522	2,736	2,978	3,107	3,243	3,440	3,821
Communications	1,189	1,492	1,540	1,672	1,803	1,874	2,021	2,215	2,471
Wholesale Trade	2,176	2,020	1,940	2,289	2,505	2,533	2,863	3,185	3,374
Retail Trade	3,346	3,454	3,459	3,699	3,527	3,670	4,019	4,451	5,067
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	5,661	6,483	7,180	7,525	8,471	9,275	10,241	11,583	13,103
Government Royalties	299	329	365	414	442	436	586	834	814
Owner Occupied Dwellings	2,739	3,254	3,649	3,781	4,252	4,422	4,656	5,051	5,632
Other	2,623	2,901	3,166	3,330	3,777	4,417	4,998	5,699	6,658
Services to Business	1,436	1,777	1,420	1,707	1,940	2,176	2,391	2,772	3,392
Education	47	62	68	77	82	97	111	119	131
Health Services	794	935	1,074	1,153	1,205	1,318	1,403	1,462	1,555
Accommodation and Food	1,364	1,367	1,458	1,459	1,578	1,911	1,918	2,103	2,305
Other Services	1,096	1,174	929	1,105	1,248	1,329	1,461	1,693	2,072
Total Business Sector :	19,584	21,237	21,589	23,423	25,338	27,289	29,671	33,022	37,291
Transportation and Storage	291	299	282	314	368	374	390	414	460
Education	1,955	2,224	2,269	2,299	2,287	2,375	2,452	2,623	2,885
Hospitals	1,029	1,155	1,245	1,349	1,329	1,333	1,429	1,481	1,629
Other Health Services	291	349	400	494	479	486	518	543	607
Other services	401	469	408	440	467	462	490	567	691
Public Administration and Defence :	2,302	2,693	2,779	3,030	2,965	3,088	3,175	3,271	3,546
Federal and Other	990	1,143	1,211	1,296	1,307	1,402	1,425	1,473	1,603
Provincial	767	863	878	1,012	894	913	939	965	1,037
Local	545	687	690	722	764	773	810	834	906
Total Non-Business Sector :	6,268	7,190	7,382	7,926	7,895	8,118	8,454	8,899	9,818
Total Services	25,853	28,427	28,972	31,349	33,233	35,408	38,125	41,921	47,109
Total Goods-Producing Industries	13,673	12,293	13,784	14,073	15,362	15,633	18,018	19,452	20,456
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	39,526	40,720	42,756	45,422	48,595	51,041	56,143	61,373	67,565

Annual Constant Dollar Estimates

TABLE 7

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

Expenditure Account	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	8,417	8,882	9,282	9,887	10,626	11,299	11,819	12,326	13,048	13,586
Durable Goods:	682	811	895	1,027	1,166	1,233	1,280	1,383	1,539	1,485
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	366	454	521	609	697	724	740	790	858	766
Furniture and Household Appliances	164	183	203	236	261	286	298	326	362	381
Other Durables	151	174	171	182	209	224	242	267	319	338
Semi-Durable Goods:	915	968	1,003	1,085	1,151	1,205	1,227	1,262	1,373	1,418
Clothing and Footwear	500	528	548	580	615	648	648	662	732	774
Other Semi-Durables	415	440	455	505	537	557	579	601	641	644
Non-Durable Goods:	3,099	3,246	3,340	3,531	3,753	4,012	4,221	4,417	4,696	5,020
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,772	1,848	1,889	1,987	2,112	2,238	2,352	2,474	2,593	2,726
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	250	267	285	314	336	366	388	416	452	499
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	349	368	374	399	410	434	459	483	524	561
Other Non-Durables	729	763	792	830	895	974	1,022	1,044	1,127	1,233
Services:	3,920	4,068	4,263	4,478	4,806	5,116	5,371	5,555	5,749	5,984
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	1,370	1,431	1,503	1,584	1,680	1,786	1,897	2,026	2,172	2,325
Restaurants and Hotels	718	759	788	816	919	956	970	1,025	1,101	1,119
Other Services	1,832	1,878	1,972	2,078	2,206	2,373	2,503	2,504	2,475	2,540
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,696	2,790	2,925	2,965	3,126	3,352	3,622	4,046	4,467	4,671
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	666	681	648	639	787	849	868	741	781	701
Residential Construction	4	4	4	4	4	7	3	6	6	8
Non-Residential Construction	644	660	626	611	755	794	820	694	746	669
Machinery and Equipment	49	49	48	53	65	88	85	75	66	56
Government Investment in Inventories	4	1	1	(3)	1	1	2	3	0	1
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	2,245	2,336	2,539	3,261	4,152	4,693	4,702	4,388	4,851	4,788
Residential Construction:	770	862	992	1,156	1,336	1,346	1,406	1,541	1,785	1,615
New Construction	472	542	639	803	848	803	934	1,099	1,227	1,139
Alterations and Improvements	154	152	157	186	192	199	194	228	263	283
Transfer Costs (commissions)	144	168	195	167	296	344	278	214	295	193
Non-Residential Construction	1,007	954	980	1,330	1,834	2,134	2,243	2,013	2,081	2,118
Machinery and Equipment	540	595	648	879	1,114	1,362	1,202	974	1,140	1,208
Business Investment in Inventories:	85	175	177	418	388	493	60	170	495	243
Non-Farm Inventories	75	193	170	424	389	496	60	161	554	236
Farm Inventories	9	(18)	7	(6)	(1)	(3)	0	10	(58)	8
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	1,360	1,396	1,472	1,595	1,715	1,813	1,856	1,893	1,989	2,069
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	4,060	4,422	4,800	4,967	5,353	5,658	6,422	7,352	7,717	7,931
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(2,524)	(2,710)	(2,860)	(3,197)	(3,505)	(3,855)	(4,000)	(4,255)	(4,554)	(4,633)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(1,534)	(1,702)	(1,642)	(2,027)	(2,334)	(2,499)	(2,550)	(2,854)	(3,306)	(3,225)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	(443)	(260)	(664)	(668)	(1,130)	(1,331)	(1,410)	(1,214)	(972)	(1,226)
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	14,962	15,940	16,601	17,761	19,105	20,396	21,307	22,493	24,403	24,784

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Prior to 1981 components may not sum to totals due to an adjusting entry.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Expenditure Account
14,553	15,692	17,157	18,350	18,716	20,072	21,002	21,927	23,125	24,509	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
1,686	2,002	2,445	2,653	2,659	2,893	3,089	3,212	3,375	3,748	**Durable Goods:**
880	1,004	1,190	1,219	1,238	1,326	1,474	1,481	1,505	1,681	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
413	486	614	670	654	679	716	770	806	905	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
393	512	641	765	768	888	899	962	1,064	1,161	**Other Durables**
1,512	1,667	1,842	1,952	2,018	2,168	2,274	2,411	2,617	2,774	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
844	924	991	1,046	1,109	1,197	1,262	1,346	1,462	1,546	**Clothing and Footwear**
668	743	851	906	909	971	1,012	1,065	1,155	1,228	**Other Semi-Durables**
5,428	5,661	6,001	6,195	6,122	6,313	6,546	6,585	6,737	6,952	**Non-Durable Goods:**
2,893	2,980	3,117	3,116	2,970	3,101	3,136	3,089	3,092	3,117	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
536	570	632	676	678	712	749	815	852	923	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
597	644	622	606	672	657	713	638	659	678	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
1,403	1,467	1,630	1,797	1,802	1,843	1,947	2,044	2,133	2,234	**Other Non-Durables**
6,271	6,651	7,086	7,745	8,100	8,851	9,226	9,824	10,472	11,044	**Services:**
2,482	2,623	2,768	3,035	3,318	3,591	3,721	3,953	4,167	4,467	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
1,188	1,255	1,390	1,473	1,472	1,550	1,615	1,761	1,792	1,871	**Restaurants and Hotels**
2,601	2,774	2,928	3,238	3,310	3,710	3,889	4,109	4,513	4,706	**Other Services**
4,574	4,919	5,216	5,764	6,378	6,503	6,700	7,248	7,253	7,548	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
914	1,069	1,003	1,025	1,025	1,128	1,187	1,135	1,039	1,115	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
7	9	6	7	6	6	7	8	9	10	**Residential Construction**
881	1,027	960	891	909	1,027	1,021	1,020	946	958	**Non-Residential Construction**
68	81	80	134	124	121	162	129	110	151	**Machinery and Equipment**
(1)	6	1	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	**Government Investment in Inventories**
5,797	5,362	6,046	6,234	6,091	6,453	6,730	7,241	8,377	10,275	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
1,920	2,176	2,373	2,449	2,400	2,761	2,736	2,753	2,868	3,506	**Residential Construction:**
1,349	1,539	1,645	1,571	1,449	1,823	1,758	1,727	1,696	2,047	**New Construction**
281	324	397	563	550	547	584	618	621	764	**Alterations and Improvements**
290	314	331	315	402	391	394	408	551	695	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
2,580	1,985	2,179	2,247	2,237	2,212	2,356	2,608	3,121	3,681	**Non-Residential Construction**
1,482	1,363	1,629	1,678	1,608	1,660	1,796	2,012	2,472	3,136	**Machinery and Equipment**
364	217	786	639	(399)	611	182	275	1,142	303	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
368	197	772	665	(398)	609	146	263	699	276	**Non-Farm Inventories**
(4)	20	14	(26)	(1)	2	36	12	443	28	**Farm Inventories**
2,133	2,223	2,340	2,348	2,392	2,811	2,938	3,311	3,324	3,313	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
8,185	9,748	10,669	9,628	8,064	9,874	10,741	11,215	11,234	10,370	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(4,940)	(5,266)	(5,795)	(5,891)	(6,017)	(6,612)	(7,017)	(7,272)	(7,834)	(7,913)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(3,567)	(4,496)	(4,826)	(5,927)	(4,793)	(5,596)	(5,649)	(6,055)	(6,590)	(6,828)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
(2,074)	(932)	(1,123)	209	744	(305)	(139)	(912)	(1,195)	(1,191)	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
25,826	28,354	31,322	32,175	31,886	34,654	36,391	37,796	39,672	41,413	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Prior to 1981 components may not sum to totals due to an adjusting entry.

TABLE 7 (Concluded)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

Expenditure Account	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	25,698	24,239	24,537	25,360	26,575	28,038	28,862	30,123	32,143
Durable Goods:	3,948	3,076	3,223	3,488	3,847	4,174	4,504	4,864	5,395
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	1,711	1,279	1,333	1,466	1,689	1,847	2,023	2,193	2,374
Furniture and Household Appliances	901	698	716	745	790	827	856	895	995
Other Durables	1,336	1,100	1,174	1,277	1,368	1,500	1,624	1,776	2,026
Semi-Durable Goods:	2,849	2,506	2,456	2,516	2,548	2,654	2,715	2,763	2,913
Clothing and Footwear	1,573	1,412	1,393	1,433	1,470	1,549	1,559	1,549	1,626
Other Semi-Durables	1,276	1,094	1,063	1,083	1,078	1,105	1,156	1,214	1,287
Non-Durable Goods:	7,177	7,043	6,945	7,065	7,197	7,258	7,382	7,619	8,054
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3,249	3,271	3,325	3,426	3,501	3,571	3,686	3,832	4,117
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	940	877	829	833	818	815	843	841	886
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	639	662	626	656	698	665	646	713	761
Other Non-Durables	2,350	2,234	2,166	2,150	2,180	2,207	2,207	2,234	2,291
Services:	11,724	11,614	11,913	12,291	12,983	13,952	14,261	14,877	15,781
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	4,990	5,190	5,418	5,484	5,848	6,081	6,347	6,664	6,999
Restaurants and Hotels	1,892	1,691	1,648	1,698	1,754	1,984	1,892	1,950	2,047
Other Services	4,842	4,733	4,847	5,109	5,331	5,887	6,022	6,264	6,734
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	7,737	7,953	8,020	7,970	8,042	8,161	8,313	8,662	8,706
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	1,162	1,039	1,127	1,159	1,447	1,245	1,265	1,222	1,674
Residential Construction	9	6	18	4	2	2	2	4	5
Non-Residential Construction	989	892	962	888	1,246	1,045	954	869	1,241
Machinery and Equipment	164	141	147	267	199	198	309	349	428
Government Investment in Inventories	6	6	(3)	2	(4)	(2)	(2)	1	(1)
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	11,713	9,256	8,833	8,228	8,620	8,288	9,764	11,818	13,835
Residential Construction:	4,069	3,027	3,161	2,847	3,061	3,367	4,065	4,604	5,600
New Construction	2,686	1,856	1,867	1,523	1,649	1,969	2,520	2,833	3,542
Alterations and Improvements	905	751	751	800	765	685	701	726	797
Transfer Costs (commissions)	478	420	543	525	647	713	844	1,045	1,261
Non-Residential Construction	3,973	3,260	3,491	3,062	2,863	2,216	2,251	2,608	2,798
Machinery and Equipment	3,671	2,969	2,181	2,319	2,696	2,705	3,448	4,606	5,437
Business Investment in Inventories:	(281)	(1,337)	(286)	(84)	126	63	277	208	536
Non-Farm Inventories	(258)	(1,300)	(288)	(64)	118	87	212	213	400
Farm Inventories	(23)	(36)	2	(20)	8	(24)	64	(5)	136
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	3,679	3,465	3,646	3,884	4,225	4,251	4,466	4,553	4,636
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	9,684	9,374	10,238	11,449	12,457	12,709	14,438	15,197	14,942
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(8,102)	(7,052)	(6,619)	(6,522)	(6,887)	(7,084)	(7,463)	(7,808)	(8,128)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(7,306)	(5,484)	(5,968)	(7,267)	(8,238)	(9,190)	(9,969)	(12,683)	(14,393)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	701	1,233	(592)	86	728	696	(435)	11	(501)
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	44,691	42,692	42,932	44,265	47,091	47,176	49,515	51,305	53,450

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Prior to 1981 components may not sum to totals due to an adjusting entry.

TABLE 8

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Goods-Producing Industry
330	317	327	326	312	318	353	405	360	349	Agriculture
207	227	181	192	164	214	167	215	142	172	Fishing and Trapping
573	707	674	743	768	744	709	789	870	830	Forestry and Logging
457	635	703	681	745	883	1,017	1,081	1,260	1,343	Mining :
257	288	291	270	249	295	328	347	371	404	Metals
50	56	65	69	81	92	95	84	87	80	Industrial Minerals
115	244	295	293	363	437	527	577	705	766	Petroleum and Natural Gas
20	19	19	20	18	18	20	27	47	45	Coal
14	28	32	29	34	42	46	46	50	47	Services Related to Mining
2,550	2,788	2,960	3,145	3,362	3,530	3,572	3,808	4,086	3,879	Manufacturing : (1)
1,409	1,473	1,542	1,651	1,701	1,746	1,792	1,884	2,081	2,102	Non-Durables :
441	478	482	481	492	532	545	553	575	566	Food and Beverage
708	728	786	873	886	878	883	966	1,122	1,163	Paper and Allied
39	38	38	40	38	45	44	50	44	46	Petroleum and Coal Products
104	108	107	116	129	121	142	128	140	116	Chemicals
117	122	129	140	156	169	177	188	200	211	Other Non-Durables
1,227	1,410	1,519	1,601	1,775	1,904	1,901	2,054	2,144	1,909	Durables :
649	738	808	833	851	862	881	1,016	949	839	Wood
29	30	31	35	42	48	47	45	45	41	Furniture and Fixtures
200	233	238	231	295	330	317	312	335	264	Primary Metal Products
130	144	157	184	213	251	242	239	280	295	Metal Fabricated Products
41	47	53	73	75	96	83	88	127	107	Machinery and Equipment
74	94	101	88	124	117	126	122	151	122	Transportation Equipment
18	26	26	35	37	44	52	52	53	61	Electrical and Electronic Products
50	51	58	69	81	100	97	110	128	114	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
37	47	45	52	57	57	56	69	77	65	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
1,047	1,074	1,102	1,316	1,575	1,699	1,827	1,747	1,854	1,800	Construction :
154	171	196	244	256	248	278	328	368	352	Residential
893	903	906	1,072	1,319	1,451	1,549	1,420	1,487	1,448	Non-Residential
189	217	229	257	284	313	310	344	436	463	Utilities
5,354	5,966	6,176	6,660	7,209	7,701	7,955	8,390	9,008	8,837	Total Business Sector :
69	79	76	83	87	87	82	89	100	94	Total Non-Business Sector :
45	53	50	54	57	56	52	57	62	54	Forestry Services
24	26	26	29	30	31	29	32	39	40	Utilities (Water Systems)
5,423	6,045	6,252	6,743	7,296	7,788	8,037	8,478	9,108	8,931	Total Goods-Producing Industries
7,985	8,200	8,732	9,288	10,060	10,917	11,418	12,082	13,506	13,691	Total Services
(96)	(101)	(212)	(306)	(498)	(676)	(623)	(672)	(1,040)	(734)	Unallocated Residual
13,311	14,144	14,773	15,725	16,858	18,028	18,831	19,888	21,574	21,888	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.
Prior to 1981, the components do not sum to Total Manufacturing due to an adjusting entry.

TABLE 8 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

Goods-Producing Industry	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Agriculture	360	355	413	395	440	450	448	430	507	566
Fishing and Trapping	153	152	168	129	86	121	139	149	112	104
Forestry and Logging	864	969	1,119	1,001	686	922	951	1,073	1,172	1,154
Mining :	1,404	1,737	1,941	1,580	1,274	2,070	1,644	1,486	1,897	1,352
Metals	411	491	839	608	423	440	456	484	699	604
Industrial Minerals	89	99	97	88	74	67	89	60	75	75
Petroleum and Natural Gas	737	892	687	634	506	1,368	870	616	686	269
Coal	120	194	252	189	227	135	157	217	294	224
Services Related to Mining	46	60	65	61	44	59	72	109	142	181
Manufacturing : (1)	4,206	4,396	4,986	5,134	4,493	5,301	5,476	5,704	5,716	5,805
Non-Durables :	2,181	2,293	2,656	2,717	2,297	2,812	2,624	2,797	2,850	2,725
Food and Beverage	602	625	688	680	608	605	660	699	705	656
Paper and Allied	1,142	1,207	1,429	1,527	1,132	1,623	1,340	1,478	1,537	1,439
Petroleum and Coal Products	54	44	81	66	91	75	90	80	67	67
Chemicals	142	146	161	152	167	182	198	195	190	170
Other Non-Durables	241	272	296	292	300	328	335	344	351	393
Durables :	2,167	2,248	2,507	2,619	2,298	2,684	2,950	3,052	3,020	3,160
Wood	1,012	982	1,095	1,067	923	1,290	1,452	1,412	1,324	1,476
Furniture and Fixtures	40	46	51	44	44	39	41	41	43	40
Primary Metal Products	294	331	310	372	350	336	420	433	381	368
Metal Fabricated Products	310	288	331	364	303	309	324	354	364	393
Machinery and Equipment	113	139	181	196	158	161	175	215	229	250
Transportation Equipment	132	181	222	252	223	257	245	283	329	268
Electrical and Electronic Products	57	59	72	76	78	79	69	67	81	96
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	149	167	189	191	166	158	162	188	205	213
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	61	56	56	56	53	56	61	60	64	57
Construction :	2,123	2,096	2,231	2,204	2,313	2,628	2,778	2,747	2,839	3,327
Residential	404	483	531	526	537	750	781	710	701	899
Non-Residential	1,719	1,612	1,700	1,678	1,776	1,878	1,997	2,037	2,138	2,427
Utilities	530	618	707	708	732	811	909	849	883	962
Total Business Sector :	9,640	10,322	11,564	11,152	10,024	12,304	12,343	12,438	13,126	13,271
Total Non-Business Sector :	97	94	99	92	107	115	122	121	122	119
Forestry Services	54	54	49	47	59	64	71	70	70	69
Utilities (Water Systems)	42	41	50	46	48	51	51	52	52	50
Total Goods-Producing Industries	9,737	10,417	11,664	11,244	10,131	12,419	12,465	12,559	13,248	13,390
Total Services	14,215	15,641	17,576	18,549	18,736	19,261	20,099	21,097	22,529	24,458
Unallocated Residual	(1,241)	(1,108)	(1,369)	(1,075)	(441)	(810)	(201)	155	198	(217)
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	22,710	24,949	27,871	28,718	28,426	30,870	32,363	33,812	35,974	37,631

(1) na = Secure data.

Prior to 1981, the components do not sum to Total Manufacturing due to an adjusting entry.

TABLE 8 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Goods-Producing Industry
537	565	575	530	487	465	490	516	500	Agriculture
145	156	153	120	234	181	173	203	210	Fishing and Trapping
965	817	1,237	997	1,110	982	1,024	1,024	1,096	Forestry and Logging
1,265	1,122	1,168	1,606	1,537	1,588	1,894	1,884	1,985	Mining :
478	318	391	348	372	492	574	602	580	Metals
70	50	54	90	100	99	122	119	112	Industrial Minerals
355	433	426	503	379	404	561	483	582	Petroleum and Natural Gas
242	250	252	598	598	527	567	623	641	Coal
119	71	44	67	88	66	71	57	70	Services Related to Mining
5,609	4,763	5,145	5,459	6,047	6,060	6,778	6,940	6,859	Manufacturing : (1)
2,459	2,273	2,502	2,559	na	2,770	2,944	2,875	2,832	Non-Durables :
681	685	671	726	790	772	778	721	715	Food and Beverage
1,105	950	1,169	1,150	1,252	1,312	1,469	1,460	1,436	Paper and Allied
81	124	109	86	32	na	75	73	71	Petroleum and Coal Products
169	135	165	197	176	na	158	155	138	Chemicals
423	380	389	399	na	460	465	467	473	Other Non-Durables
3,150	2,490	2,643	2,901	na	3,290	3,834	4,065	4,027	Durables :
1,315	1,093	1,401	1,462	1,799	1,753	2,196	2,112	2,059	Wood
54	44	40	33	42	49	47	53	63	Furniture and Fixtures
439	358	314	341	388	364	310	437	385	Primary Metal Products
412	310	295	297	309	307	359	389	431	Metal Fabricated Products
211	151	130	155	183	176	246	319	270	Machinery and Equipment
312	206	147	244	259	206	204	216	226	Transportation Equipment
102	90	90	140	145	218	239	294	329	Electrical and Electronic Products
234	170	166	156	na	152	170	180	198	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
71	69	61	71	73	65	64	65	66	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
4,018	3,501	3,700	2,947	3,218	3,001	3,225	3,425	3,713	Construction :
1,265	1,011	962	696	723	857	1,039	1,146	1,407	Residential
2,753	2,490	2,738	2,251	2,495	2,144	2,186	2,279	2,306	Non-Residential
1,023	936	930	1,010	1,290	1,125	1,373	1,358	1,340	Utilities
13,561	11,860	12,908	12,669	13,924	13,402	14,958	15,350	15,703	Total Business Sector :
112	115	120	109	114	117	125	121	122	Total Non-Business Sector :
68	65	70	63	63	61	64	64	68	Forestry Services
44	50	50	46	50	56	62	57	53	Utilities (Water Systems)
13,673	11,975	13,028	12,778	14,037	13,519	15,083	15,471	15,825	Total Goods-Producing Industries
25,853	25,635	24,677	25,767	27,149	27,790	28,987	30,538	32,592	Total Services
0	86	419	789	806	902	557	151	(250)	Unallocated Residual
39,526	37,697	38,125	39,334	41,992	42,210	44,628	46,160	48,167	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

Prior to 1981, the components do not sum to Total Manufacturing due to an adjusting entry.

TABLE 9

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

Service Industry	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Transportation and Storage	795	757	866	948	1,046	1,181	1,272	1,303	1,474	1,582
Communications	162	173	187	208	222	252	252	286	357	379
Wholesale Trade	515	534	553	618	696	748	808	833	961	988
Retail Trade	813	853	942	1,008	1,094	1,189	1,273	1,335	1,517	1,578
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	1,843	1,881	1,988	2,140	2,314	2,417	2,425	2,761	3,247	3,103
Government Royalties	404	421	442	494	612	588	511	653	996	728
Owner Occupied Dwellings	739	767	813	845	876	912	948	1,015	1,080	1,145
Other	699	694	733	801	825	916	966	1,092	1,172	1,230
Services to Business	96	98	129	153	175	227	259	248	286	304
Education	26	27	32	35	34	36	34	36	33	24
Health Services	243	242	248	265	262	286	312	334	368	389
Accomodation and Food	672	679	678	642	731	781	681	704	737	674
Other Services	177	194	224	282	322	402	436	365	410	452
Total Business Sector :	5,342	5,439	5,846	6,300	6,896	7,521	7,753	8,206	9,390	9,473
Transportation and Storage	55	61	73	80	84	99	112	115	135	149
Education	729	761	810	874	957	1,085	1,183	1,240	1,323	1,383
Hospitals	470	477	498	521	541	551	599	658	681	701
Other Health Services	70	70	75	70	85	87	93	99	102	107
Other services	176	187	209	204	233	247	280	247	255	276
Public Administration and Defence :	1,143	1,204	1,221	1,239	1,263	1,327	1,399	1,518	1,618	1,601
Federal and Other	593	587	590	584	584	622	671	693	700	725
Provincial	309	369	376	394	398	415	437	527	605	560
Local	240	248	255	261	281	290	292	298	314	316
Total Non-Business Sector :	2,643	2,761	2,886	2,988	3,164	3,395	3,665	3,876	4,115	4,218
Total Services	7,985	8,200	8,732	9,288	10,060	10,917	11,418	12,082	13,506	13,691
Total Goods-Producing Industries	5,423	6,045	6,252	6,743	7,296	7,788	8,037	8,478	9,108	8,931
Unallocated Residual	(96)	(101)	(212)	(306)	(498)	(676)	(623)	(672)	(1,040)	(734)
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	13,311	14,144	14,773	15,725	16,858	18,028	18,831	19,888	21,574	21,888

TABLE 9 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Service Industry
1,580	1,702	1,918	2,143	1,933	1,922	2,065	2,122	2,326	2,353	**Transportation and Storage**
397	418	486	594	642	685	757	822	981	1,173	**Communications**
1,016	1,136	1,337	1,482	1,474	1,515	1,485	1,486	1,606	1,849	**Wholesale Trade**
1,615	1,757	1,947	2,269	2,482	2,539	2,546	2,574	2,568	3,059	**Retail Trade**
3,390	4,034	4,795	4,151	3,934	4,019	4,385	4,739	5,465	5,808	**Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :**
902	1,320	1,868	863	372	266	275	351	650	495	**Government Royalties**
1,254	1,319	1,442	1,598	1,751	1,913	2,008	2,149	2,284	2,500	**Owner Occupied Dwellings**
1,235	1,395	1,485	1,690	1,811	1,839	2,101	2,239	2,531	2,813	**Other**
370	406	460	629	612	616	648	706	765	1,037	**Services to Business**
29	31	30	29	30	35	39	40	41	43	**Education**
422	473	505	565	606	645	680	711	718	770	**Health Services**
677	735	876	946	939	1,043	1,071	1,199	1,237	1,336	**Accomodation and Food**
465	493	531	624	603	625	717	783	814	904	**Other Services**
9,963	11,185	12,884	13,433	13,254	13,644	14,393	15,184	16,521	18,331	**Total Business Sector :**
153	200	242	321	328	311	248	268	294	290	**Transportation and Storage**
1,480	1,529	1,563	1,703	1,783	1,849	1,877	1,906	1,920	1,916	**Education**
725	754	784	786	841	858	887	923	950	996	**Hospitals**
103	111	125	167	188	195	237	240	248	265	**Other Health Services**
265	280	280	308	302	292	319	324	325	353	**Other services**
1,526	1,581	1,698	1,830	2,039	2,113	2,137	2,253	2,270	2,306	**Public Administration and Defence :**
792	813	830	841	870	893	914	978	962	960	**Federal and Other**
396	424	458	535	675	694	697	746	780	800	**Provincial**
338	344	409	454	495	526	525	529	528	546	**Local**
4,252	4,456	4,692	5,116	5,482	5,618	5,706	5,913	6,008	6,127	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
14,215	15,641	17,576	18,549	18,736	19,261	20,099	21,097	22,529	24,458	**Total Services**
9,737	10,417	11,664	11,244	10,131	12,419	12,465	12,559	13,248	13,390	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
(1,241)	(1,108)	(1,369)	(1,075)	(441)	(810)	(201)	155	198	(217)	**Unallocated Residual**
22,710	24,949	27,871	28,718	28,426	30,870	32,363	33,812	35,974	37,631	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

TABLE 9 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

Service Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Transportation and Storage	2,476	2,327	2,295	2,514	2,761	2,766	2,760	2,820	2,966
Communications	1,189	1,335	1,300	1,336	1,468	1,548	1,628	1,715	1,861
Wholesale Trade	2,176	1,909	1,787	1,982	2,089	2,006	2,216	2,315	2,279
Retail Trade	3,346	3,217	3,066	3,089	2,841	2,729	2,767	2,870	3,186
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	5,661	5,707	5,702	5,885	6,673	7,240	8,003	8,670	9,245
Government Royalties	299	316	333	391	467	704	1,105	1,483	1,364
Owner Occupied Dwellings	2,739	2,898	3,073	3,108	3,421	3,498	3,632	3,828	4,019
Other	2,623	2,493	2,296	2,386	2,785	3,039	3,267	3,359	3,863
Services to Business	1,436	1,592	1,267	1,492	1,652	1,701	1,674	1,855	2,047
Education	47	60	65	70	70	76	87	88	99
Health Services	794	811	864	877	873	907	893	920	939
Accomodation and Food	1,364	1,204	1,194	1,142	1,108	1,199	1,188	1,229	1,280
Other Services	1,096	1,063	796	870	871	839	1,021	1,224	1,431
Total Business Sector :	19,584	19,224	18,336	19,256	20,407	21,013	22,237	23,706	25,333
Transportation and Storage	291	282	257	288	342	333	332	339	357
Education	1,955	1,960	1,957	1,947	1,963	1,921	1,964	1,974	2,226
Hospitals	1,029	1,043	1,068	1,081	1,070	1,090	1,079	1,106	1,167
Other Health Services	291	309	330	412	518	529	521	540	580
Other services	401	421	342	354	369	350	349	375	437
Public Administration and Defence :	2,302	2,396	2,386	2,428	2,481	2,555	2,505	2,497	2,493
Federal and Other	990	1,000	1,026	1,059	1,092	1,105	1,066	1,061	1,082
Provincial	767	770	758	752	760	807	803	805	749
Local	545	626	603	617	628	643	636	632	661
Total Non-Business Sector :	6,268	6,411	6,341	6,510	6,742	6,777	6,750	6,832	7,259
Total Services	25,853	25,635	24,677	25,767	27,149	27,790	28,987	30,538	32,592
Total Goods-Producing Industries	13,673	11,975	13,028	12,778	14,037	13,519	15,083	15,471	15,825
Unallocated Residual	0	86	419	789	806	902	557	151	(250)
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	39,526	37,697	38,125	39,334	41,992	42,210	44,628	46,160	48,167

Quarterly Current Dollar Estimates

TABLE 10

INCOME ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1981					1982				
Income Account	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries	5,254	5,755	5,680	6,059	22,748	5,899	6,068	5,682	5,855	23,504
Supplementary Labour Income	486	533	526	561	2,106	586	603	565	582	2,336
Military Pay	44	51	50	52	197	54	59	59	58	230
Corporation Profits before Taxes	843	860	744	710	3,158	371	386	481	562	1,800
Interest and Misc Investment Income	1,203	1,106	1,252	1,303	4,864	1,288	1,245	1,318	1,251	5,102
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	(12)	(19)	100	1	70	(30)	(44)	210	2	137
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	397	504	591	529	2,020	465	623	689	655	2,432
Rent	75	138	165	139	517	117	213	267	240	837
Non-Rent	322	366	426	390	1,503	347	410	422	415	1,595
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(211)	(205)	(137)	(93)	(646)	(154)	(193)	(102)	67	(382)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	8,005	8,584	8,806	9,122	34,517	8,479	8,747	8,901	9,032	35,159
Capital Consumption Allowances :	1,203	1,224	1,258	1,324	5,009	1,347	1,377	1,388	1,449	5,561
Business	1,066	1,082	1,112	1,173	4,433	1,195	1,220	1,228	1,286	4,929
Government	137	142	146	150	576	152	157	160	163	632
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	9,208	9,808	10,064	10,445	39,526	9,826	10,123	10,289	10,481	40,720
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	1,170	1,324	1,417	1,253	5,165	1,287	1,398	1,429	1,281	5,395
Indirect Taxes	1,317	1,510	1,594	1,503	5,924	1,438	1,574	1,607	1,502	6,122
Subsidies	147	185	177	250	759	151	176	179	221	727
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	10,379	11,133	11,481	11,699	44,691	11,113	11,522	11,718	11,762	46,115

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 10 (Continued)

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	**Income Account**
5,779	6,079	5,986	5,894	23,738	5,716	6,179	6,174	6,291	24,360	**Wages and Salaries**
598	629	619	610	2,455	603	651	651	663	2,568	**Supplementary Labour Income**
61	65	66	66	259	66	70	70	69	275	**Military Pay**
599	703	739	660	2,701	777	851	845	814	3,287	**Corporation Profits before Taxes**
1,222	1,147	1,224	1,247	4,840	1,341	1,316	1,422	1,433	5,512	**Interest and Misc Investment Income**
(38)	(81)	246	12	138	(47)	(99)	244	45	142	**Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)**
638	774	854	752	3,017	724	843	913	822	3,301	**Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :**
243	317	368	324	1,252	295	367	396	358	1,416	**Rent**
394	456	486	428	1,765	429	476	517	464	1,885	**Non-Rent**
(52)	(127)	(85)	(25)	(288)	(134)	(35)	(7)	(67)	(243)	**Inventory Valuation Adjustment**
8,806	9,189	9,649	9,216	36,860	9,045	9,776	10,311	10,070	39,202	**Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost**
1,411	1,444	1,490	1,551	5,896	1,495	1,530	1,565	1,629	6,220	**Capital Consumption Allowances :**
1,247	1,278	1,320	1,378	5,223	1,321	1,353	1,385	1,446	5,504	**Business**
164	167	170	173	673	174	177	181	184	716	**Government**
10,217	10,633	11,139	10,767	42,756	10,541	11,306	11,877	11,699	45,422	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**
1,232	1,320	1,438	1,405	5,395	1,303	1,424	1,494	1,476	5,697	**Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :**
1,416	1,485	1,607	1,624	6,131	1,494	1,645	1,710	1,708	6,557	**Indirect Taxes**
184	165	168	218	736	191	220	216	232	860	**Subsidies**
11,449	11,953	12,577	12,172	48,151	11,844	12,730	13,370	13,175	51,119	**Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices**

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 10 (Continued)

INCOME ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1985					1986				
Income Account	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries	6,219	6,541	6,666	6,647	26,073	6,576	6,940	6,890	6,877	27,282
Supplementary Labour Income	656	689	702	701	2,748	667	704	698	698	2,767
Military Pay	66	69	69	69	273	69	69	75	73	286
Corporation Profits before Taxes	805	888	916	930	3,539	926	1,067	1,032	1,061	4,086
Interest and Misc Investment Income	1,454	1,319	1,327	1,531	5,631	1,405	1,373	1,375	1,399	5,552
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	(11)	(26)	67	23	52	(18)	(32)	142	44	136
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	791	939	1,055	923	3,708	888	1,018	1,132	983	4,022
Rent	343	414	441	407	1,605	388	448	466	435	1,737
Non-Rent	448	525	614	516	2,103	500	570	666	549	2,285
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(75)	(72)	(1)	(14)	(163)	(56)	(39)	(74)	(95)	(264)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	9,905	10,347	10,800	10,809	41,861	10,457	11,100	11,270	11,041	43,867
Capital Consumption Allowances :	1,628	1,666	1,693	1,747	6,734	1,749	1,766	1,813	1,845	7,174
Business	1,448	1,482	1,506	1,558	5,994	1,559	1,575	1,620	1,649	6,403
Government	180	184	186	189	740	190	192	194	196	771
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	11,534	12,013	12,493	12,556	48,595	12,206	12,866	13,083	12,886	51,041
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	1,326	1,466	1,570	1,543	5,904	1,361	1,558	1,611	1,479	6,009
Indirect Taxes	1,536	1,692	1,752	1,770	6,750	1,645	1,850	1,859	1,765	7,119
Subsidies	211	226	182	227	846	284	292	248	285	1,110
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	12,859	13,478	14,063	14,099	54,499	13,567	14,424	14,694	14,365	57,050

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Income Account
7,055	7,453	7,568	7,632	29,708	7,571	8,054	8,153	8,291	32,069	Wages and Salaries
674	711	722	729	2,836	744	803	817	832	3,196	Supplementary Labour Income
75	78	77	77	307	78	80	80	80	318	Military Pay
1,258	1,470	1,467	1,482	5,677	1,457	1,673	1,614	1,556	6,300	Corporation Profits before Taxes
1,431	1,466	1,472	1,609	5,977	1,660	1,751	1,671	2,003	7,085	Interest and Misc Investment Income
(22)	(12)	123	64	153	(5)	(5)	125	62	176	Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)
958	1,071	1,194	1,059	4,282	995	1,136	1,214	1,173	4,517	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :
413	452	465	439	1,769	404	454	482	469	1,810	Rent
545	620	728	620	2,513	591	681	731	703	2,707	Non-Rent
(36)	(88)	(98)	(96)	(317)	(55)	(115)	(28)	(37)	(236)	Inventory Valuation Adjustment
11,393	12,150	12,525	12,556	48,623	12,444	13,376	13,646	13,959	53,425	Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost
1,811	1,841	1,897	1,970	7,520	1,929	1,961	2,001	2,057	7,948	Capital Consumption Allowances :
1,617	1,645	1,699	1,770	6,731	1,731	1,762	1,800	1,855	7,148	Business
194	197	198	200	789	198	199	201	202	800	Government
13,204	13,991	14,423	14,525	56,143	14,374	15,337	15,646	16,016	61,373	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost
1,436	1,462	1,645	1,609	6,152	1,633	1,695	1,775	1,740	6,843	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :
1,740	1,803	1,936	1,928	7,407	1,936	2,013	2,084	2,081	8,114	Indirect Taxes
304	341	291	319	1,255	304	318	309	341	1,271	Subsidies
14,640	15,453	16,068	16,135	62,295	16,006	17,032	17,421	17,756	68,216	Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 10 (Concluded)

INCOME ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Income Account	1989 I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries	8,412	8,976	9,174	9,411	35,972
Supplementary Labour Income	810	870	888	912	3,479
Military Pay	80	87	85	85	336
Corporation Profits before Taxes	1,515	1,584	1,551	1,469	6,118
Interest and Misc Investment Income	1,917	2,155	2,084	2,350	8,505
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	(15)	(53)	136	64	132
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	1,071	1,225	1,327	1,225	4,848
Rent	425	482	505	482	1,893
Non-Rent	646	743	822	744	2,955
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(137)	(145)	(28)	(6)	(315)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	13,653	14,698	15,216	15,509	59,076
Capital Consumption Allowances :	2,074	2,080	2,135	2,200	8,489
Business	1,868	1,871	1,922	1,983	7,644
Government	205	210	213	217	845
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	15,726	16,779	17,351	17,709	67,565
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	1,769	1,866	1,914	1,865	7,414
Indirect Taxes	2,114	2,183	2,262	2,220	8,779
Subsidies	345	318	348	354	1,365
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	17,496	18,644	19,265	19,574	74,979

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1981					1982					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Expenditure Account
5,706	6,454	6,544	6,994	25,698	6,265	6,698	6,720	7,157	26,840	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
884	1,063	969	1,032	3,948	760	835	779	864	3,238	**Durable Goods:**
420	499	407	384	1,711	357	373	317	307	1,354	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
193	221	223	264	901	164	179	181	224	749	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
270	343	339	384	1,336	239	283	280	333	1,135	**Other Durables**
573	683	703	889	2,849	564	656	664	846	2,730	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
317	378	384	494	1,573	309	367	371	483	1,531	**Clothing and Footwear**
256	306	319	395	1,276	255	288	293	363	1,199	**Other Semi-Durables**
1,585	1,761	1,808	2,023	7,177	1,875	1,949	1,941	2,102	7,867	**Non-Durable Goods:**
711	804	834	900	3,249	820	881	887	935	3,524	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
188	235	271	246	940	226	260	295	242	1,022	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
201	141	105	192	639	272	179	118	216	785	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
485	581	598	686	2,350	556	629	641	710	2,536	**Other Non-Durables**
2,664	2,946	3,064	3,051	11,724	3,066	3,259	3,335	3,345	13,005	**Services:**
1,144	1,209	1,282	1,355	4,990	1,402	1,433	1,479	1,519	5,832	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
417	499	552	425	1,892	408	482	541	441	1,872	**Restaurants and Hotels**
1,103	1,238	1,230	1,271	4,841	1,256	1,344	1,316	1,385	5,301	**Other Services**
1,950	1,752	1,981	2,054	7,737	2,318	2,034	2,245	2,389	8,986	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
228	254	341	339	1,162	265	285	258	307	1,114	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
2	2	3	2	9	1	2	2	1	6	**Residential Construction**
189	213	294	292	989	225	246	218	270	959	**Non-Residential Construction**
37	38	45	44	164	39	37	38	35	149	**Machinery and Equipment**
(20)	14	8	4	6	1	7	9	(11)	6	**Government Investment in Inventories**
2,365	2,883	3,358	3,108	11,713	2,341	2,566	2,281	2,398	9,585	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
789	1,095	1,184	1,001	4,069	692	800	743	655	2,890	**Residential Construction:**
560	671	779	676	2,686	521	514	392	308	1,735	**New Construction**
101	261	303	240	905	104	219	268	224	815	**Alterations and Improvements**
128	163	102	86	478	67	67	83	122	340	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
761	857	1,181	1,174	3,973	823	901	796	988	3,508	**Non-Residential Construction**
814	931	993	933	3,671	826	864	742	755	3,187	**Machinery and Equipment**
(67)	41	78	(333)	(281)	(116)	(344)	(204)	(446)	(1,110)	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
(65)	71	35	(299)	(258)	(75)	(375)	(271)	(398)	(1,119)	**Non-Farm Inventories**
(2)	(30)	43	(34)	(23)	(41)	31	68	(48)	9	**Farm Inventories**
892	1,008	862	917	3,679	850	914	863	874	3,501	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
2,596	2,668	1,892	2,527	9,684	2,437	2,199	2,266	2,263	9,164	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(1,795)	(2,019)	(2,096)	(2,192)	(8,102)	(1,813)	(1,933)	(1,907)	(1,978)	(7,630)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(1,765)	(1,964)	(1,827)	(1,751)	(7,306)	(1,570)	(1,516)	(1,345)	(1,243)	(5,674)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
288	43	339	31	701	136	612	533	52	1,333	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
10,379	11,133	11,481	11,699	44,691	11,113	11,522	11,718	11,762	46,115	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 11 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1983					1984				
Expenditure Account	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	6,559	7,185	7,319	7,729	28,792	7,176	7,740	7,748	8,226	30,890
Durable Goods:	714	912	884	971	3,481	852	1,020	934	1,031	3,837
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	307	410	361	378	1,456	386	461	395	402	1,645
Furniture and Household Appliances	168	194	205	241	808	185	213	211	250	859
Other Durables	239	309	318	351	1,217	281	346	328	379	1,333
Semi-Durable Goods:	561	668	707	880	2,817	609	710	724	929	2,972
Clothing and Footwear	315	376	394	502	1,587	337	401	409	534	1,682
Other Semi-Durables	246	292	314	378	1,231	272	309	315	395	1,290
Non-Durable Goods:	1,899	1,997	2,050	2,259	8,206	2,049	2,183	2,192	2,440	8,864
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	827	923	933	995	3,678	921	1,005	1,024	1,069	4,019
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	223	262	308	273	1,066	251	284	319	293	1,147
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	268	173	131	237	809	268	194	134	280	876
Other Non-Durables	581	639	678	754	2,653	609	700	715	797	2,822
Services:	3,385	3,607	3,677	3,619	14,288	3,666	3,827	3,898	3,826	15,217
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	1,578	1,600	1,633	1,637	6,449	1,647	1,667	1,695	1,699	6,708
Restaurants and Hotels	399	496	588	455	1,938	435	521	623	483	2,063
Other Services	1,407	1,511	1,456	1,526	5,900	1,584	1,639	1,580	1,643	6,446
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,515	2,172	2,389	2,404	9,481	2,563	2,203	2,396	2,455	9,617
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	297	325	338	276	1,237	286	307	369	346	1,308
Residential Construction	3	4	5	4	16	1	1	1	1	4
Non-Residential Construction	259	284	292	231	1,066	215	237	291	269	1,011
Machinery and Equipment	36	37	41	42	155	71	69	78	76	293
Government Investment in Inventories	(1)	2	1	(6)	(4)	(5)	6	8	(7)	2
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	1,903	2,449	2,571	2,118	9,041	1,759	2,198	2,423	2,187	8,566
Residential Construction:	491	839	934	719	2,984	509	760	832	653	2,755
New Construction	288	467	501	387	1,642	285	383	408	293	1,368
Alterations and Improvements	96	242	320	240	898	118	263	329	268	979
Transfer Costs (commissions)	107	131	114	92	444	106	114	96	92	408
Non-Residential Construction	903	991	1,020	806	3,720	712	786	963	890	3,351
Machinery and Equipment	509	618	616	593	2,337	537	652	627	643	2,460
Business Investment in Inventories:	(93)	(75)	137	(226)	(257)	(300)	(62)	523	(187)	(27)
Non-Farm Inventories	(37)	(101)	46	(166)	(258)	(219)	(82)	411	(128)	(17)
Farm Inventories	(56)	26	91	(60)	1	(82)	20	112	(60)	(10)
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	869	999	984	1,009	3,860	1,001	1,080	1,046	1,070	4,198
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	2,275	2,673	2,364	2,829	10,141	2,539	2,956	3,195	3,139	11,829
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(1,656)	(1,880)	(1,971)	(1,938)	(7,447)	(1,740)	(1,888)	(1,971)	(2,037)	(7,635)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(1,377)	(1,583)	(1,480)	(1,591)	(6,031)	(1,818)	(2,007)	(1,994)	(1,920)	(7,739)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	157	(313)	(74)	(431)	(662)	382	196	(372)	(96)	111
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	11,449	11,953	12,577	12,172	48,151	11,844	12,730	13,370	13,175	51,119

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 11 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1985 I	1985 II	1985 III	1985 IV	1985 Year	1986 I	1986 II	1986 III	1986 IV	1986 Year	Expenditure Account
7,596	8,306	8,437	8,992	33,330	8,322	9,170	9,318	9,549	36,359	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
894	1,115	1,066	1,205	4,280	1,067	1,265	1,226	1,285	4,843	**Durable Goods:**
421	551	471	512	1,955	526	630	593	538	2,287	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
188	216	228	278	910	207	241	231	285	963	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
285	348	366	415	1,415	334	395	402	462	1,593	**Other Durables**
609	727	774	988	3,098	649	793	834	1,052	3,328	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
344	416	437	573	1,769	363	453	475	608	1,900	**Clothing and Footwear**
265	311	336	416	1,329	286	340	359	444	1,428	**Other Semi-Durables**
2,163	2,278	2,329	2,614	9,384	2,259	2,392	2,426	2,592	9,669	**Non-Durable Goods:**
949	1,034	1,056	1,124	4,163	998	1,102	1,142	1,173	4,415	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
256	307	340	306	1,209	259	260	272	237	1,028	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
325	185	144	317	971	319	208	155	246	928	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
633	752	789	867	3,040	683	822	857	936	3,298	**Other Non-Durables**
3,930	4,185	4,268	4,185	16,568	4,347	4,719	4,832	4,620	18,519	**Services:**
1,803	1,815	1,835	1,850	7,303	1,906	1,923	1,944	1,964	7,737	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
467	561	673	522	2,223	525	707	864	606	2,701	**Restaurants and Hotels**
1,660	1,810	1,761	1,813	7,043	1,916	2,090	2,024	2,051	8,081	**Other Services**
2,651	2,267	2,342	2,466	9,726	2,773	2,353	2,475	2,627	10,229	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
376	419	464	413	1,672	331	332	409	361	1,433	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2	**Residential Construction**
320	361	412	359	1,451	280	275	359	309	1,223	**Non-Residential Construction**
56	58	51	53	219	51	56	49	52	208	**Machinery and Equipment**
(3)	4	2	(7)	(5)	(1)	5	(3)	(4)	(3)	**Government Investment in Inventories**
1,806	2,288	2,524	2,272	8,890	1,798	2,168	2,390	2,147	8,503	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
475	768	890	752	2,885	555	850	939	816	3,159	**Residential Construction:**
244	372	426	369	1,410	332	442	486	451	1,711	**New Construction**
128	266	321	265	981	107	247	296	232	882	**Alterations and Improvements**
103	130	143	118	494	115	161	157	133	566	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
713	804	919	800	3,236	592	581	759	653	2,585	**Non-Residential Construction**
619	715	715	719	2,769	652	738	692	678	2,759	**Machinery and Equipment**
124	(221)	316	(170)	49	380	(254)	176	(233)	69	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
162	(249)	317	(152)	79	395	(239)	122	(219)	60	**Non-Farm Inventories**
(39)	28	(2)	(17)	(30)	(15)	(16)	54	(14)	9	**Farm Inventories**
1,051	1,173	1,157	1,182	4,563	1,160	1,305	1,206	1,214	4,885	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
3,079	3,129	3,187	3,306	12,701	3,269	3,512	3,301	3,120	13,203	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(1,846)	(2,085)	(2,137)	(2,205)	(8,273)	(1,897)	(2,036)	(2,085)	(2,110)	(8,127)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(2,085)	(2,351)	(2,204)	(2,370)	(9,009)	(2,506)	(2,715)	(2,588)	(2,547)	(10,356)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
112	549	(25)	219	856	(64)	585	94	240	855	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
12,859	13,478	14,063	14,099	54,499	13,567	14,424	14,694	14,365	57,050	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 11 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Expenditure Account	1987 I	II	III	IV	Year	1988 I	II	III	IV	Year
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	8,754	9,659	9,776	10,393	38,583	9,547	10,262	10,493	11,227	41,529
Durable Goods:	1,102	1,403	1,333	1,469	5,307	1,256	1,517	1,456	1,664	5,893
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	549	732	635	623	2,539	643	788	705	713	2,849
Furniture and Household Appliances	211	245	253	317	1,025	226	259	270	341	1,095
Other Durables	342	426	445	529	1,742	387	470	480	611	1,949
Semi-Durable Goods:	707	836	859	1,129	3,530	731	861	917	1,235	3,745
Clothing and Footwear	391	466	473	634	1,964	393	469	500	680	2,043
Other Semi-Durables	316	370	385	494	1,566	338	392	418	555	1,702
Non-Durable Goods:	2,320	2,530	2,586	2,812	10,248	2,584	2,618	2,739	2,968	10,909
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,056	1,181	1,214	1,284	4,734	1,182	1,228	1,298	1,332	5,039
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	231	291	331	277	1,130	256	271	309	263	1,099
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	297	197	154	251	899	334	210	165	286	995
Other Non-Durables	736	862	887	1,001	3,485	813	909	967	1,087	3,775
Services:	4,625	4,890	4,998	4,984	19,498	4,975	5,266	5,381	5,360	20,982
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	2,012	2,032	2,064	2,124	8,232	2,176	2,198	2,246	2,297	8,918
Restaurants and Hotels	539	663	773	634	2,609	609	717	846	640	2,811
Other Services	2,074	2,196	2,162	2,226	8,657	2,191	2,351	2,289	2,422	9,253
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,942	2,436	2,683	2,701	10,763	3,134	2,584	2,914	2,910	11,543
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	309	348	388	385	1,430	306	339	369	365	1,379
Residential Construction	0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4
Non-Residential Construction	239	273	315	304	1,131	228	258	291	282	1,059
Machinery and Equipment	70	75	72	80	297	77	81	77	82	316
Government Investment in Inventories	0	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	2	0	(3)	1
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	1,954	2,528	2,872	2,667	10,020	2,462	3,156	3,501	3,279	12,399
Residential Construction:	665	1,015	1,213	1,042	3,935	807	1,240	1,437	1,295	4,778
New Construction	366	543	710	635	2,255	478	633	802	740	2,653
Alterations and Improvements	105	263	319	258	946	116	290	349	290	1,045
Transfer Costs (commissions)	193	208	183	149	734	212	317	286	265	1,080
Non-Residential Construction	575	658	760	733	2,726	714	806	909	883	3,312
Machinery and Equipment	714	854	899	892	3,359	942	1,111	1,156	1,101	4,309
Business Investment in Inventories:	208	(187)	269	(128)	162	437	(290)	333	(265)	215
Non-Farm Inventories	308	(286)	219	(73)	169	500	(377)	267	(244)	147
Farm Inventories	(100)	98	50	(55)	(7)	(63)	87	66	(22)	68
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	1,234	1,371	1,364	1,416	5,385	1,349	1,479	1,436	1,469	5,733
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	3,819	3,814	4,141	4,284	16,058	4,248	4,563	4,286	4,502	17,598
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(1,923)	(2,203)	(2,346)	(2,419)	(8,891)	(2,110)	(2,383)	(2,493)	(2,529)	(9,515)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(2,423)	(2,673)	(2,729)	(2,853)	(10,678)	(3,119)	(3,270)	(3,064)	(3,242)	(12,696)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	(235)	356	(348)	(307)	(533)	(249)	590	(354)	43	30
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	14,640	15,453	16,068	16,135	62,295	16,006	17,032	17,421	17,756	68,216

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 11 (Concluded)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1989 I	II	III	IV	Year	Expenditure Account
10,360	11,485	11,679	12,579	46,104	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
1,384	1,809	1,691	1,847	6,732	**Durable Goods:**
712	955	807	774	3,248	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
243	297	314	390	1,244	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
430	557	570	683	2,240	**Other Durables**
782	973	1,017	1,344	4,116	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
414	525	549	740	2,229	**Clothing and Footwear**
368	448	468	603	1,887	**Other Semi-Durables**
2,733	2.841	2,980	3,331	11,885	**Non-Durable Goods:**
1,231	1,334	1,388	1,517	5,471	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
256	314	375	326	1,271	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
379	208	171	299	1,057	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
867	985	1,046	1,188	4,086	**Other Non-Durables**
5,461	5,861	5,991	6,058	23,371	**Services:**
2,372	2,460	2,534	2,599	9,965	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
627	783	919	759	3,088	**Restaurants and Hotels**
2,462	2,618	2,538	2,700	10,317	**Other Services**
3,299	2,651	3,102	3,088	12,141	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
438	502	523	504	1,967	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
1	1	2	2	5	**Residential Construction**
344	400	435	412	1,591	**Non-Residential Construction**
93	100	87	91	371	**Machinery and Equipment**
9	3	1	(14)	(1)	**Government Investment in Inventories**
3,122	3,765	4,281	4,160	15,328	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
1,213	1,525	1,927	1,878	6,543	**Residential Construction:**
666	872	1,150	1,076	3,764	**New Construction**
132	322	381	313	1,147	**Alterations and Improvements**
415	332	396	489	1,632	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
806	937	1,018	965	3,726	**Non-Residential Construction**
1,103	1,303	1,336	1,318	5,059	**Machinery and Equipment**
365	(351)	271	(32)	253	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
327	(298)	310	(45)	294	**Non-Farm Inventories**
38	(52)	(40)	13	(41)	**Farm Inventories**
1,403	1,552	1,499	1,500	5,954	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
4,660	4,569	4,659	4,327	18,215	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(2,232)	(2,616)	(2,695)	(2,791)	(10,334)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(3,358)	(3,838)	(3,383)	(3,418)	(13,996)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
(570)	921	(673)	(330)	(652)	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
17,496	18,644	19,265	19,574	74,979	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 12

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Sources and Disposition	1981 I	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1981 Year	1982 I	1982 II	1982 III	1982 IV	1982 Year
Wages and Salaries (1)	5,299	5,805	5,731	6,111	22,945	5,953	6,127	5,741	5,914	23,734
Supplementary Labour Income	486	533	526	561	2,106	586	603	565	582	2,336
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	(12)	(19)	100	1	70	(30)	(44)	208	2	136
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	397	504	591	529	2,020	465	623	689	655	2,432
Rent	75	138	165	139	517	117	213	267	240	837
Other	322	366	426	390	1,503	347	410	422	415	1,595
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	1,283	1,348	1,507	1,570	5,707	1,653	1,623	1,613	1,461	6,350
Transfers:	1,010	1,018	1,015	1,070	4,112	1,220	1,296	1,395	1,507	5,417
From Government:	978	985	980	1,035	3,978	1,185	1,261	1,360	1,472	5,277
To Persons	968	975	971	1,024	3,939	1,171	1,245	1,334	1,443	5,193
Capital Assistance	10	10	8	11	39	14	15	25	29	84
From Corporations	18	18	18	19	73	17	18	18	19	72
From Non-Residents	14	15	17	16	61	17	17	17	17	68
Total Personal Income	8,462	9,188	9,469	9,841	36,960	9,846	10,228	10,210	10,120	40,405
Direct Taxes:	1,544	1,510	1,574	1,877	6,505	1,864	1,698	1,668	1,871	7,101
Federal Income Tax	788	743	788	974	3,293	949	829	828	954	3,560
Provincial Income Tax	391	368	391	483	1,633	484	423	422	487	1,816
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	364	399	395	420	1,579	432	445	418	430	1,725
Other Transfers to Government:	81	64	81	83	309	102	93	97	96	388
Hospital and Medical Premiums	49	50	62	68	228	63	75	75	75	287
Licences, Permits, etc.	32	14	19	15	81	40	18	23	21	101
Personal Disposable Income	6,837	7,614	7,814	7,881	30,146	7,880	8,438	8,445	8,154	32,916
Expenditures on Goods and Services	5,706	6,454	6,544	6,994	25,698	6,265	6,698	6,720	7,157	26,840
Interest on Consumer Debt	193	203	232	251	879	233	214	219	197	864
Transfers to Non-Residents	11	11	11	11	43	12	12	13	13	50
Personal Savings	928	947	1,027	624	3,526	1,369	1,513	1,493	787	5,162
Personal Savings Rate	13.6%	12.4%	13.1%	7.9%	11.8%	17.4%	17.9%	17.7%	9.6%	15.7%
Real Personal Income (3)	8,873	9,308	9,360	9,419	36,960	9,183	9,313	9,133	8,870	36,500
Real Disposable Income (3)	7,168	7,712	7,723	7,542	30,146	7,348	7,682	7,553	7,145	29,729
Real Personal Savings (3)	968	954	1,010	594	3,526	1,270	1,371	1,328	686	4,655

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 12 (Continued)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Sources and Disposition
5,840	6,144	6,052	5,960	23,997	5,783	6,249	6,243	6,360	24,635	Wages and Salaries (1)
598	629	619	610	2,455	603	651	651	663	2,568	Supplementary Labour Income
(37)	(79)	240	11	135	(47)	(98)	242	44	141	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)
638	774	854	752	3,017	724	843	913	822	3,301	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:
243	317	368	324	1,252	295	367	396	358	1,416	Rent
394	456	486	428	1,765	429	476	517	464	1,885	Other
1,414	1,381	1,451	1,500	5,745	1,425	1,530	1,668	1,744	6,367	Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income
1,667	1,572	1,513	1,565	6,317	1,693	1,652	1,634	1,698	6,678	Transfers:
1,634	1,539	1,479	1,528	6,180	1,660	1,617	1,600	1,663	6,540	From Government:
1,574	1,518	1,449	1,500	6,041	1,644	1,610	1,591	1,649	6,494	To Persons
60	21	30	28	139	15	8	9	14	46	Capital Assistance
16	17	17	17	68	16	16	16	17	66	From Corporations
17	17	17	19	69	18	18	18	19	72	From Non-Residents
10,119	10,420	10,729	10,398	41,666	10,180	10,827	11,351	11,332	43,690	Total Personal Income
2,056	1,911	1,653	1,985	7,605	1,885	1,662	1,930	2,141	7,618	Direct Taxes:
1,014	905	745	962	3,626	931	758	909	1,040	3,638	Federal Income Tax
581	519	427	551	2,079	481	392	507	580	1,960	Provincial Income Tax
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Succession Duties & Estate Taxes
462	487	480	472	1,900	474	512	513	521	2,020	Contributions to Social Insurance
113	102	101	102	419	115	105	103	107	429	Other Transfers to Government:
78	78	79	79	314	77	80	80	80	317	Hospital and Medical Premiums
35	24	22	23	105	38	25	22	27	112	Licences, Permits, etc.
7,949	8,406	8,975	8,311	33,642	8,180	9,060	9,319	9,084	35,643	Personal Disposable Income
6,559	7,185	7,319	7,729	28,792	7,176	7,740	7,748	8,226	30,890	Expenditures on Goods and Services
178	153	148	146	625	130	132	150	159	571	Interest on Consumer Debt
13	13	14	14	54	14	14	14	16	57	Transfers to Non-Residents
1,199	1,055	1,494	423	4,171	861	1,174	1,406	684	4,125	Personal Savings
15.1%	12.6%	16.6%	5.1%	12.4%	10.5%	13.0%	15.1%	7.5%	11.5%	Personal Savings Rate
8,773	8,933	9,072	8,730	35,508	8,425	8,929	9,280	9,215	35,850	Real Personal Income (3)
6,891	7,206	7,588	6,977	28,662	6,769	7,471	7,618	7,387	29,245	Real Disposable Income (3)
1,034	900	1,257	353	3,543	709	963	1,144	553	3,369	Real Personal Savings (3)

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 12 (Continued)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1985					1986				
Sources and Disposition	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Wages and Salaries (1)	6,285	6,610	6,735	6,717	26,346	6,645	7,009	6,964	6,950	27,568
Supplementary Labour Income	656	689	702	701	2,748	667	704	698	698	2,767
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	(11)	(24)	61	21	48	(18)	(32)	141	44	135
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	791	939	1,055	923	3,708	888	1,018	1,132	983	4,022
Rent	343	414	441	407	1,605	388	448	466	435	1,737
Other	448	525	614	516	2,103	500	570	666	549	2,285
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	1,594	1,619	1,650	1,672	6,536	1,665	1,650	1,664	1,699	6,677
Transfers:	1,774	1,791	1,751	1,786	7,101	1,849	1,840	1,912	1,908	7,508
From Government:	1,739	1,756	1,715	1,751	6,962	1,810	1,800	1,873	1,869	7,352
To Persons	1,733	1,750	1,711	1,748	6,942	1,809	1,800	1,872	1,868	7,348
Capital Assistance	7	5	5	3	20	1	1	1	1	4
From Corporations	15	15	16	15	61	17	17	17	17	68
From Non-Residents	19	20	20	19	78	22	22	22	22	88
Total Personal Income	11,090	11,624	11,954	11,819	46,487	11,695	12,189	12,511	12,282	48,677
Direct Taxes:	2,008	1,859	2,111	2,198	8,176	2,168	2,165	2,280	2,319	8,932
Federal Income Tax	982	866	1,025	1,084	3,957	1,097	1,073	1,152	1,181	4,503
Provincial Income Tax	505	445	527	557	2,035	527	516	554	568	2,165
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	520	548	560	556	2,184	544	576	574	570	2,264
Other Transfers to Government:	115	117	110	109	451	116	109	124	119	468
Hospital and Medical Premiums	77	92	85	83	337	83	87	96	91	358
Licences, Permits, etc.	37	25	25	27	114	33	22	27	28	110
Personal Disposable Income	8,967	9,647	9,733	9,512	37,860	9,411	9,915	10,107	9,844	39,277
Expenditures on Goods and Services	7,596	8,306	8,437	8,992	33,330	8,322	9,170	9,318	9,549	36,359
Interest on Consumer Debt	151	147	147	134	579	140	144	141	145	570
Transfers to Non-Residents	16	16	16	16	63	16	16	16	16	65
Personal Savings	1,205	1,179	1,134	370	3,888	933	585	631	134	2,283
Personal Savings Rate	13.4%	12.2%	11.6%	3.9%	10.3%	9.9%	5.9%	6.2%	1.4%	5.9%
Real Personal Income (3)	8,918	9,273	9,513	9,349	37,053	9,134	9,421	9,591	9,379	37,526
Real Disposable Income (3)	7,210	7,696	7,745	7,523	30,174	7,349	7,663	7,747	7,517	30,276
Real Personal Savings (3)	964	936	897	291	3,088	724	450	481	102	1,758

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 12 (Continued)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Sources and Disposition
7,130	7,530	7,645	7,709	30,015	7,649	8,134	8,233	8,371	32,387	**Wages and Salaries (1)**
674	711	722	729	2,836	744	803	817	832	3,196	**Supplementary Labour Income**
(22)	(12)	123	64	153	(5)	(5)	122	61	173	**Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)**
958	1,071	1,194	1,059	4,282	995	1,136	1,214	1,173	4,517	**Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:**
413	452	465	439	1,769	404	454	482	469	1,810	**Rent**
545	620	728	620	2,513	591	681	731	703	2,707	**Other**
1,735	1,796	1,835	1,952	7,318	1,802	2,003	2,147	2,341	8,293	**Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income**
2,018	1,985	2,103	2,029	8,136	2,148	2,123	2,205	2,188	8,665	**Transfers:**
1,977	1,944	2,062	1,988	7,971	2,106	2,081	2,163	2,146	8,495	**From Government:**
1,976	1,943	2,062	1,987	7,968	2,105	2,079	2,162	2,145	8,492	**To Persons**
1	1	0	0	3	1	1	1	1	3	**Capital Assistance**
17	18	18	18	71	18	18	18	19	73	**From Corporations**
24	24	24	23	94	24	24	24	24	97	**From Non-Residents**
12,492	13,083	13,623	13,542	52,740	13,332	14,194	14,739	14,966	57,231	**Total Personal Income**
2,363	2,410	2,590	2,724	10,088	2,906	2,763	2,821	2,833	11,323	**Direct Taxes:**
1,200	1,209	1,287	1,372	5,067	1,479	1,354	1,384	1,384	5,600	**Federal Income Tax**
584	589	679	724	2,577	793	726	742	742	3,004	**Provincial Income Tax**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**Succession Duties & Estate Taxes**
579	613	624	628	2,444	635	683	695	706	2,719	**Contributions to Social Insurance**
136	136	138	139	549	145	172	183	192	692	**Other Transfers to Government:**
92	105	105	105	407	107	138	146	152	543	**Hospital and Medical Premiums**
44	31	33	34	142	38	34	37	40	149	**Licences, Permits, etc.**
9,993	10,537	10,894	10,679	42,103	10,281	11,259	11,735	11,942	45,216	**Personal Disposable Income**
8,754	9,659	9,776	10,393	38,583	9,547	10,262	10,493	11,227	41,529	**Expenditures on Goods and Services**
153	145	156	178	632	167	164	184	196	711	**Interest on Consumer Debt**
17	17	17	17	69	19	19	19	19	74	**Transfers to Non-Residents**
1,068	715	944	91	2,819	549	814	1,039	500	2,902	**Personal Savings**
10.7%	6.8%	8.7%	0.9%	6.8%	5.3%	7.2%	8.9%	4.2%	6.4%	**Personal Savings Rate**
9,447	9,825	10,158	10,010	39,440	9,783	10,317	10,660	10,735	41,495	**Real Personal Income (3)**
7,556	7,912	8,123	7,893	31,483	7,543	8,183	8,486	8,565	32,777	**Real Disposable Income (3)**
804	534	701	67	2,105	401	589	747	357	2,093	**Real Personal Savings (3)**

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 12 (Concluded)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1989				
Sources and Disposition	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Wages and Salaries (1)	8,492	9,063	9,259	9,496	36,309
Supplementary Labour Income	810	870	888	912	3,479
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	(15)	(52)	134	63	130
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	1,071	1,225	1,327	1,225	4,848
Rent	425	482	505	482	1,893
Other	646	743	822	744	2,955
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	2,244	2,393	2,456	2,621	9,714
Transfers:	2,276	2,256	2,341	2,303	9,176
From Government:	2,232	2,211	2,295	2,257	8,995
To Persons	2,231	2,210	2,294	2,257	8,992
Capital Assistance	1	1	1	1	3
From Corporations	19	20	20	20	79
From Non-Residents	25	26	26	25	102
Total Personal Income	14,879	15,755	16,404	16,619	63,656
Direct Taxes:	2,784	3,096	3,077	3,341	12,299
Federal Income Tax	1,361	1,531	1,508	1,668	6,069
Provincial Income Tax	730	821	809	895	3,255
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	693	743	761	778	2,975
Other Transfers to Government:	188	201	205	217	812
Hospital and Medical Premiums	145	158	159	166	627
Licences, Permits, etc.	44	43	46	51	184
Personal Disposable Income	11,906	12,458	13,121	13,060	50,545
Expenditures on Goods and Services	10,360	11,485	11,679	12,579	46,104
Interest on Consumer Debt	208	223	247	237	916
Transfers to Non-Residents	19	20	19	19	78
Personal Savings	1,318	731	1,175	224	3,447
Personal Savings Rate	11.1%	5.9%	9.0%	1.7%	6.9%
Real Personal Income (3)	10,546	11,048	11,373	11,402	44,369
Real Disposable Income (3)	8,438	8,735	9,096	8,959	35,229
Real Personal Savings (3)	929	510	810	153	2,402

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 13

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1981					1982					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Goods-Producing Industry
77	87	254	119	537	67	68	338	113	586	**Agriculture**
25	27	73	20	145	30	30	72	20	153	**Fishing and Trapping**
238	251	193	283	965	202	238	231	208	879	**Forestry and Logging**
327	297	299	342	1,265	335	287	261	327	1,210	**Mining :**
117	128	114	118	478	70	65	61	65	261	Metals
16	20	16	18	70	13	14	10	11	48	Industrial Minerals
101	75	71	109	355	156	104	95	165	519	Petroleum and Natural Gas
57	54	66	65	242	75	92	73	62	302	Coal
36	21	32	31	119	22	12	22	24	80	Services Related to Mining
1,424	1,597	1,179	1,410	5,609	1,240	1,271	1,165	1,147	4,823	**Manufacturing : (1)**
604	696	503	657	2,459	591	625	596	576	2,389	Non-Durables :
148	173	183	176	681	162	201	208	191	762	Food and Beverage
295	348	153	310	1,105	237	224	206	199	866	Paper and Allied
17	19	22	23	81	50	49	51	54	203	Petroleum and Coal Products
42	47	37	42	169	35	43	31	29	138	Chemicals
102	108	108	105	423	108	108	102	103	420	Other Non-Durables
820	902	676	753	3,150	649	646	569	571	2,434	Durables :
378	432	212	293	1,315	238	261	229	241	970	Wood
13	15	13	13	54	13	13	11	11	49	Furniture and Fixtures
113	100	104	123	439	100	79	66	73	318	Primary Metal Products
101	106	106	99	412	91	84	78	77	329	Metal Fabricated Products
51	56	53	51	211	51	41	40	35	167	Machinery and Equipment
79	89	78	65	312	67	64	55	46	231	Transportation Equipment
26	24	23	29	102	25	28	24	23	99	Electrical and Electronic Products
42	61	70	62	234	45	56	49	47	197	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
18	18	17	18	71	19	20	17	17	74	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
760	922	1,199	1,136	4,018	812	906	804	903	3,425	**Construction :**
233	328	381	322	1,265	207	243	219	177	846	Residential
527	594	818	814	2,753	605	662	585	727	2,579	Non-Residential
237	240	265	279	1,023	277	267	275	266	1,085	**Utilities**
3,088	3,422	3,463	3,589	13,561	2,963	3,067	3,147	2,985	12,161	**Total Business Sector :**
27	28	25	32	112	32	34	34	32	132	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
17	18	14	20	68	16	19	19	17	72	Forestry Services
10	10	11	12	44	15	15	15	15	60	Utilities (Water Systems)
3,115	3,450	3,488	3,621	13,673	2,994	3,101	3,181	3,016	12,293	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
6,093	6,358	6,576	6,825	25,853	6,832	7,022	7,108	7,465	28,427	**Total Services**
9,208	9,808	10,064	10,445	39,526	9,826	10,123	10,289	10,481	40,720	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 13 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Goods-Producing Industry	1983 I	1983 II	1983 III	1983 IV	1983 Year	1984 I	1984 II	1984 III	1984 IV	1984 Year
Agriculture	57	30	356	126	569	44	19	322	141	525
Fishing and Trapping	25	25	67	18	134	20	23	78	17	138
Forestry and Logging	285	314	355	355	1,308	221	266	286	260	1,032
Mining :	334	313	302	371	1,319	472	447	430	516	1,865
Metals	97	96	86	72	351	72	79	76	74	302
Industrial Minerals	12	15	14	14	56	19	24	25	22	89
Petroleum and Natural Gas	159	116	123	178	577	218	163	146	228	754
Coal	53	75	65	94	287	141	166	164	171	641
Services Related to Mining	13	10	13	13	50	22	15	20	22	80
Manufacturing : (1)	1,276	1,497	1,443	1,427	5,643	1,410	1,512	1,570	1,531	6,023
Non-Durables :	599	707	677	685	2,669	655	709	798	754	2,916
Food and Beverage	178	227	206	211	822	246	205	219	200	869
Paper and Allied	212	245	247	259	963	199	285	357	340	1,181
Petroleum and Coal Products	63	69	68	56	256	41	43	45	40	169
Chemicals	39	47	41	41	168	49	58	50	47	203
Other Non-Durables	107	119	115	119	460	120	118	127	127	493
Durables :	676	790	767	742	2,975	755	803	772	777	3,107
Wood	359	433	415	386	1,593	369	369	341	347	1,426
Furniture and Fixtures	11	11	12	12	46	10	11	10	11	42
Primary Metal Products	66	80	78	96	319	94	106	109	106	416
Metal Fabricated Products	78	83	86	82	329	84	93	87	79	344
Machinery and Equipment	34	40	39	34	148	41	46	49	49	186
Transportation Equipment	45	42	42	46	175	64	69	76	86	295
Electrical and Electronic Products	23	25	25	26	99	31	35	30	35	131
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	44	58	53	43	198	39	52	50	43	184
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	16	18	17	17	68	21	22	20	21	84
Construction :	802	961	1,015	796	3,573	633	758	913	808	3,112
Residential	108	198	230	175	711	119	191	217	165	692
Non-Residential	695	763	785	620	2,863	514	567	696	643	2,420
Utilities	276	257	277	286	1,096	288	298	321	331	1,238
Total Business Sector :	3,054	3,396	3,815	3,378	13,643	3,087	3,324	3,919	3,603	13,934
Total Non-Business Sector :	33	34	37	38	141	31	35	37	36	139
Forestry Services	18	20	22	22	82	17	20	22	20	79
Utilities (Water Systems)	15	14	15	16	60	14	14	16	16	60
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,087	3,429	3,852	3,416	13,784	3,118	3,359	3,957	3,639	14,073
Total Services	7,130	7,204	7,287	7,351	28,972	7,422	7,947	7,920	8,060	31,349
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	10,217	10,633	11,139	10,767	42,756	10,541	11,306	11,877	11,699	45,422

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 13 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1985					1986					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Goods-Producing Industry
87	91	207	147	533	75	82	257	150	565	**Agriculture**
31	41	144	21	236	39	48	161	23	270	**Fishing and Trapping**
264	281	279	308	1,132	298	322	261	250	1,132	**Forestry and Logging**
458	393	383	464	1,698	391	329	306	385	1,411	**Mining :**
72	74	79	91	315	98	100	108	105	411	Metals
20	26	28	25	99	17	28	29	26	101	Industrial Minerals
182	115	109	177	583	114	66	63	105	347	Petroleum and Natural Gas
154	157	140	141	592	124	122	93	131	470	Coal
31	21	27	31	109	38	13	13	17	82	Services Related to Mining
1,479	1,678	1,677	1,647	6,480	1,728	1,991	1,797	1,742	7,258	**Manufacturing : (1)**
na	na	na	na	na	782	888	897	871	3,439	Non-Durables :
194	247	257	241	940	199	249	256	239	943	Food and Beverage
274	280	275	292	1,122	337	374	391	392	1,495	Paper and Allied
16	15	15	17	63	na	na	na	na	na	Petroleum and Coal Products
48	62	53	49	213	na	na	na	na	na	Chemicals
na	na	na	na	na	150	164	159	155	628	Other Non-Durables
na	na	na	na	na	946	1,102	900	871	3,819	Durables :
404	470	472	437	1,783	523	627	467	425	2,041	Wood
11	12	14	15	52	15	17	17	16	66	Furniture and Fixtures
87	86	90	98	361	98	117	86	105	406	Primary Metal Products
83	102	102	99	386	88	97	100	97	382	Metal Fabricated Products
49	56	58	59	221	56	58	54	55	225	Machinery and Equipment
88	86	75	83	332	59	66	57	58	240	Transportation Equipment
29	36	36	34	136	41	42	36	39	159	Electrical and Electronic Products
na	na	na	na	na	45	56	62	53	216	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
21	25	23	24	93	21	23	21	22	87	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
710	867	995	862	3,435	707	787	986	852	3,332	**Construction :**
111	191	223	189	714	160	250	284	248	942	Residential
599	676	772	673	2,720	547	537	702	604	2,390	Non-Residential
439	398	399	476	1,712	379	382	377	388	1,527	**Utilities**
3,468	3,749	4,084	3,925	15,226	3,617	3,941	4,147	3,790	15,495	**Total Business Sector :**
33	33	33	37	136	36	37	33	33	138	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
17	18	18	20	74	20	21	17	17	75	Forestry Services
16	14	14	17	62	16	16	16	16	63	Utilities (Water Systems)
3,501	3,781	4,117	3,962	15,362	3,653	3,978	4,180	3,823	15,633	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
8,033	8,231	8,376	8,594	33,233	8,553	8,888	8,903	9,063	35,408	**Total Services**
11,534	12,013	12,493	12,556	48,595	12,206	12,866	13,083	12,886	51,041	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 13 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1987					1988				
Goods-Producing Industry	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Agriculture	74	101	247	170	592	82	105	249	173	610
Fishing and Trapping	42	52	173	26	292	45	57	189	29	321
Forestry and Logging	317	338	357	345	1,357	338	363	395	399	1,495
Mining :	372	371	390	503	1,636	465	416	398	480	1,759
Metals	116	132	140	197	586	192	170	161	213	736
Industrial Minerals	19	34	40	34	128	20	35	37	31	124
Petroleum and Natural Gas	112	80	79	114	386	105	73	63	90	331
Coal	104	111	106	126	447	122	122	116	130	490
Services Related to Mining	21	13	25	32	90	25	16	21	16	78
Manufacturing : (1)	1,969	2,095	2,204	2,232	8,501	2,177	2,371	2,355	2,352	9,254
Non-Durables :	919	977	1,018	1,013	3,927	973	1,080	1,085	1,053	4,191
Food and Beverage	214	240	270	250	973	209	258	264	248	980
Paper and Allied	461	467	485	503	1,915	505	544	545	538	2,132
Petroleum and Coal Products	37	42	42	43	165	38	37	39	35	149
Chemicals	49	58	50	47	203	50	58	53	51	212
Other Non-Durables	158	171	172	170	670	171	183	184	182	719
Durables :	1,050	1,118	1,186	1,220	4,574	1,203	1,291	1,270	1,299	5,063
Wood	622	666	669	648	2,604	651	691	629	612	2,583
Furniture and Fixtures	15	15	17	19	66	17	19	19	22	78
Primary Metal Products	95	68	83	127	372	134	160	140	161	596
Metal Fabricated Products	93	115	127	123	459	114	129	144	131	519
Machinery and Equipment	60	62	85	117	324	100	78	110	154	442
Transportation Equipment	61	67	59	52	238	62	67	60	65	254
Electrical and Electronic Products	37	40	48	46	171	45	50	62	60	216
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	47	62	77	65	252	57	70	79	71	279
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	21	23	22	23	89	22	25	25	24	96
Construction :	702	900	1,074	1,000	3,675	806	1,001	1,169	1,104	4,079
Residential	171	293	374	325	1,163	216	336	418	375	1,345
Non-Residential	530	606	700	675	2,512	590	666	750	729	2,735
Utilities	436	447	435	481	1,799	387	445	427	503	1,762
Total Business Sector :	3,911	4,303	4,881	4,757	17,853	4,299	4,758	5,182	5,040	19,279
Total Non-Business Sector :	39	41	42	43	165	38	43	44	47	172
Forestry Services	21	23	24	23	91	23	24	26	27	100
Utilities (Water Systems)	18	18	18	20	74	16	18	18	21	73
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,950	4,344	4,923	4,800	18,018	4,338	4,801	5,226	5,087	19,452
Total Services	9,254	9,647	9,500	9,725	38,125	10,036	10,536	10,420	10,929	41,921
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	13,204	13,991	14,423	14,525	56,143	14,374	15,337	15,646	16,016	61,373

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 13 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1989 I	II	III	IV	Year	Goods-Producing Industry
81	78	266	183	608	Agriculture
47	58	181	30	315	Fishing and Trapping
368	391	412	411	1,582	Forestry and Logging
501	482	414	475	1,872	Mining :
200	205	128	166	699	Metals
21	36	39	32	128	Industrial Minerals
112	95	97	121	425	Petroleum and Natural Gas
135	127	128	130	520	Coal
33	20	22	25	100	Services Related to Mining
2,234	2,496	2,448	2,324	9,502	Manufacturing : (1)
1,020	1,103	1,123	1,064	4,310	Non-Durables :
210	255	287	249	1,000	Food and Beverage
549	569	553	535	2,207	Paper and Allied
35	36	40	39	150	Petroleum and Coal Products
46	49	50	49	194	Chemicals
181	194	192	192	759	Other Non-Durables
1,214	1,394	1,324	1,261	5,192	Durables :
606	697	676	618	2,597	Wood
22	25	26	24	97	Furniture and Fixtures
151	156	131	126	564	Primary Metal Products
131	158	157	149	595	Metal Fabricated Products
100	105	99	103	408	Machinery and Equipment
65	82	69	63	278	Transportation Equipment
56	60	54	70	239	Electrical and Electronic Products
60	84	88	81	312	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
23	26	25	27	102	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
917	1,163	1,348	1,255	4,683	Construction :
290	434	557	505	1,786	Residential
627	729	792	750	2,898	Non-Residential
365	453	410	488	1,717	Utilities
4,513	5,121	5,480	5,166	20,280	Total Business Sector :
40	45	44	48	176	Total Non-Business Sector :
25	26	27	27	106	Forestry Services
15	19	17	20	71	Utilities (Water Systems)
4,552	5,166	5,524	5,214	20,456	Total Goods-Producing Industries
11,174	11,613	11,827	12,495	47,109	Total Services
15,726	16,779	17,351	17,709	67,565	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 14

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

Service Industry	1981 I	1981 II	1981 III	1981 IV	1981 Year	1982 I	1982 II	1982 III	1982 IV	1982 Year
Transportation and Storage	545	613	660	658	2,476	597	617	646	614	2,474
Communications	260	294	306	329	1,189	371	375	373	373	1,492
Wholesale Trade	466	527	584	599	2,176	499	494	496	530	2,020
Retail Trade	816	798	871	861	3,346	900	844	841	870	3,454
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	1,466	1,394	1,404	1,397	5,661	1,388	1,512	1,739	1,844	6,483
Government Royalties	161	45	51	41	299	86	69	95	80	329
Owner Occupied Dwellings	588	676	740	735	2,739	701	800	879	874	3,254
Other	717	673	613	620	2,623	601	644	766	890	2,901
Services to Business	305	340	376	415	1,436	454	441	447	435	1,777
Education	12	13	8	14	47	17	17	10	17	62
Health Services	177	180	210	226	794	205	242	225	263	935
Accommodation and Food	308	358	392	306	1,364	299	352	386	329	1,367
Other Services	233	259	287	316	1,096	300	291	295	287	1,174
Total Business Sector :	4,589	4,777	5,098	5,120	19,584	5,030	5,186	5,458	5,563	21,237
Transportation and Storage	64	72	78	77	291	72	75	78	74	299
Education	519	524	347	566	1,955	625	603	374	622	2,224
Hospitals	240	256	268	265	1,029	270	287	297	301	1,155
Other Health Services	68	73	75	75	291	82	88	89	90	349
Other services	85	95	105	116	401	120	116	118	115	469
Public Administration and Defence :	529	562	605	605	2,302	632	667	693	700	2,693
Federal and Other	227	241	261	261	990	266	286	295	296	1,143
Provincial	183	186	199	199	767	205	213	217	228	863
Local	119	134	146	146	545	162	169	181	176	687
Total Non-Business Sector :	1,505	1,581	1,478	1,704	6,268	1,802	1,837	1,650	1,902	7,190
Total Services	6,093	6,358	6,576	6,825	25,853	6,832	7,022	7,108	7,465	28,427
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,115	3,450	3,488	3,621	13,673	2,994	3,101	3,181	3,016	12,293
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	9,208	9,808	10,064	10,445	39,526	9,826	10,123	10,289	10,481	40,720

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 14 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Service Industry
592	627	681	622	2,522	618	691	722	705	2,736	Transportation and Storage
369	380	398	393	1,540	387	420	426	439	1,672	Communications
462	455	505	518	1,940	508	584	601	597	2,289	Wholesale Trade
874	809	879	896	3,459	888	901	946	965	3,699	Retail Trade
1,743	1,822	1,854	1,762	7,180	1,800	1,915	1,948	1,862	7,525	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :
106	87	90	83	365	136	92	102	85	414	Government Royalties
842	903	968	935	3,649	873	956	988	963	3,781	Owner Occupied Dwellings
794	832	796	744	3,166	790	867	859	814	3,330	Other
362	339	340	378	1,420	381	425	427	474	1,707	Services to Business
19	18	12	19	67	22	22	13	21	77	Education
262	274	266	273	1,074	305	293	271	284	1,153	Health Services
309	372	433	344	1,458	305	368	454	333	1,459	Accommodation and Food
237	222	223	247	929	247	275	276	307	1,105	Other Services
5,229	5,318	5,591	5,451	21,589	5,460	5,893	6,083	5,986	23,423	Total Business Sector :
66	70	76	70	282	71	79	83	81	314	Transportation and Storage
625	616	397	631	2,269	642	645	390	622	2,299	Education
317	310	314	304	1,245	311	335	349	354	1,349	Hospitals
101	101	101	97	399	116	122	127	129	494	Other Health Services
104	97	98	109	408	98	110	110	122	440	Other services
688	691	710	689	2,779	723	762	779	766	3,030	Public Administration and Defence :
298	301	308	304	1,211	309	327	334	327	1,296	Federal and Other
218	221	227	212	878	245	254	261	252	1,012	Provincial
172	170	175	173	690	170	181	184	187	722	Local
1,901	1,886	1,696	1,899	7,382	1,962	2,053	1,836	2,074	7,926	Total Non-Business Sector :
7,130	7,204	7,287	7,351	28,972	7,422	7,947	7,920	8,060	31,349	Total Services
3,087	3,429	3,852	3,416	13,784	3,118	3,359	3,957	3,639	14,073	Total Goods-Producing Industries
10,217	10,633	11,139	10,767	42,756	10,541	11,306	11,877	11,699	45,422	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 14 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1985					1986				
Service Industry	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Transportation and Storage	710	729	782	756	2,978	738	791	814	764	3,107
Communications	442	441	455	465	1,803	460	472	470	471	1,874
Wholesale Trade	592	600	656	657	2,505	586	672	644	631	2,533
Retail Trade	866	840	885	936	3,527	917	873	938	943	3,670
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	2,013	2,127	2,164	2,166	8,471	2,230	2,315	2,345	2,385	9,275
Government Royalties	147	88	101	106	442	156	90	101	89	436
Owner Occupied Dwellings	1,006	1,065	1,099	1,082	4,252	1,055	1,109	1,131	1,126	4,422
Other	861	974	963	979	3,777	1,020	1,115	1,113	1,170	4,417
Services to Business	462	451	496	531	1,940	540	511	523	602	2,176
Education	23	22	14	23	82	26	26	17	27	97
Health Services	294	315	294	302	1,205	323	338	324	332	1,318
Accommodation and Food	328	399	491	359	1,578	358	504	637	412	1,911
Other Services	297	290	319	342	1,248	330	312	319	368	1,329
Total Business Sector :	6,027	6,215	6,557	6,539	25,338	6,509	6,813	7,031	6,936	27,289
Transportation and Storage	88	90	97	94	368	89	95	98	92	374
Education	634	624	394	634	2,287	641	645	415	674	2,375
Hospitals	327	333	333	337	1,329	331	334	332	336	1,333
Other Health Services	118	121	120	121	479	121	122	121	122	486
Other services	111	109	119	128	467	115	109	111	128	462
Public Administration and Defence :	728	739	757	741	2,965	747	771	796	775	3,088
Federal and Other	320	327	334	327	1,307	329	349	371	353	1,402
Provincial	220	222	229	223	894	224	226	230	232	913
Local	188	190	194	191	764	194	196	194	190	773
Total Non-Business Sector :	2,005	2,016	1,819	2,055	7,895	2,043	2,075	1,872	2,128	8,118
Total Services	8,033	8,231	8,376	8,594	33,233	8,553	8,888	8,903	9,063	35,408
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,501	3,781	4,117	3,962	15,362	3,653	3,978	4,180	3,823	15,633
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	11,534	12,013	12,493	12,556	48,595	12,206	12,866	13,083	12,886	51,041

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Service Industry
791	819	830	804	3,243	819	862	899	860	3,440	Transportation and Storage
486	512	510	513	2,021	503	634	529	550	2,215	Communications
674	709	735	745	2,863	731	795	831	828	3,185	Wholesale Trade
974	981	1,004	1,060	4,019	1,055	1,069	1,136	1,191	4,451	Retail Trade
2,496	2,631	2,591	2,523	10,241	2,839	2,877	2,891	2,978	11,583	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :
147	136	149	154	586	274	177	146	237	834	Government Royalties
1,123	1,168	1,176	1,189	4,656	1,199	1,250	1,294	1,308	5,051	Owner Occupied Dwellings
1,225	1,326	1,266	1,181	4,998	1,366	1,450	1,450	1,433	5,699	Other
576	578	591	646	2,391	634	661	701	775	2,772	Services to Business
30	30	19	31	111	32	32	20	34	119	Education
353	361	341	348	1,403	352	394	292	424	1,462	Health Services
384	489	589	456	1,918	450	534	654	465	2,103	Accommodation and Food
352	353	361	395	1,461	387	404	428	473	1,693	Other Services
7,115	7,463	7,572	7,521	29,671	7,801	8,262	8,381	8,578	33,022	Total Business Sector :
95	99	100	97	390	99	104	108	104	414	Transportation and Storage
670	662	425	695	2,452	717	713	447	745	2,623	Education
351	370	351	356	1,429	359	370	375	377	1,481	Hospitals
127	133	128	130	518	132	136	136	138	543	Other Health Services
118	118	121	133	490	130	135	143	159	567	Other services
778	801	803	794	3,175	798	816	829	829	3,271	Public Administration and Defence :
351	360	359	355	1,425	361	370	374	368	1,473	Federal and Other
230	234	237	238	939	237	240	240	248	965	Provincial
196	206	207	201	810	200	206	215	212	834	Local
2,139	2,184	1,928	2,204	8,454	2,234	2,274	2,039	2,351	8,899	Total Non-Business Sector :
9,254	9,647	9,500	9,725	38,125	10,036	10,536	10,420	10,929	41,921	Total Services
3,950	4,344	4,923	4,800	18,018	4,338	4,801	5,226	5,087	19,452	Total Goods-Producing Industries
13,204	13,991	14,423	14,525	56,143	14,374	15,337	15,646	16,016	61,373	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 14 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1989				
Service Industry	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Transportation and Storage	883	927	1,001	1,010	3,821
Communications	569	616	643	644	2,471
Wholesale Trade	760	816	890	908	3,374
Retail Trade	1,219	1,214	1,283	1,350	5,067
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	3,150	3,202	3,314	3,437	13,103
Government Royalties	255	140	209	210	814
Owner Occupied Dwellings	1,322	1,398	1,443	1,469	5,632
Other	1,573	1,665	1,662	1,758	6,658
Services to Business	788	813	838	953	3,392
Education	36	36	22	37	131
Health Services	392	414	361	389	1,555
Accommodation and Food	463	585	707	550	2,305
Other Services	481	497	512	582	2,072
Total Business Sector :	8,741	9,120	9,571	9,859	37,291
Transportation and Storage	106	112	120	122	460
Education	795	790	487	813	2,885
Hospitals	385	383	418	443	1,629
Other Health Services	144	143	156	164	607
Other services	160	166	171	194	691
Public Administration and Defence :	841	900	904	900	3,546
Federal and Other	374	424	407	398	1,603
Provincial	252	253	263	269	1,037
Local	215	223	235	233	906
Total Non-Business Sector :	2,433	2,493	2,256	2,636	9,818
Total Services	11,174	11,613	11,827	12,495	47,109
Total Goods-Producing Industries	4,552	5,166	5,524	5,214	20,456
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	15,726	16,779	17,351	17,709	67,565

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

Quarterly Constant Dollar Estimates

TABLE 15

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1981					1982				
Expenditure Account	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	5,986	6,541	6,473	6,698	25,698	5,846	6,102	6,015	6,276	24,239
Durable Goods:	922	1,074	957	995	3,948	730	797	736	813	3,076
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	440	501	402	367	1,711	341	353	299	285	1,279
Furniture and Household Appliances	204	223	219	256	901	156	168	168	206	698
Other Durables	278	350	336	372	1,336	232	275	270	322	1,100
Semi-Durable Goods:	594	693	699	863	2,849	536	608	607	756	2,506
Clothing and Footwear	326	384	382	481	1,573	294	342	340	436	1,412
Other Semi-Durables	269	309	316	382	1,276	242	266	267	319	1,094
Non-Durable Goods:	1,690	1,787	1,769	1,931	7,177	1,757	1,749	1,700	1,836	7,043
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	731	813	823	882	3,249	791	816	808	855	3,271
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	211	240	262	226	940	201	223	244	209	877
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	222	145	95	177	639	251	147	91	172	662
Other Non-Durables	526	589	589	646	2,350	513	563	557	601	2,234
Services:	2,780	2,988	3,048	2,909	11,724	2,823	2,949	2,971	2,871	11,614
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	1,215	1,237	1,263	1,275	4,990	1,274	1,290	1,311	1,314	5,190
Restaurants and Hotels	439	511	539	403	1,892	382	442	480	387	1,691
Other Services	1,125	1,240	1,246	1,231	4,842	1,168	1,216	1,181	1,169	4,733
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,092	1,769	1,952	1,924	7,737	2,098	1,799	2,005	2,051	7,953
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	240	257	343	322	1,162	243	262	242	292	1,039
Residential Construction	2	2	3	2	9	2	2	2	2	6
Non-Residential Construction	202	219	290	278	989	210	230	201	251	892
Machinery and Equipment	36	36	50	42	164	32	31	39	39	141
Government Investment in Inventories	(21)	15	9	3	6	1	7	9	(10)	6
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	2,453	2,893	3,338	3,029	11,713	2,258	2,481	2,201	2,315	9,256
Residential Construction:	784	1,068	1,181	1,036	4,069	701	834	784	708	3,027
New Construction	552	650	780	704	2,686	537	551	427	342	1,856
Alterations and Improvements	102	254	302	248	905	88	203	251	209	751
Transfer Costs (commissions)	130	165	100	84	478	76	80	106	157	420
Non-Residential Construction	814	884	1,178	1,096	3,973	770	840	733	917	3,260
Machinery and Equipment	854	941	979	897	3,671	787	807	684	691	2,969
Business Investment in Inventories:	(138)	75	80	(297)	(281)	(72)	(366)	(251)	(648)	(1,337)
Non-Farm Inventories	(91)	68	40	(275)	(258)	(23)	(389)	(298)	(590)	(1,300)
Farm Inventories	(48)	7	40	(22)	(23)	(49)	23	48	(57)	(36)
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	899	1,004	854	922	3,679	849	917	846	853	3,465
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	2,638	2,681	1,867	2,498	9,684	2,443	2,208	2,331	2,392	9,374
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(1,875)	(2,047)	(2,062)	(2,118)	(8,102)	(1,711)	(1,795)	(1,740)	(1,805)	(7,052)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(1,789)	(1,970)	(1,808)	(1,739)	(7,306)	(1,533)	(1,450)	(1,274)	(1,227)	(5,484)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	298	41	334	28	701	127	568	493	45	1,233
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	10,782	11,260	11,380	11,270	44,691	10,548	10,733	10,875	10,535	42,692

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 15 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Expenditure Account
5,689	6,163	6,192	6,492	24,537	5,942	6,387	6,338	6,693	25,360	Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:
670	852	811	890	3,223	774	927	850	937	3,488	Durable Goods:
285	381	327	340	1,333	345	413	353	355	1,466	Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs
152	172	180	212	716	161	184	183	217	745	Furniture and Household Appliances
233	299	304	338	1,174	268	330	314	365	1,277	Other Durables
499	586	611	760	2,456	521	605	611	779	2,516	Semi-Durable Goods:
282	331	343	437	1,393	292	343	346	452	1,433	Clothing and Footwear
217	255	268	323	1,063	230	261	265	327	1,083	Other Semi-Durables
1,658	1,704	1,716	1,868	6,945	1,669	1,755	1,727	1,914	7,065	Non-Durable Goods:
761	829	838	897	3,325	803	860	861	902	3,426	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages
183	207	236	202	829	183	212	231	207	833	Motor Fuels and Lubricants
223	135	95	173	626	208	146	94	209	656	Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
491	533	547	595	2,166	475	537	542	596	2,150	Other Non-Durables
2,862	3,022	3,054	2,975	11,913	2,977	3,100	3,150	3,064	12,291	Services:
1,335	1,346	1,366	1,371	5,418	1,350	1,363	1,384	1,388	5,484	Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)
352	430	486	381	1,648	365	436	501	395	1,698	Restaurants and Hotels
1,175	1,246	1,202	1,224	4,847	1,262	1,302	1,264	1,282	5,109	Other Services
2,165	1,865	2,024	1,966	8,020	2,162	1,817	2,002	1,989	7,970	Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services
272	295	307	253	1,127	250	273	329	308	1,159	Government Investment in Fixed Capital:
3	5	6	4	18	1	1	1	1	4	Residential Construction
239	256	261	206	962	186	210	256	235	888	Non-Residential Construction
30	34	41	43	147	62	62	71	72	267	Machinery and Equipment
(1)	2	1	(5)	(3)	(4)	5	6	(6)	2	Government Investment in Inventories
1,868	2,406	2,510	2,049	8,833	1,690	2,120	2,331	2,086	8,228	Business Investment in Fixed Capital:
530	898	983	750	3,161	529	779	858	681	2,847	Residential Construction:
323	538	573	434	1,867	311	423	458	330	1,523	New Construction
77	201	271	203	751	86	211	276	226	800	Alterations and Improvements
130	159	140	114	543	132	144	124	125	525	Transfer Costs (commissions)
856	926	954	754	3,491	643	724	886	810	3,062	Non-Residential Construction
482	582	573	544	2,181	519	618	587	595	2,319	Machinery and Equipment
(71)	(174)	114	(155)	(286)	(267)	(34)	366	(149)	(84)	Business Investment in Inventories:
(46)	(176)	40	(105)	(288)	(221)	(67)	313	(89)	(64)	Non-Farm Inventories
(25)	2	74	(50)	2	(46)	33	53	(60)	(20)	Farm Inventories
834	927	917	969	3,646	921	994	968	1,001	3,884	Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)
2,327	2,663	2,378	2,869	10,238	2,450	2,777	3,105	3,117	11,449	Exports to the Rest of the World (1)
(1,490)	(1,677)	(1,745)	(1,708)	(6,619)	(1,507)	(1,616)	(1,679)	(1,720)	(6,522)	Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)
(1,377)	(1,556)	(1,469)	(1,567)	(5,968)	(1,761)	(1,872)	(1,846)	(1,787)	(7,267)	Imports from the Rest of the World (1)
140	(281)	(68)	(384)	(592)	327	168	(325)	(85)	86	Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy
10,357	10,634	11,162	10,778	42,932	10,201	11,020	11,596	11,448	44,265	Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 15 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1985					1986				
Expenditure Account	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	6,111	6,630	6,717	7,117	26,575	6,503	7,091	7,147	7,296	28,038
Durable Goods:	804	1,003	959	1,081	3,847	940	1,086	1,047	1,101	4,174
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	365	478	408	438	1,689	441	508	475	424	1,847
Furniture and Household Appliances	164	188	199	240	790	179	207	198	244	827
Other Durables	275	337	352	404	1,368	321	372	374	433	1,500
Semi-Durable Goods:	506	598	637	807	2,548	527	637	664	826	2,654
Clothing and Footwear	288	345	363	474	1,470	299	371	388	492	1,549
Other Semi-Durables	218	253	273	334	1,078	228	266	276	335	1,105
Non-Durable Goods:	1,690	1,745	1,774	1,988	7,197	1,695	1,804	1,827	1,933	7,258
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	796	865	889	952	3,501	827	894	917	933	3,571
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	179	207	232	200	818	167	207	236	204	815
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	242	130	97	228	698	230	149	106	181	665
Other Non-Durables	473	543	555	609	2,180	471	554	568	615	2,207
Services:	3,111	3,284	3,348	3,240	12,983	3,341	3,564	3,610	3,437	13,952
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	1,441	1,453	1,475	1,480	5,848	1,502	1,513	1,531	1,535	6,081
Restaurants and Hotels	380	445	518	411	1,754	413	525	602	444	1,984
Other Services	1,290	1,386	1,355	1,350	5,381	1,426	1,526	1,476	1,459	5,887
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,202	1,876	1,959	2,005	8,042	2,215	1,898	1,990	2,058	8,161
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	323	365	405	355	1,447	286	288	355	316	1,245
Residential Construction	0	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	2
Non-Residential Construction	274	311	356	304	1,246	237	234	307	267	1,045
Machinery and Equipment	48	53	48	50	199	49	53	48	48	198
Government Investment in Inventories	(2)	3	1	(6)	(4)	(1)	4	(2)	(3)	(2)
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	1,743	2,232	2,454	2,192	8,620	1,757	2,131	2,326	2,073	8,288
Residential Construction:	500	819	943	799	3,061	605	909	1,001	852	3,367
New Construction	274	439	501	434	1,649	387	515	563	505	1,969
Alterations and Improvements	89	210	254	212	765	70	192	240	183	685
Transfer Costs (commissions)	137	170	188	152	647	147	202	198	165	713
Non-Residential Construction	632	714	813	704	2,863	505	499	649	563	2,216
Machinery and Equipment	611	699	698	688	2,696	647	724	676	658	2,705
Business Investment in Inventories:	130	(236)	410	(178)	126	328	(215)	152	(201)	63
Non-Farm Inventories	190	(258)	324	(139)	118	389	(248)	130	(183)	87
Farm Inventories	(59)	21	86	(40)	8	(61)	33	22	(18)	(24)
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	992	1,082	1,062	1,089	4,225	1,034	1,142	1,041	1,033	4,251
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	3,055	3,029	3,037	3,337	12,457	3,229	3,302	3,119	3,058	12,709
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(1,537)	(1,734)	(1,788)	(1,828)	(6,887)	(1,606)	(1,806)	(1,840)	(1,832)	(7,084)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(1,944)	(2,126)	(2,021)	(2,147)	(8,238)	(2,257)	(2,385)	(2,282)	(2,266)	(9,190)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	95	470	(23)	186	728	(56)	482	76	194	696
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	11,168	11,591	12,211	12,121	47,091	11,432	11,934	12,083	11,727	47,176

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 15 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Expenditure Account
6,624	7,257	7,294	7,687	28,862	7,009	7,463	7,593	8,057	30,123	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
931	1,191	1,138	1,244	4,504	1,046	1,252	1,201	1,364	4,864	**Durable Goods:**
434	587	512	491	2,023	499	610	546	537	2,193	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
177	207	211	261	856	186	213	220	276	895	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
320	397	415	492	1,624	362	429	435	551	1,776	**Other Durables**
547	647	661	860	2,715	548	641	677	897	2,763	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
312	371	376	500	1,559	304	356	378	510	1,549	**Clothing and Footwear**
234	276	286	360	1,156	244	284	299	387	1,214	**Other Semi-Durables**
1,715	1,817	1,846	2,004	7,382	1,843	1,820	1,893	2,062	7,619	**Non-Durable Goods:**
827	916	945	998	3,686	905	929	982	1,015	3,832	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
193	214	239	196	843	193	208	236	204	841	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
222	139	105	180	646	246	146	112	209	713	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
473	548	558	629	2,207	499	537	564	634	2,234	**Other Non-Durables**
3,431	3,603	3,648	3,579	14,261	3,572	3,750	3,822	3,734	14,877	**Services:**
1,567	1,578	1,598	1,604	6,347	1,640	1,656	1,679	1,689	6,664	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
395	492	548	457	1,892	437	505	570	438	1,950	**Restaurants and Hotels**
1,470	1,533	1,502	1,517	6,022	1,495	1,589	1,573	1,606	6,264	**Other Services**
2,295	1,877	2,090	2,051	8,313	2,389	1,951	2,207	2,115	8,662	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
267	305	347	346	1,265	270	304	329	320	1,222	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
0	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	**Residential Construction**
199	229	268	257	954	188	215	239	226	869	**Non-Residential Construction**
67	75	78	88	309	81	88	89	92	349	**Machinery and Equipment**
0	2	(2)	(3)	(2)	1	2	0	(2)	1	**Government Investment in Inventories**
1,907	2,489	2,807	2,561	9,764	2,354	3,031	3,343	3,089	11,818	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
704	1,064	1,250	1,046	4,065	782	1,189	1,387	1,246	4,604	**Residential Construction:**
416	618	796	690	2,520	505	676	855	798	2,833	**New Construction**
59	206	248	189	701	57	204	256	209	726	**Alterations and Improvements**
229	240	207	168	844	220	309	276	240	1,045	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
476	546	631	598	2,251	567	646	717	678	2,608	**Non-Residential Construction**
726	879	926	917	3,448	1,005	1,197	1,240	1,165	4,606	**Machinery and Equipment**
240	(197)	277	(43)	277	406	(250)	298	(246)	208	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
301	(289)	223	(23)	212	476	(332)	271	(202)	213	**Non-Farm Inventories**
(62)	93	53	(20)	64	(70)	82	28	(44)	(5)	**Farm Inventories**
1,062	1,145	1,121	1,138	4,466	1,090	1,187	1,137	1,140	4,553	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
3,732	3,393	3,575	3,739	14,438	3,882	3,896	3,592	3,827	15,197	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(1,653)	(1,856)	(1,950)	(2,004)	(7,463)	(1,750)	(1,964)	(2,045)	(2,050)	(7,808)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(2,254)	(2,499)	(2,533)	(2,683)	(9,969)	(3,123)	(3,173)	(3,086)	(3,301)	(12,683)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
(195)	279	(278)	(241)	(435)	(194)	444	(268)	29	11	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
12,025	12,196	12,746	12,548	49,515	12,335	12,893	13,100	12,977	51,305	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 15 (Concluded)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

Expenditure Account	1989 I	II	III	IV	Year
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	7,348	8,058	8,102	8,635	32,143
Durable Goods:	1,116	1,436	1,352	1,492	5,395
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	527	700	591	556	2,374
Furniture and Household Appliances	198	236	249	312	995
Other Durables	391	500	511	624	2,026
Semi-Durable Goods:	558	689	721	945	2,913
Clothing and Footwear	306	382	401	537	1,626
Other Semi-Durables	252	307	319	408	1,287
Non-Durable Goods:	1,907	1,946	1,985	2,216	8,054
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	922	1,023	1,040	1,131	4,117
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	196	222	252	216	886
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	288	144	114	215	761
Other Non-Durables	500	557	579	654	2,291
Services:	3,767	3,987	4,045	3,982	15,781
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	1,722	1,739	1,764	1,774	6,999
Restaurants and Hotels	427	527	594	498	2,047
Other Services	1,618	1,721	1,686	1,710	6,734
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	2,425	1,888	2,227	2,166	8,706
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	374	430	443	428	1,674
Residential Construction	1	1	1	1	5
Non-Residential Construction	273	313	340	315	1,241
Machinery and Equipment	100	115	101	112	428
Government Investment in Inventories	7	2	1	(10)	(1)
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	2,874	3,458	3,836	3,668	13,835
Residential Construction:	1,051	1,345	1,648	1,556	5,600
New Construction	657	834	1,063	989	3,542
Alterations and Improvements	77	240	267	213	797
Transfer Costs (commissions)	317	272	319	354	1,261
Non-Residential Construction	619	708	762	710	2,798
Machinery and Equipment	1,204	1,405	1,426	1,402	5,437
Business Investment in Inventories:	341	(498)	485	208	536
Non-Farm Inventories	391	(267)	297	(22)	400
Farm Inventories	(50)	(231)	188	229	136
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	1,085	1,205	1,169	1,178	4,636
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	3,831	3,675	3,802	3,633	14,942
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(1,779)	(2,048)	(2,117)	(2,184)	(8,128)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(3,489)	(3,833)	(3,504)	(3,567)	(14,393)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	(413)	639	(490)	(237)	(501)
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	12,603	12,975	13,954	13,918	53,450

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 16

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1981					1982					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Goods-Producing Industry
80	89	250	118	537	65	65	324	111	565	Agriculture
25	28	74	19	145	29	31	76	20	156	Fishing and Trapping
238	244	188	296	965	181	215	219	202	817	Forestry and Logging
330	295	293	346	1,265	321	281	231	289	1,122	Mining :
108	121	115	135	478	78	93	70	76	318	Metals
16	20	16	18	70	14	14	10	12	50	Industrial Minerals
110	78	67	101	355	144	87	72	130	433	Petroleum and Natural Gas
59	55	64	64	242	65	75	59	50	250	Coal
37	21	32	29	119	20	11	19	21	71	Services Related to Mining
1,451	1,599	1,162	1,396	5,609	1,235	1,246	1,140	1,142	4,763	Manufacturing : (1)
620	704	497	639	2,459	563	587	563	559	2,273	Non-Durables :
151	175	182	172	681	149	180	185	171	685	Food and Beverage
300	352	151	303	1,105	249	237	228	236	950	Paper and Allied
19	19	21	22	81	32	30	30	32	124	Petroleum and Coal Products
44	48	36	40	169	34	43	30	28	135	Chemicals
105	110	106	102	423	99	97	91	92	380	Other Non-Durables
832	896	666	757	3,150	671	659	577	583	2,490	Durables :
377	421	207	310	1,315	274	291	256	272	1,093	Wood
13	15	13	13	54	12	12	10	10	44	Furniture and Fixtures
114	101	101	123	439	110	90	75	82	358	Primary Metal Products
105	107	106	95	412	86	79	73	72	310	Metal Fabricated Products
53	57	52	49	211	47	37	36	31	151	Machinery and Equipment
82	90	78	62	312	61	57	48	39	206	Transportation Equipment
27	24	22	28	102	23	25	21	21	90	Electrical and Electronic Products
43	62	69	60	234	39	48	42	40	170	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
18	18	17	18	71	19	19	16	16	69	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
796	930	1,194	1,097	4,018	830	934	823	914	3,501	Construction :
230	318	381	335	1,265	242	292	263	214	1,011	Residential
566	611	814	762	2,753	588	642	560	701	2,490	Non-Residential
243	242	265	273	1,023	277	216	222	221	936	Utilities
3,163	3,428	3,426	3,545	13,561	2,939	2,987	3,035	2,899	11,860	Total Business Sector :
27	28	24	32	112	28	30	30	28	115	Total Non-Business Sector :
17	17	13	21	68	14	17	17	16	65	Forestry Services
11	11	11	12	44	13	13	12	12	50	Utilities (Water Systems)
3,190	3,456	3,450	3,577	13,673	2,966	3,017	3,065	2,927	11,975	Total Goods-Producing Industries
6,352	6,464	6,510	6,526	25,853	6,318	6,349	6,391	6,577	25,635	Total Services
24	1	15	(40)	na	42	65	95	(115)	86	Unallocated Residual
9,567	9,921	9,976	10,063	39,526	9,327	9,431	9,550	9,388	37,697	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 16 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1983					1984				
Goods-Producing Industry	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Agriculture	58	30	361	127	575	43	19	325	143	530
Fishing and Trapping	28	28	77	20	153	18	21	67	14	120
Forestry and Logging	284	298	326	329	1,237	204	238	286	269	997
Mining :	299	271	262	336	1,168	407	386	371	442	1,606
Metals	109	99	95	88	391	77	92	88	90	348
Industrial Minerals	12	15	13	14	54	20	24	24	22	90
Petroleum and Natural Gas	118	82	86	140	426	152	106	90	155	503
Coal	47	67	57	82	252	138	150	152	158	598
Services Related to Mining	12	9	12	12	44	20	13	16	18	67
Manufacturing : (1)	1,188	1,347	1,293	1,317	5,145	1,294	1,361	1,415	1,389	5,459
Non-Durables :	568	663	627	644	2,502	599	621	686	652	2,559
Food and Beverage	145	187	166	172	671	218	169	179	160	726
Paper and Allied	264	300	296	309	1,169	213	276	334	326	1,150
Petroleum and Coal Products	28	29	28	23	109	21	22	23	20	86
Chemicals	39	47	40	40	165	48	56	49	45	197
Other Non-Durables	92	101	97	99	389	99	97	102	101	399
Durables :	620	684	666	673	2,643	695	739	729	737	2,901
Wood	332	360	351	357	1,401	360	368	363	371	1,462
Furniture and Fixtures	10	10	10	10	40	8	8	8	9	33
Primary Metal Products	67	81	76	91	314	78	84	89	90	341
Metal Fabricated Products	71	75	77	73	295	74	81	75	67	297
Machinery and Equipment	30	35	34	30	130	35	39	41	41	155
Transportation Equipment	38	35	35	38	147	54	58	62	70	244
Electrical and Electronic Products	21	23	23	23	90	34	38	32	36	140
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	36	48	45	36	166	33	44	43	36	156
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	15	16	15	15	61	18	18	17	18	71
Construction :	821	999	1,056	824	3,700	592	723	871	762	2,947
Residential	147	271	310	234	962	119	190	220	167	696
Non-Residential	674	727	747	590	2,738	473	532	651	595	2,251
Utilities	242	212	233	243	930	245	239	257	269	1,010
Total Business Sector :	2,919	3,184	3,610	3,195	12,908	2,804	2,986	3,590	3,289	12,669
Total Non-Business Sector :	29	29	31	32	120	24	26	30	29	109
Forestry Services	16	17	19	19	70	13	15	18	17	63
Utilities (Water Systems)	13	12	12	13	50	11	11	12	12	46
Total Goods-Producing Industries	2,948	3,213	3,641	3,227	13,028	2,828	3,012	3,620	3,318	12,778
Total Services	6,210	6,138	6,158	6,171	24,677	6,231	6,553	6,479	6,504	25,767
Unallocated Residual	85	109	88	136	419	21	222	202	344	789
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	9,244	9,460	9,886	9,534	38,125	9,080	9,787	10,301	10,166	39,334

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 16 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1985					1986					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Goods-Producing Industry
80	85	189	134	487	64	70	208	122	465	Agriculture
30	41	144	20	234	25	33	108	14	181	Fishing and Trapping
271	277	270	292	1,110	265	280	228	210	982	Forestry and Logging
411	355	350	422	1,537	426	375	344	443	1,588	Mining :
89	82	90	111	372	118	122	123	130	492	Metals
22	26	26	26	100	20	27	27	26	99	Industrial Minerals
121	70	66	122	379	120	80	77	127	404	Petroleum and Natural Gas
154	161	145	139	598	138	137	106	146	527	Coal
25	17	22	24	88	30	11	11	14	66	Services Related to Mining
1,388	1,563	1,557	1,538	6,047	1,496	1,671	1,482	1,412	6,060	Manufacturing : (1)
na	na	na	na	na	643	725	720	681	2,770	Non-Durables :
157	209	222	203	790	163	204	209	195	772	Food and Beverage
300	313	309	330	1,252	316	338	338	320	1,312	Paper and Allied
8	8	8	9	32	na	na	na	na	na	Petroleum and Coal Products
40	51	44	41	176	na	na	na	na	na	Chemicals
na	na	na	na	na	112	120	116	111	460	Other Non-Durables
na	na	na	na	na	852	946	761	731	3,290	Durables :
421	475	464	439	1,799	477	530	392	354	1,753	Wood
9	10	11	12	42	12	13	13	12	49	Furniture and Fixtures
92	89	97	110	388	92	107	75	90	364	Primary Metal Products
67	82	81	78	309	71	79	81	77	307	Metal Fabricated Products
41	46	48	49	183	44	46	43	43	176	Machinery and Equipment
70	68	58	63	259	51	56	49	50	206	Transportation Equipment
32	38	39	36	145	57	58	50	52	218	Electrical and Electronic Products
na	na	na	na	na	32	39	44	37	152	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
17	20	18	18	73	16	17	16	17	65	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
659	817	936	806	3,218	636	710	887	767	3,001	Construction :
109	194	226	194	723	148	228	259	222	857	Residential
551	623	710	612	2,495	488	482	628	545	2,144	Non-Residential
335	295	301	360	1,290	277	273	281	294	1,125	Utilities
3,175	3,432	3,747	3,570	13,924	3,189	3,412	3,538	3,262	13,402	Total Business Sector :
28	27	27	31	114	30	31	28	27	117	Total Non-Business Sector :
15	16	15	17	63	17	17	14	13	61	Forestry Services
13	12	12	14	50	14	14	14	14	56	Utilities (Water Systems)
3,203	3,460	3,774	3,600	14,037	3,220	3,444	3,566	3,289	13,519	Total Goods-Producing Industries
6,636	6,685	6,840	6,988	27,149	6,854	7,001	6,910	7,024	27,790	Total Services
178	186	234	207	806	213	200	283	206	902	Unallocated Residual
10,017	10,331	10,849	10,795	41,992	10,286	10,645	10,759	10,520	42,210	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 16 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1987					1988				
Goods-Producing Industry	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Agriculture	59	80	206	146	490	72	91	210	143	516
Fishing and Trapping	24	32	103	15	173	25	36	123	19	203
Forestry and Logging	249	264	268	244	1,024	232	240	272	280	1,024
Mining :	487	428	432	547	1,894	501	448	434	500	1,884
Metals	141	138	139	157	574	168	144	141	148	602
Industrial Minerals	21	31	37	32	122	22	33	34	30	119
Petroleum and Natural Gas	175	110	102	174	561	144	102	94	143	483
Coal	134	140	133	161	567	148	157	150	168	623
Services Related to Mining	17	10	20	24	71	19	11	16	11	57
Manufacturing : (1)	1,615	1,688	1,745	1,730	6,778	1,653	1,794	1,749	1,744	6,940
Non-Durables :	711	738	762	732	2,944	680	756	734	706	2,875
Food and Beverage	174	193	219	192	778	154	198	191	178	721
Paper and Allied	370	363	366	370	1,469	357	378	366	359	1,460
Petroleum and Coal Products	18	19	19	19	75	18	18	19	18	73
Chemicals	38	45	39	36	158	38	43	39	36	155
Other Non-Durables	112	119	119	116	465	114	119	119	115	467
Durables :	903	950	983	997	3,834	973	1,039	1,015	1,038	4,065
Wood	537	573	554	532	2,196	528	561	511	512	2,112
Furniture and Fixtures	11	10	12	13	47	12	13	13	15	53
Primary Metal Products	85	57	66	102	310	108	122	99	108	437
Metal Fabricated Products	73	90	100	96	359	87	98	108	96	389
Machinery and Equipment	46	48	64	88	246	73	57	79	110	319
Transportation Equipment	52	57	51	44	204	53	58	51	54	216
Electrical and Electronic Products	52	55	69	63	239	59	68	86	81	294
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	32	42	52	44	170	37	45	51	46	180
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	15	17	16	16	64	15	17	17	16	65
Construction :	614	795	950	866	3,225	676	847	985	917	3,425
Residential	153	266	337	283	1,039	181	283	358	324	1,146
Non-Residential	461	529	613	583	2,186	495	564	627	593	2,279
Utilities	330	337	335	370	1,373	293	342	334	388	1,358
Total Business Sector :	3,378	3,624	4,039	3,917	14,958	3,452	3,799	4,107	3,992	15,350
Total Non-Business Sector :	30	32	32	32	125	27	30	31	34	121
Forestry Services	16	16	17	15	64	14	15	17	17	64
Utilities (Water Systems)	15	15	15	16	62	13	15	14	16	57
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,408	3,656	4,070	3,949	15,083	3,479	3,829	4,138	4,025	15,471
Total Services	7,276	7,334	7,177	7,200	28,987	7,617	7,609	7,482	7,830	30,538
Unallocated Residual	161	53	195	148	557	(19)	173	147	(149)	151
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	10,845	11,043	11,442	11,298	44,628	11,077	11,610	11,766	11,706	46,160

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 16 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1989					
I	II	III	IV	Year	Goods-Producing Industry
67	65	219	150	500	Agriculture
31	39	121	19	210	Fishing and Trapping
259	264	282	290	1,096	Forestry and Logging
515	496	453	522	1,985	Mining :
147	168	115	150	580	Metals
21	30	33	28	112	Industrial Minerals
157	129	132	164	582	Petroleum and Natural Gas
166	155	157	163	641	Coal
23	13	15	18	70	Services Related to Mining
1,623	1,790	1,751	1,695	6,859	Manufacturing : (1)
670	713	743	706	2,832	Non-Durables :
146	175	212	182	715	Food and Beverage
361	367	357	351	1,436	Paper and Allied
18	17	19	17	71	Petroleum and Coal Products
32	34	36	36	138	Chemicals
113	120	120	119	473	Other Non-Durables
953	1,077	1,008	989	4,027	Durables :
494	554	520	491	2,059	Wood
14	17	17	15	63	Furniture and Fixtures
99	105	90	91	385	Primary Metal Products
95	114	114	107	431	Metal Fabricated Products
68	70	66	67	270	Machinery and Equipment
54	67	55	50	226	Transportation Equipment
75	79	75	100	329	Electrical and Electronic Products
38	53	56	51	198	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
15	17	16	17	66	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
746	930	1,061	975	3,713	Construction :
238	348	431	390	1,407	Residential
508	582	630	586	2,306	Non-Residential
277	357	327	379	1,340	Utilities
3,517	3,941	4,213	4,032	15,703	Total Business Sector :
28	31	30	33	122	Total Non-Business Sector :
16	16	18	18	68	Forestry Services
11	14	13	15	53	Utilities (Water Systems)
3,545	3,972	4,244	4,065	15,825	Total Goods-Producing Industries
8,099	7,987	8,103	8,403	32,592	Total Services
(314)	(282)	222	124	(250)	Unallocated Residual
11,329	11,677	12,568	12,592	48,167	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 17

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1981					1982				
Service Industry	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Transportation and Storage	563	621	661	631	2,476	582	584	601	561	2,327
Communications	254	305	313	318	1,189	332	334	338	330	1,335
Wholesale Trade	472	535	585	584	2,176	478	471	471	490	1,909
Retail Trade	842	802	873	829	3,346	856	788	777	796	3,217
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	1,546	1,442	1,356	1,316	5,661	1,243	1,339	1,517	1,608	5,707
Government Royalties	160	52	48	39	299	81	63	77	95	316
Owner Occupied Dwellings	630	693	729	687	2,739	634	721	783	759	2,898
Other	757	697	579	591	2,623	528	554	657	754	2,493
Services to Business	311	349	375	401	1,436	419	402	397	373	1,592
Education	13	12	9	13	47	17	16	11	16	60
Health Services	186	181	207	221	794	188	211	192	220	811
Accommodation and Food	328	369	380	287	1,364	275	315	331	282	1,204
Other Services	235	258	285	318	1,096	287	261	262	252	1,063
Total Business Sector :	4,749	4,874	5,043	4,918	19,584	4,677	4,721	4,896	4,930	19,224
Transportation and Storage	66	73	78	74	291	70	71	73	68	282
Education	538	517	356	544	1,955	556	521	345	538	1,960
Hospitals	251	256	264	258	1,029	257	261	263	262	1,043
Other Health Services	71	73	74	73	291	77	78	77	77	309
Other services	88	98	103	111	401	110	105	106	101	421
Public Administration and Defence :	588	572	594	547	2,302	571	592	631	602	2,396
Federal and Other	242	246	258	243	990	240	248	259	253	1,000
Provincial	212	192	194	168	767	180	190	207	192	770
Local	134	133	141	136	545	151	153	165	157	626
Total Non-Business Sector :	1,603	1,590	1,468	1,608	6,268	1,641	1,628	1,495	1,647	6,411
Total Services	6,352	6,464	6,510	6,526	25,853	6,318	6,349	6,391	6,577	25,635
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,190	3,456	3,450	3,577	13,673	2,966	3,017	3,065	2,927	11,975
Unallocated Residual	24	1	15	(40)	0	42	65	95	(115)	86
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	9,567	9,921	9,976	10,063	39,526	9,327	9,431	9,550	9,388	37,697

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 17 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Service Industry
566	566	598	565	2,295	588	642	647	636	2,514	Transportation and Storage
324	326	332	319	1,300	313	337	341	345	1,336	Communications
424	416	470	477	1,787	451	515	523	493	1,982	Wholesale Trade
832	713	760	760	3,066	752	753	783	801	3,089	Retail Trade
1,405	1,453	1,461	1,384	5,702	1,432	1,500	1,507	1,446	5,885	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :
89	81	84	79	333	125	93	92	81	391	Government Royalties
712	760	812	789	3,073	717	785	812	793	3,108	Owner Occupied Dwellings
604	611	565	516	2,296	590	622	603	572	2,386	Other
305	304	313	345	1,267	342	384	370	395	1,492	Services to Business
18	17	12	18	65	20	19	13	19	70	Education
208	220	214	222	864	236	221	207	213	877	Health Services
265	311	339	278	1,194	248	297	340	258	1,142	Accommodation and Food
208	186	191	211	796	209	223	216	222	870	Other Services
4,555	4,513	4,689	4,579	18,336	4,591	4,890	4,946	4,829	19,256	Total Business Sector :
63	63	67	63	257	67	74	74	73	288	Transportation and Storage
552	522	350	534	1,957	542	526	349	529	1,947	Education
268	266	269	264	1,068	254	267	280	280	1,081	Hospitals
83	83	83	81	330	98	101	106	106	412	Other Health Services
89	82	81	89	342	81	89	87	96	354	Other services
600	608	618	561	2,386	597	605	635	590	2,428	Public Administration and Defence :
252	256	264	253	1,026	258	270	274	258	1,059	Federal and Other
196	205	201	156	758	191	182	202	178	752	Provincial
151	147	153	152	603	149	154	160	155	617	Local
1,656	1,625	1,468	1,592	6,341	1,641	1,662	1,532	1,675	6,510	Total Non-Business Sector :
6,210	6,138	6,158	6,171	24,677	6,231	6,553	6,479	6,504	25,767	Total Services
2,948	3,213	3,641	3,227	13,028	2,828	3,012	3,620	3,318	12,778	Total Goods-Producing Industries
85	109	88	136	419	21	222	202	344	789	Unallocated Residual
9,244	9,460	9,886	9,534	38,125	9,080	9,787	10,301	10,166	39,334	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 17 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1985					1986				
Service Industry	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Transportation and Storage	670	685	719	687	2,761	665	716	711	675	2,766
Communications	361	355	371	381	1,468	374	389	393	393	1,548
Wholesale Trade	500	497	549	543	2,089	471	526	509	501	2,006
Retail Trade	716	682	707	736	2,841	703	655	692	680	2,729
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	1,593	1,676	1,690	1,715	6,673	1,733	1,815	1,838	1,854	7,240
Government Royalties	163	99	97	108	467	185	167	185	166	704
Owner Occupied Dwellings	805	856	890	871	3,421	835	878	899	886	3,498
Other	625	721	703	736	2,785	713	769	754	802	3,039
Services to Business	374	367	438	473	1,652	478	405	375	444	1,701
Education	20	19	13	19	70	21	20	14	21	76
Health Services	216	225	213	218	873	219	232	227	229	907
Accommodation and Food	243	282	330	252	1,108	251	316	372	260	1,199
Other Services	213	197	228	232	871	212	197	198	231	839
Total Business Sector :	4,907	4,988	5,257	5,255	20,407	5,126	5,270	5,328	5,288	21,013
Transportation and Storage	83	85	89	85	342	80	86	86	81	333
Education	553	518	355	537	1,963	531	511	348	531	1,921
Hospitals	267	265	268	270	1,070	267	272	275	275	1,090
Other Health Services	129	129	129	131	518	130	133	134	133	529
Other services	86	84	95	103	369	91	82	82	95	350
Public Administration and Defence :	610	617	647	607	2,481	629	646	658	621	2,555
Federal and Other	269	274	281	268	1,092	271	285	280	268	1,105
Provincial	185	187	205	183	760	198	197	217	195	807
Local	156	156	160	156	628	160	164	161	158	643
Total Non-Business Sector :	1,729	1,697	1,583	1,733	6,742	1,727	1,731	1,582	1,736	6,777
Total Services	6,636	6,685	6,840	6,988	27,149	6,854	7,001	6,910	7,024	27,790
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,203	3,460	3,774	3,600	14,037	3,220	3,444	3,566	3,289	13,519
Unallocated Residual	178	186	234	207	806	213	200	283	206	902
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	10,017	10,331	10,849	10,795	41,992	10,286	10,645	10,759	10,520	42,210

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 17 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Service Industry
669	699	718	674	2,760	698	699	727	696	2,820	Transportation and Storage
394	417	413	405	1,628	393	494	411	417	1,715	Communications
526	551	570	569	2,216	539	574	607	595	2,315	Wholesale Trade
694	671	682	719	2,767	690	675	729	776	2,870	Retail Trade
2,112	2,052	1,962	1,876	8,003	2,322	2,106	2,051	2,192	8,670	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :
378	230	245	252	1,105	574	305	244	361	1,483	Government Royalties
884	919	924	904	3,632	914	955	984	975	3,828	Owner Occupied Dwellings
850	904	793	720	3,267	834	846	823	857	3,359	Other
414	408	412	440	1,674	420	439	489	507	1,855	Services to Business
24	23	16	24	87	25	23	16	24	88	Education
230	226	222	214	893	219	248	189	264	920	Health Services
245	314	351	278	1,188	277	318	367	267	1,229	Accommodation and Food
233	247	258	283	1,021	288	293	289	354	1,224	Other Services
5,542	5,609	5,605	5,482	22,237	5,870	5,870	5,874	6,092	23,706	Total Business Sector :
81	84	86	81	332	84	84	88	84	339	Transportation and Storage
544	519	352	549	1,964	555	530	357	532	1,974	Education
271	275	272	260	1,079	265	277	286	278	1,106	Hospitals
131	132	132	126	521	130	135	139	136	540	Other Health Services
87	87	85	90	349	87	89	94	104	375	Other services
620	628	645	611	2,505	625	624	644	604	2,497	Public Administration and Defence :
264	271	270	261	1,066	263	268	271	258	1,061	Federal and Other
200	198	215	190	803	210	198	210	187	805	Provincial
156	159	160	161	636	152	157	164	159	632	Local
1,735	1,725	1,572	1,718	6,750	1,747	1,739	1,608	1,738	6,832	Total Non-Business Sector :
7,276	7,334	7,177	7,200	28,987	7,617	7,609	7,482	7,830	30,538	Total Services
3,408	3,656	4,070	3,949	15,083	3,479	3,829	4,138	4,025	15,471	Total Goods-Producing Industries
161	53	195	148	557	(19)	173	147	(149)	151	Unallocated Residual
10,845	11,043	11,442	11,298	44,628	11,077	11,610	11,766	11,706	46,160	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS)

	1989				
Service Industry	**I**	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**
Transportation and Storage	715	735	761	755	2,966
Communications	426	464	489	483	1,861
Wholesale Trade	524	553	606	595	2,279
Retail Trade	774	766	803	843	3,186
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	2,408	2,202	2,300	2,336	9,245
Government Royalties	505	248	320	291	1,364
Owner Occupied Dwellings	978	1,004	1,021	1,016	4,019
Other	925	950	958	1,030	3,863
Services to Business	510	493	499	545	2,047
Education	26	25	18	28	99
Health Services	251	255	212	222	939
Accommodation and Food	266	331	380	303	1,280
Other Services	355	360	341	375	1,431
Total Business Sector :	6,256	6,183	6,409	6,485	25,333
Transportation and Storage	86	88	92	91	357
Education	596	573	416	641	2,226
Hospitals	293	281	292	301	1,167
Other Health Services	146	140	145	149	580
Other services	104	104	108	121	437
Public Administration and Defence :	618	618	641	616	2,493
Federal and Other	269	273	273	268	1,082
Provincial	188	182	199	181	749
Local	161	164	169	167	661
Total Non-Business Sector :	1,843	1,804	1,693	1,918	7,259
Total Services	8,099	7,987	8,103	8,403	32,592
Total Goods-Producing Industries	3,545	3,972	4,244	4,065	15,925
Unallocated Residual	(314)	(282)	222	124	(250)
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	11,329	11,677	12,568	12,592	48,167

Quarterly numbers may not sum to annual numbers due to rounding.

Seasonally Adjusted Estimates

TABLE 18

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Income Account	1981 I	II	III	IV	Year	1982 I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries	21,554	22,689	22,600	24,149	22,748	24,198	23,894	22,579	23,345	23,504
Supplementary Labour Income	1,975	2,087	2,110	2,252	2,106	2,382	2,359	2,266	2,337	2,336
Military Pay	179	200	201	208	197	219	231	235	234	230
Corporation Profits before Taxes	3,621	3,429	2,865	2,716	3,158	1,585	1,546	1,867	2,203	1,800
Interest and Misc Investment Income	4,570	4,587	5,127	5,171	4,864	4,944	5,186	5,323	4,955	5,102
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	181	220	(215)	94	70	114	168	178	88	137
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	1,853	1,957	2,099	2,171	2,020	2,180	2,395	2,444	2,709	2,432
Rent	429	495	542	603	517	639	776	904	1,029	837
Non-Rent	1,424	1,462	1,558	1,568	1,503	1,541	1,619	1,540	1,680	1,595
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(773)	(736)	(603)	(473)	(646)	(556)	(668)	(473)	169	(382)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	33,161	34,433	34,185	36,289	34,517	35,066	35,111	34,420	36,040	35,159
Capital Consumption Allowances :	4,808	4,926	5,073	5,229	5,009	5,398	5,542	5,590	5,715	5,561
Business	4,257	4,357	4,488	4,630	4,433	4,786	4,914	4,951	5,065	4,929
Government	552	569	585	599	576	612	627	639	650	632
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	37,969	39,359	39,258	41,518	39,526	40,464	40,653	40,010	41,755	40,720
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	4,816	5,154	5,448	5,241	5,165	5,372	5,488	5,469	5,250	5,395
Indirect Taxes	5,500	5,958	6,143	6,095	5,924	6,061	6,218	6,189	6,021	6,122
Subsidies	683	804	695	854	759	688	730	719	771	727
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	42,785	44,512	44,706	46,759	44,691	45,836	46,140	45,480	47,005	46,115

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Income Account
23,709	23,913	23,802	23,525	23,738	23,454	24,295	24,557	25,133	24,360	Wages and Salaries
2,432	2,461	2,481	2,447	2,455	2,459	2,556	2,600	2,657	2,568	Supplementary Labour Income
250	257	263	266	259	271	274	277	279	275	Military Pay
2,544	2,782	2,855	2,623	2,701	3,261	3,313	3,281	3,293	3,287	Corporation Profits before Taxes
4,740	4,780	4,895	4,944	4,840	5,239	5,452	5,677	5,680	5,512	Interest and Misc Investment Income
86	38	320	107	138	47	(51)	361	211	142	Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)
2,969	2,952	3,036	3,111	3,017	3,284	3,239	3,267	3,414	3,301	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :
1,221	1,160	1,271	1,356	1,252	1,392	1,370	1,414	1,488	1,416	Rent
1,749	1,792	1,765	1,754	1,765	1,892	1,869	1,853	1,926	1,885	Non-Rent
(152)	(410)	(411)	(178)	(288)	(494)	(59)	(95)	(324)	(243)	Inventory Valuation Adjustment
36,579	36,773	37,242	36,845	36,860	37,522	39,019	39,925	40,343	39,202	Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost
5,667	5,818	5,992	6,107	5,896	6,021	6,167	6,280	6,411	6,220	Capital Consumption Allowances :
5,009	5,151	5,314	5,419	5,223	5,321	5,456	5,559	5,680	5,504	Business
659	668	678	688	673	701	711	721	731	716	Government
42,246	42,592	43,233	42,952	42,756	43,543	45,186	46,205	46,754	45,422	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost
5,207	5,230	5,496	5,647	5,395	5,586	5,653	5,683	5,866	5,697	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :
6,009	5,894	6,191	6,430	6,131	6,388	6,513	6,596	6,731	6,557	Indirect Taxes
802	664	695	783	736	801	860	914	865	860	Subsidies
47,454	47,821	48,729	48,599	48,151	49,129	50,839	51,888	52,620	51,119	Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 18 (Continued)

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Income Account	1985					1986				
	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries	25,504	25,695	26,509	26,585	26,073	26,948	27,259	27,390	27,532	27,282
Supplementary Labour Income	2,689	2,710	2,793	2,798	2,748	2,743	2,773	2,771	2,780	2,767
Military Pay	268	270	275	279	273	280	274	296	295	286
Corporation Profits before Taxes	3,358	3,413	3,587	3,798	3,539	3,858	4,062	4,072	4,352	4,086
Interest and Misc Investment Income	5,718	5,416	5,334	6,056	5,631	5,547	5,572	5,581	5,508	5,552
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	184	184	(250)	90	52	146	117	141	140	136
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	3,537	3,652	3,807	3,836	3,708	3,935	3,988	4,097	4,068	4,022
Rent	1,558	1,576	1,614	1,672	1,605	1,725	1,726	1,735	1,763	1,737
Non-Rent	1,979	2,075	2,193	2,165	2,103	2,210	2,262	2,362	2,305	2,285
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(273)	(223)	(70)	(86)	(163)	(215)	(88)	(352)	(401)	(264)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	40,985	41,116	41,985	43,357	41,861	43,242	43,957	43,995	44,274	43,867
Capital Consumption Allowances :	6,564	6,716	6,779	6,877	6,734	7,046	7,123	7,254	7,273	7,174
Business	5,840	5,979	6,034	6,123	5,994	6,283	6,355	6,481	6,494	6,403
Government	725	737	745	754	740	764	768	773	779	771
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	47,549	47,833	48,764	50,234	48,595	50,288	51,080	51,249	51,547	51,041
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	5,686	5,832	5,975	6,123	5,904	5,874	6,141	6,102	5,919	6,009
Indirect Taxes	6,546	6,693	6,766	6,994	6,750	7,015	7,238	7,187	7,035	7,119
Subsidies	861	861	791	871	846	1,142	1,097	1,085	1,116	1,110
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	53,235	53,665	54,739	56,357	54,499	56,162	57,220	57,351	57,466	57,050

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Income Account
28,899	29,282	30,075	30,576	29,708	30,995	31,662	32,390	33,229	32,069	Wages and Salaries
2,776	2,804	2,864	2,900	2,836	3,069	3,166	3,242	3,306	3,196	Supplementary Labour Income
305	305	308	311	307	318	312	319	322	318	Military Pay
5,254	5,577	5,803	6,074	5,677	6,096	6,356	6,385	6,363	6,300	Corporation Profits before Taxes
5,684	5,871	6,046	6,307	5,977	6,640	6,941	6,937	7,821	7,085	Interest and Misc Investment Income
121	181	121	189	153	180	216	141	167	176	Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)
4,233	4,210	4,332	4,353	4,282	4,395	4,464	4,419	4,789	4,517	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :
1,817	1,751	1,746	1,762	1,769	1,774	1,776	1,820	1,870	1,810	Rent
2,416	2,459	2,586	2,592	2,513	2,622	2,688	2,599	2,919	2,707	Non-Rent
(145)	(269)	(443)	(411)	(317)	(232)	(361)	(162)	(189)	(236)	Inventory Valuation Adjustment
47,126	47,962	49,106	50,298	48,623	51,462	52,757	53,673	55,809	53,425	Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost
7,287	7,432	7,591	7,770	7,520	7,750	7,920	8,006	8,116	7,948	Capital Consumption Allowances :
6,505	6,645	6,800	6,975	6,731	6,954	7,122	7,203	7,312	7,148	Business
782	788	791	795	789	795	798	803	804	800	Government
54,414	55,395	56,697	58,067	56,143	59,211	60,677	61,678	63,925	61,373	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost
6,008	5,881	6,237	6,482	6,152	6,735	6,814	6,797	7,025	6,843	Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :
7,217	7,176	7,501	7,733	7,407	7,936	8,048	8,105	8,367	8,114	Indirect Taxes
1,209	1,295	1,264	1,251	1,255	1,201	1,233	1,308	1,341	1,271	Subsidies
60,422	61,276	62,934	64,549	62,295	65,946	67,491	68,476	70,950	68,216	Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 18 (Concluded)

INCOME ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Income Account	1989				
	I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries	34,419	35,304	36,447	37,720	35,973
Supplementary Labour Income	3,345	3,429	3,523	3,619	3,479
Military Pay	325	339	338	343	337
Corporation Profits before Taxes	6,343	6,019	6,119	5,991	6,118
Interest and Misc Investment Income	7,696	8,474	8,709	9,141	8,505
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production (1)	137	32	188	170	132
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business :	4,738	4,820	4,850	4,984	4,848
Rent	1,868	1,889	1,904	1,910	1,893
Non-Rent	2,870	2,931	2,946	3,073	2,955
Inventory Valuation Adjustment	(563)	(467)	(160)	(71)	(315)
Net Domestic Income at Factor Cost	56,441	57,952	60,016	61,896	59,076
Capital Consumption Allowances :	8,322	8,406	8,547	8,681	8,489
Business	7,497	7,567	7,695	7,816	7,644
Government	825	838	852	865	845
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	64,763	66,357	68,563	70,577	67,565
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies :	7,345	7,406	7,379	7,527	7,414
Indirect Taxes	8,701	8,667	8,825	8,925	8,779
Subsidies	1,356	1,261	1,446	1,398	1,365
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	72,108	73,763	75,941	78,104	74,979

(1) Includes adjustment for grain transactions.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

1981					1982					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Expenditure Account
25,545	26,002	25,726	25,520	25,698	24,782	24,254	23,941	23,980	24,239	Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:
4,152	4,108	3,856	3,676	3,948	3,288	3,037	2,977	3,003	3,076	Durable Goods:
1,845	1,806	1,654	1,539	1,711	1,434	1,260	1,228	1,193	1,279	Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs
947	925	871	861	901	722	697	674	699	698	Furniture and Household Appliances
1,360	1,377	1,332	1,276	1,336	1,132	1,080	1,075	1,111	1,100	Other Durables
2,900	2,901	2,814	2,780	2,849	2,607	2,535	2,450	2,432	2,506	Semi-Durable Goods:
1,609	1,609	1,549	1,525	1,573	1,449	1,430	1,386	1,384	1,412	Clothing and Footwear
1,291	1,292	1,265	1,255	1,276	1,159	1,105	1,065	1,048	1,094	Other Semi-Durables
7,028	7,252	7,211	7,216	7,177	7,282	7,096	6,933	6,861	7,043	Non-Durable Goods:
3,115	3,265	3,283	3,333	3,249	3,370	3,267	3,217	3,228	3,271	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages
948	951	929	930	940	907	883	865	854	877	Motor Fuels and Lubricants
588	666	661	641	639	688	688	645	625	662	Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
2,378	2,370	2,338	2,312	2,350	2,315	2,258	2,206	2,156	2,234	Other Non-Durables
11,465	11,740	11,844	11,848	11,724	11,605	11,586	11,582	11,684	11,614	Services:
4,873	4,951	5,031	5,106	4,990	5,103	5,166	5,223	5,267	5,190	Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)
1,996	1,952	1,847	1,774	1,892	1,733	1,687	1,644	1,700	1,691	Restaurants and Hotels
4,596	4,836	4,966	4,967	4,842	4,769	4,733	4,715	4,717	4,733	Other Services
7,755	7,659	7,748	7,786	7,737	7,773	7,810	7,951	8,279	7,953	Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services
1,080	1,092	1,228	1,248	1,162	1,095	1,096	853	1,113	1,039	Government Investment in Fixed Capital
9	9	9	9	9	8	7	6	5	7	Residential Construction
913	929	1,039	1,075	989	946	958	706	956	892	Non-Residential Construction
158	154	180	164	164	141	131	141	151	141	Machinery and Equipment
(73)	51	19	27	6	14	15	13	(18)	6	Government Investment in Inventories
11,379	11,282	12,174	12,017	11,713	10,499	9,562	7,855	9,108	9,256	Business Investment in Fixed Capital:
4,223	3,933	4,031	4,089	4,069	3,736	2,977	2,575	2,820	3,027	Residential Construction:
2,689	2,426	2,785	2,843	2,686	2,601	1,970	1,466	1,388	1,856	New Construction
975	908	861	875	905	820	728	714	741	751	Alterations and Improvements
559	598	385	370	478	314	278	395	691	420	Transfer Costs (commissions)
3,686	3,756	4,237	4,213	3,973	3,485	3,515	2,580	3,460	3,260	Non-Residential Construction
3,471	3,593	3,906	3,715	3,671	3,278	3,070	2,701	2,827	2,969	Machinery and Equipment
(1,311)	316	214	(343)	(281)	(940)	(1,331)	(1,394)	(1,682)	(1,337)	Business Investment in Inventories:
(1,348)	344	331	(359)	(258)	(941)	(1,351)	(1,312)	(1,597)	(1,300)	Non-Farm Inventories
37	(28)	(117)	17	(23)	1	19	(81)	(85)	(36)	Farm Inventories
3,715	3,844	3,456	3,700	3,679	3,510	3,516	3,424	3,412	3,465	Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)
10,462	10,898	7,731	9,644	9,684	9,787	8,937	9,608	9,163	9,374	Exports to the Rest of the World (1)
(8,112)	(8,183)	(8,028)	(8,083)	(8,102)	(7,471)	(7,164)	(6,734)	(6,839)	(7,052)	Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)
(7,058)	(7,585)	(7,382)	(7,199)	(7,306)	(6,050)	(5,483)	(5,253)	(5,149)	(5,484)	Imports from the Rest of the World (1)
1,224	73	875	632	701	337	2,110	1,762	723	1,233	Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy
44,606	45,449	43,760	44,949	44,691	43,335	43,321	42,026	42,087	42,692	Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 19 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

	1983					1984				
Expenditure Account	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	24,141	24,476	24,687	24,844	24,537	25,257	25,324	25,238	25,621	25,360
Durable Goods:	3,036	3,240	3,296	3,320	3,223	3,495	3,503	3,452	3,502	3,488
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	1,201	1,350	1,352	1,428	1,333	1,466	1,449	1,456	1,491	1,466
Furniture and Household Appliances	705	714	728	719	716	744	756	741	739	745
Other Durables	1,130	1,176	1,215	1,173	1,174	1,284	1,298	1,255	1,271	1,277
Semi-Durable Goods:	2,439	2,456	2,482	2,447	2,456	2,551	2,532	2,480	2,502	2,516
Clothing and Footwear	1,394	1,389	1,404	1,383	1,393	1,447	1,441	1,419	1,426	1,433
Other Semi-Durables	1,045	1,066	1,078	1,064	1,063	1,104	1,091	1,060	1,076	1,083
Non-Durable Goods:	6,923	6,905	6,988	6,964	6,945	7,009	7,110	7,009	7,132	7,065
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3,249	3,324	3,337	3,390	3,325	3,437	3,443	3,417	3,406	3,426
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	830	821	837	827	829	833	836	816	846	833
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	624	622	651	605	625	581	675	633	735	656
Other Non-Durables	2,221	2,139	2,163	2,142	2,166	2,158	2,156	2,142	2,144	2,150
Services:	11,743	11,875	11,921	12,113	11,913	12,203	12,179	12,298	12,485	12,291
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	5,345	5,387	5,441	5,497	5,418	5,396	5,454	5,515	5,571	5,484
Restaurants and Hotels	1,605	1,651	1,664	1,673	1,648	1,674	1,681	1,704	1,731	1,698
Other Services	4,793	4,837	4,816	4,942	4,847	5,133	5,043	5,079	5,183	5,110
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	8,000	8,091	8,055	7,935	8,020	7,962	7,882	8,010	8,026	7,970
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	1,225	1,227	1,093	964	1,127	1,130	1,132	1,191	1,182	1,159
Residential Construction	17	20	19	15	18	5	5	4	4	4
Non-Residential Construction	1,074	1,066	924	784	962	849	881	918	903	888
Machinery and Equipment	133	141	150	164	147	276	247	269	275	267
Government Investment in Inventories	7	(7)	(15)	1	(3)	(8)	4	12	(1)	2
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	8,830	9,349	8,967	8,186	8,833	8,148	8,161	8,297	8,307	8,228
Residential Construction:	2,910	3,295	3,346	3,094	3,161	2,984	2,831	2,830	2,744	2,847
New Construction	1,637	1,968	2,017	1,847	1,867	1,606	1,534	1,563	1,388	1,523
Alterations and Improvements	730	751	787	736	751	828	780	787	803	800
Transfer Costs (commissions)	543	575	541	511	543	550	517	480	553	525
Non-Residential Construction	3,882	3,847	3,365	2,870	3,491	2,959	3,009	3,152	3,128	3,062
Machinery and Equipment	2,039	2,207	2,257	2,222	2,181	2,206	2,320	2,315	2,435	2,319
Business Investment in Inventories:	(905)	(359)	(205)	324	(286)	(1,702)	388	638	340	(84)
Non-Farm Inventories	(982)	(291)	(229)	349	(288)	(1,701)	355	689	403	(64)
Farm Inventories	77	(68)	24	(25)	2	(2)	34	(50)	(63)	(20)
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	3,450	3,560	3,710	3,864	3,646	3,813	3,825	3,915	3,983	3,884
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	9,434	10,751	9,753	11,012	10,238	9,992	11,132	12,700	11,971	11,449
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(6,586)	(6,673)	(6,746)	(6,472)	(6,619)	(6,650)	(6,417)	(6,472)	(6,548)	(6,522)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(5,433)	(5,886)	(6,051)	(6,504)	(5,969)	(6,975)	(7,124)	(7,582)	(7,385)	(7,267)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	399	(1,529)	(167)	(1,071)	(592)	1,232	78	(989)	22	86
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	42,562	43,001	43,082	43,082	42,932	42,197	44,384	44,959	45,518	44,265

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 19 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

1985					1986					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Expenditure Account
25,927	26,294	26,784	27,295	26,575	27,688	28,038	28,442	27,984	28,038	Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:
3,627	3,786	3,901	4,074	3,847	4,237	4,091	4,244	4,124	4,174	Durable Goods:
1,560	1,668	1,679	1,850	1,689	1,888	1,756	1,945	1,800	1,847	Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs
760	778	808	815	790	833	849	802	823	827	Furniture and Household Appliances
1,307	1,341	1,414	1,409	1,368	1,516	1,485	1,496	1,501	1,500	Other Durables
2,486	2,518	2,595	2,592	2,548	2,620	2,658	2,704	2,634	2,654	Semi-Durable Goods:
1,438	1,457	1,494	1,492	1,470	1,512	1,556	1,592	1,536	1,549	Clothing and Footwear
1,049	1,061	1,101	1,100	1,078	1,108	1,101	1,113	1,097	1,105	Other Semi-Durables
7,079	7,090	7,201	7,418	7,197	7,145	7,286	7,390	7,211	7,258	Non-Durable Goods:
3,410	3,469	3,522	3,603	3,501	3,577	3,550	3,622	3,533	3,571	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages
814	817	820	821	818	767	812	834	847	815	Motor Fuels and Lubricants
698	622	663	807	698	651	696	687	628	665	Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
2,158	2,181	2,196	2,187	2,180	2,151	2,227	2,247	2,203	2,207	Other Non-Durables
12,735	12,899	13,086	13,211	12,983	13,685	14,003	14,104	14,015	13,952	Services:
5,755	5,814	5,877	5,947	5,849	5,993	6,053	6,109	6,170	6,081	Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)
1,743	1,715	1,758	1,800	1,754	1,908	2,030	2,051	1,946	1,984	Restaurants and Hotels
5,236	5,371	5,452	5,464	5,381	5,784	5,920	5,944	5,900	5,887	Other Services
8,073	8,141	7,863	8,091	8,042	8,061	8,280	7,969	8,334	8,161	Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services
1,462	1,500	1,460	1,365	1,447	1,291	1,174	1,290	1,225	1,245	Government Investment in Fixed Capital:
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Residential Construction
1,252	1,290	1,271	1,169	1,246	1,081	968	1,098	1,032	1,045	Non-Residential Construction
208	208	187	194	199	208	204	190	191	198	Machinery and Equipment
(5)	(4)	(2)	(5)	(4)	(1)	(1)	(10)	3	(2)	Government Investment in Inventories
8,357	8,544	8,789	8,790	8,620	8,352	8,087	8,330	8,384	8,288	Business Investment in Fixed Capital:
2,858	2,988	3,166	3,233	3,061	3,301	3,344	3,372	3,451	3,367	Residential Construction:
1,436	1,632	1,720	1,808	1,649	1,998	1,938	1,903	2,039	1,969	New Construction
858	746	709	748	765	700	681	689	669	685	Alterations and Improvements
564	609	737	678	647	603	725	780	744	713	Transfer Costs (commissions)
2,914	2,935	2,880	2,722	2,863	2,322	2,035	2,315	2,192	2,216	Non-Residential Construction
2,584	2,622	2,743	2,835	2,696	2,728	2,708	2,643	2,740	2,705	Machinery and Equipment
(203)	(211)	745	171	126	496	32	(292)	16	63	Business Investment in Inventories:
(174)	(167)	637	175	118	484	79	(196)	(21)	87	Non-Farm Inventories
(29)	(44)	108	(4)	8	12	(47)	(97)	36	(24)	Farm Inventories
4,111	4,167	4,286	4,336	4,225	4,348	4,345	4,193	4,118	4,251	Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)
12,448	12,092	12,362	12,925	12,457	13,027	13,176	12,687	11,948	12,709	Exports to the Rest of the World (1)
(6,762)	(6,889)	(6,892)	(7,005)	(6,887)	(7,110)	(7,111)	(7,091)	(7,023)	(7,084)	Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)
(7,693)	(8,109)	(8,317)	(8,832)	(8,238)	(9,123)	(8,930)	(9,384)	(9,322)	(9,190)	Imports from the Rest of the World (1)
508	971	462	973	728	102	760	1,021	900	696	Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy
46,224	46,496	47,540	48,106	47,091	47,132	47,850	47,154	46,567	47,176	Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 19 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

	1987					1988				
Expenditure Account	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	28,133	28,771	29,079	29,464	28,862	29,759	29,591	30,301	30,842	30,123
Durable Goods:	4,222	4,488	4,627	4,679	4,504	4,755	4,710	4,874	5,117	4,864
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	1,870	2,036	2,094	2,094	2,023	2,157	2,105	2,215	2,293	2,193
Furniture and Household Appliances	830	854	861	880	856	874	881	899	926	895
Other Durables	1,522	1,598	1,672	1,705	1,624	1,725	1,724	1,759	1,897	1,776
Semi-Durable Goods:	2,697	2,731	2,696	2,736	2,715	2,714	2,715	2,770	2,853	2,763
Clothing and Footwear	1,569	1,574	1,541	1,554	1,559	1,534	1,520	1,555	1,585	1,549
Other Semi-Durables	1,129	1,157	1,155	1,181	1,156	1,181	1,195	1,215	1,268	1,215
Non-Durable Goods:	7,181	7,399	7,463	7,484	7,382	7,676	7,424	7,671	7,705	7,619
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	3,543	3,679	3,735	3,787	3,686	3,870	3,726	3,881	3,849	3,832
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	861	852	840	817	843	851	828	832	851	841
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	615	656	678	635	646	680	697	726	750	713
Other Non-Durables	2,162	2,212	2,210	2,245	2,207	2,275	2,172	2,233	2,255	2,234
Services:	14,033	14,153	14,293	14,566	14,261	14,613	14,742	14,985	15,167	14,877
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	6,250	6,310	6,377	6,451	6,347	6,539	6,623	6,704	6,790	6,664
Restaurants and Hotels	1,823	1,888	1,871	1,988	1,892	2,006	1,936	1,953	1,903	1,950
Other Services	5,960	5,955	6,044	6,128	6,022	6,068	6,183	6,329	6,474	6,264
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	8,302	8,269	8,326	8,356	8,313	8,586	8,678	8,739	8,645	8,662
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	1,202	1,234	1,280	1,344	1,265	1,209	1,219	1,221	1,238	1,222
Residential Construction	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	4	4
Non-Residential Construction	916	947	960	992	954	869	885	855	866	869
Machinery and Equipment	284	285	317	350	309	337	330	362	368	349
Government Investment in Inventories	(2)	(5)	(8)	5	(2)	1	(5)	1	7	1
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	8,954	9,549	10,133	10,421	9,764	10,957	11,630	12,131	12,554	11,818
Residential Construction:	3,730	4,029	4,271	4,231	4,065	4,165	4,523	4,743	4,986	4,604
New Construction	2,175	2,430	2,726	2,749	2,520	2,642	2,690	2,902	3,098	2,833
Alterations and Improvements	624	735	732	713	701	631	727	761	785	726
Transfer Costs (commissions)	930	864	812	769	844	892	1,106	1,080	1,103	1,045
Non-Residential Construction	2,179	2,218	2,268	2,339	2,251	2,574	2,604	2,587	2,667	2,608
Machinery and Equipment	3,046	3,301	3,595	3,850	3,448	4,218	4,503	4,801	4,901	4,606
Business Investment in Inventories:	45	252	218	592	277	641	134	341	(282)	208
Non-Farm Inventories	(9)	83	159	618	212	588	9	364	(109)	213
Farm Inventories	54	170	59	(25)	64	53	126	(23)	(174)	(4)
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	4,408	4,413	4,503	4,541	4,466	4,524	4,577	4,560	4,551	4,553
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	14,876	13,581	14,518	14,777	14,438	15,322	15,653	14,587	15,227	15,197
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	(7,263)	(7,370)	(7,527)	(7,694)	(7,464)	(7,677)	(7,794)	(7,901)	(7,859)	(7,808)
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	(8,892)	(9,574)	(10,413)	(10,998)	(9,969)	(12,355)	(12,254)	(12,652)	(13,470)	(12,683)
Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy	(237)	(301)	(291)	(911)	(435)	(110)	221	(245)	177	11
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	49,527	48,819	49,817	49,897	49,515	50,857	51,651	51,083	51,629	51,305

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(MILLIONS OF CONSTANT (1981) DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES

		1989			
I	**II**	**III**	**IV**	**Year**	**Expenditure Account**
31,218	31,906	32,400	33,048	32,143	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
5,089	5,415	5,501	5,575	5,395	**Durable Goods:**
2,284	2,424	2,403	2,385	2,374	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
934	980	1,021	1,045	995	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
1,871	2,011	2,077	2,145	2,026	**Other Durables**
2,800	2,898	2,954	3,001	2,913	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
1,567	1,618	1,653	1,666	1,626	**Clothing and Footwear**
1,232	1,281	1,301	1,334	1,287	**Other Semi-Durables**
7,931	7,912	8,067	8,305	8,054	**Non-Durable Goods:**
3,978	4,075	4,121	4,293	4,117	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
872	876	893	903	886	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
805	700	754	784	761	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
2,276	2,262	2,299	2,326	2,291	**Other Non-Durables**
15,398	15,680	15,879	16,167	15,781	**Services:**
6,868	6,956	7,043	7,131	7,000	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
1,958	2,024	2,049	2,157	2,047	**Restaurants and Hotels**
6,572	6,700	6,787	6,878	6,734	**Other Services**
8,690	8,461	8,805	8,867	8,706	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
1,684	1,726	1,634	1,652	1,674	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
5	4	5	5	5	**Residential Construction**
1,264	1,286	1,215	1,200	1,241	**Non-Residential Construction**
415	436	414	447	428	**Machinery and Equipment**
21	(3)	3	(24)	(1)	**Government Investment in Inventories**
13,353	13,222	13,885	14,880	13,835	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
5,514	5,088	5,602	6,195	5,600	**Residential Construction:**
3,435	3,330	3,603	3,800	3,542	**New Construction**
826	813	772	778	797	**Alterations and Improvements**
1,254	945	1,227	1,617	1,261	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
2,778	2,845	2,764	2,805	2,798	**Non-Residential Construction**
5,060	5,289	5,519	5,879	5,437	**Machinery and Equipment**
356	(795)	1,096	1,488	536	**Business Investment in Inventories:**
206	314	479	600	400	**Non-Farm Inventories**
149	(1,108)	617	887	136	**Farm Inventories**
4,572	4,584	4,684	4,704	4,636	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
15,050	14,779	15,416	14,521	14,942	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
(7,876)	(8,071)	(8,184)	(8,382)	(8,128)	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
(14,004)	(14,688)	(14,345)	(14,534)	(14,393)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
(954)	933	(1,119)	(863)	(501)	**Net Exports of Services plus Statistical Discrepancy**
52,111	52,056	54,276	55,356	53,450	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.
Quarterly numbers may not average to annual numbers due to rounding.

TABLE 20

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

	1981					1982				
Sources and Disposition	I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries (1)	21,733	22,889	22,801	24,357	22,945	24,417	24,126	22,815	23,579	23,734
Supplementary Labour Income	1,975	2,087	2,110	2,252	2,106	2,382	2,359	2,266	2,337	2,336
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	179	216	(209)	94	70	112	165	179	88	136
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	1,853	1,957	2,099	2,171	2,020	2,180	2,395	2,444	2,709	2,432
Rent	429	495	542	603	517	639	776	904	1,029	837
Other	1,424	1,462	1,558	1,568	1,503	1,541	1,619	1,540	1,680	1,595
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	5,066	5,410	6,141	6,210	5,707	6,561	6,570	6,479	5,789	6,350
Transfers:	3,848	4,054	4,179	4,368	4,112	4,663	5,158	5,731	6,116	5,417
From Government:	3,721	3,922	4,038	4,230	3,978	4,523	5,018	5,591	5,976	5,277
To Persons	3,686	3,872	4,007	4,191	3,939	4,469	4,942	5,488	5,873	5,193
Capital Assistance	34	50	32	40	39	54	76	103	103	84
From Corporations	71	72	74	74	73	71	72	72	73	72
From Non-Residents	56	59	66	63	61	69	68	67	67	68
Total Personal Income	34,654	36,613	37,122	39,453	36,960	40,315	40,774	39,913	40,619	40,405
Direct Taxes:	5,925	6,584	6,510	7,000	6,505	7,164	7,304	6,922	7,015	7,101
Federal Income Tax	2,970	3,363	3,300	3,539	3,293	3,576	3,696	3,483	3,485	3,560
Provincial Income Tax	1,476	1,657	1,631	1,768	1,633	1,833	1,863	1,773	1,795	1,816
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	1,478	1,565	1,579	1,694	1,579	1,754	1,744	1,667	1,735	1,725
Other Transfers to Government:	273	275	334	354	309	354	393	402	403	388
Hospital and Medical Premiums	198	201	242	272	228	254	300	294	301	287
Licences, Permits, etc.	75	75	92	82	81	100	94	108	102	101
Personal Disposable Income	28,455	29,753	30,278	32,099	30,146	32,797	33,077	32,589	33,201	32,916
Expenditures on Goods and Services	24,360	25,686	26,074	26,672	25,698	26,677	26,584	26,776	27,323	26,840
Interest on Consumer Debt	773	831	918	994	879	939	881	864	772	864
Transfers to Non-Residents	42	43	43	44	43	49	49	50	52	50
Personal Savings	3,280	3,193	3,243	4,389	3,526	5,133	5,562	4,899	5,055	5,162
Personal Savings Rate	11.5%	10.7%	10.7%	13.7%	11.7%	15.6%	16.8%	15.0%	15.2%	15.7%
Real Personal Income (3)	36,246	37,111	36,743	37,740	36,960	37,605	37,084	35,810	35,499	36,500
Real Disposable Income (3)	29,810	30,014	30,136	30,624	30,146	30,573	29,920	29,441	28,981	29,729
Real Personal Savings (3)	3,455	3,152	3,497	4,001	3,526	4,679	4,904	4,682	4,354	4,655

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not average to the annual number due to rounding.

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

1983					1984					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Sources and Disposition
23,959	24,170	24,065	23,792	23,997	23,725	24,569	24,834	25,413	24,635	Wages and Salaries (1)
2,432	2,461	2,481	2,447	2,455	2,459	2,556	2,600	2,657	2,568	Supplementary Labour Income
88	39	306	107	135	46	(56)	362	211	141	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)
2,969	2,952	3,036	3,111	3,017	3,284	3,239	3,267	3,414	3,301	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:
1,221	1,160	1,271	1,356	1,252	1,392	1,370	1,414	1,488	1,416	Rent
1,749	1,792	1,765	1,754	1,765	1,892	1,869	1,853	1,926	1,885	Other
5,645	5,618	5,774	5,943	5,745	5,724	6,243	6,620	6,880	6,367	Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income
6,418	6,282	6,233	6,335	6,317	6,554	6,602	6,697	6,859	6,678	Transfers:
6,284	6,148	6,097	6,191	6,180	6,418	6,464	6,561	6,717	6,540	From Government:
6,050	6,046	5,976	6,092	6,041	6,356	6,428	6,525	6,668	6,494	To Persons
234	102	121	99	139	63	36	36	49	46	Capital Assistance
68	68	69	68	68	66	66	65	68	66	From Corporations
66	66	67	76	69	70	72	71	74	72	From Non-Residents
41,511	41,522	41,895	41,734	41,666	41,792	43,153	44,381	45,434	43,690	Total Personal Income
7,907	8,231	6,786	7,495	7,605	7,326	7,177	7,812	8,157	7,618	Direct Taxes:
3,814	4,040	3,094	3,556	3,626	3,525	3,424	3,703	3,900	3,638	Federal Income Tax
2,218	2,286	1,777	2,036	2,079	1,877	1,747	2,062	2,153	1,960	Provincial Income Tax
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Succession Duties & Estate Taxes
1,875	1,905	1,916	1,904	1,900	1,924	2,005	2,047	2,103	2,020	Contributions to Social Insurance
413	427	415	422	419	424	432	422	438	429	Other Transfers to Government:
318	312	309	317	314	315	316	315	321	317	Hospital and Medical Premiums
94	115	106	105	105	109	116	107	117	112	Licences, Permits, etc.
33,191	32,864	34,694	33,817	33,641	34,042	35,545	36,147	36,839	35,643	Personal Disposable Income
27,904	28,500	29,200	29,564	28,792	30,502	30,647	30,897	31,515	30,890	Expenditures on Goods and Services
720	628	581	571	625	524	545	591	624	571	Interest on Consumer Debt
53	54	55	55	54	54	55	56	63	57	Transfers to Non-Residents
4,515	3,683	4,858	3,626	4,170	2,962	4,297	4,602	4,638	4,125	Personal Savings
13.6%	11.2%	14.0%	10.7%	12.4%	8.7%	12.1%	12.7%	12.6%	11.5%	Personal Savings Rate
36,012	35,542	35,542	34,935	35,508	34,653	35,553	36,329	36,866	35,850	Real Personal Income (3)
28,682	28,115	29,559	28,291	28,662	28,165	29,229	29,676	29,908	29,245	Real Disposable Income (3)
3,774	3,069	4,339	2,991	3,543	2,452	3,376	3,895	3,751	3,369	Real Personal Savings (3)

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not average to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 20 (Continued)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Sources and Disposition	1985 I	1985 II	1985 III	1985 IV	1985 Year	1986 I	1986 II	1986 III	1986 IV	1986 Year
Wages and Salaries (1)	25,772	25,965	26,784	26,864	26,346	27,227	27,533	27,686	27,827	27,568
Supplementary Labour Income	2,689	2,710	2,793	2,798	2,748	2,743	2,773	2,771	2,780	2,767
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	185	186	(264)	84	48	144	115	141	140	135
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	3,537	3,652	3,807	3,836	3,708	3,935	3,988	4,097	4,068	4,022
Rent	1,558	1,576	1,614	1,672	1,605	1,725	1,726	1,735	1,763	1,737
Other	1,979	2,075	2,193	2,165	2,103	2,210	2,262	2,362	2,305	2,285
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	6,440	6,587	6,564	6,553	6,536	6,758	6,689	6,636	6,625	6,677
Transfers:	6,907	7,168	7,113	7,217	7,101	7,229	7,397	7,676	7,729	7,508
From Government:	6,768	7,029	6,972	7,079	6,962	7,075	7,242	7,520	7,572	7,352
To Persons	6,740	7,006	6,953	7,068	6,942	7,068	7,238	7,517	7,568	7,348
Capital Assistance	28	23	19	11	20	6	4	3	4	4
From Corporations	62	61	62	60	61	68	69	68	67	68
From Non-Residents	77	78	79	78	78	87	87	88	90	88
Total Personal Income	45,530	46,268	46,798	47,353	46,487	48,037	48,494	49,007	49,169	48,677
Direct Taxes:	7,889	7,958	8,402	8,455	8,176	8,710	8,972	9,013	9,033	8,932
Federal Income Tax	3,767	3,851	4,085	4,125	3,957	4,388	4,492	4,562	4,569	4,503
Provincial Income Tax	2,007	1,961	2,084	2,087	2,035	2,102	2,221	2,167	2,170	2,165
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	2,115	2,145	2,233	2,243	2,184	2,220	2,258	2,284	2,293	2,264
Other Transfers to Government:	436	475	449	444	451	452	440	500	481	468
Hospital and Medical Premiums	321	360	333	334	337	347	337	379	369	358
Licences, Permits, etc.	115	115	116	110	114	104	103	121	112	110
Personal Disposable Income	37,206	37,835	37,946	38,454	37,860	38,875	39,082	39,494	39,656	39,277
Expenditures on Goods and Services	32,276	32,894	33,657	34,492	33,330	35,361	36,289	37,169	36,617	36,359
Interest on Consumer Debt	609	603	579	525	579	561	590	559	570	570
Transfers to Non-Residents	62	63	64	64	63	64	65	65	66	65
Personal Savings	4,259	4,275	3,646	3,372	3,888	2,889	2,138	1,700	2,403	2,283
Personal Savings Rate	11.4%	11.3%	9.6%	8.8%	10.3%	7.4%	5.5%	4.3%	6.1%	5.8%
Real Personal Income (3)	36,727	36,922	37,208	37,355	37,053	37,636	37,514	37,511	37,442	37,526
Real Disposable Income (3)	29,963	30,177	30,166	30,389	30,174	30,473	30,155	30,198	30,278	30,276
Real Personal Savings (3)	3,352	3,381	2,948	2,671	3,088	2,255	1,563	1,335	1,878	1,757

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not average to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 20 (Continued)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

1987					1988					
I	II	III	IV	Year	I	II	III	IV	Year	Sources and Disposition
29,203	29,587	30,383	30,886	30,015	31,314	31,975	32,709	33,551	32,387	Wages and Salaries (1)
2,776	2,804	2,864	2,900	2,836	3,069	3,166	3,242	3,306	3,196	Supplementary Labour Income
119	178	125	190	153	178	213	137	164	173	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)
4,233	4,210	4,332	4,353	4,282	4,395	4,464	4,419	4,789	4,517	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:
1,817	1,751	1,746	1,762	1,769	1,774	1,776	1,820	1,870	1,810	Rent
2,416	2,459	2,586	2,592	2,513	2,622	2,688	2,599	2,919	2,707	Other
7,077	7,263	7,340	7,592	7,318	7,392	8,093	8,614	9,073	8,293	Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income
7,914	8,011	8,377	8,241	8,136	8,436	8,587	8,746	8,891	8,665	Transfers:
7,750	7,848	8,212	8,073	7,971	8,269	8,418	8,574	8,719	8,495	From Government:
7,746	7,844	8,210	8,071	7,968	8,266	8,414	8,571	8,716	8,492	To Persons
4	4	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	3	Capital Assistance
71	70	71	73	71	72	72	73	74	73	From Corporations
93	93	94	95	94	95	97	98	98	97	From Non-Residents
51,322	52,054	53,421	54,163	52,740	54,784	56,498	57,867	59,775	57,231	Total Personal Income
9,360	9,999	10,277	10,715	10,088	11,522	11,348	11,272	11,150	11,323	Direct Taxes:
4,668	5,098	5,127	5,375	5,067	5,782	5,617	5,576	5,425	5,600	Federal Income Tax
2,323	2,495	2,669	2,821	2,577	3,139	3,044	2,939	2,893	3,004	Provincial Income Tax
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Succession Duties & Estate Taxes
2,368	2,407	2,481	2,520	2,444	2,601	2,687	2,758	2,831	2,719	Contributions to Social Insurance
535	547	556	558	549	587	685	729	767	692	Other Transfers to Government:
388	404	414	422	407	453	535	575	609	543	Hospital and Medical Premiums
147	143	142	136	142	134	150	154	158	149	Licences, Permits, etc.
41,427	41,507	42,588	42,890	42,103	42,674	44,466	45,865	47,858	45,216	Personal Disposable Income
37,213	38,257	39,039	39,823	38,583	40,588	40,647	41,918	42,963	41,529	Expenditures on Goods and Services
613	594	619	702	632	667	676	726	776	711	Interest on Consumer Debt
68	68	69	70	69	73	73	74	75	74	Transfers to Non-Residents
3,533	2,587	2,861	2,293	2,819	1,347	3,069	3,147	4,044	2,902	Personal Savings
8.5%	6.2%	6.7%	5.3%	6.7%	3.2%	6.9%	6.9%	8.5%	6.4%	Personal Savings Rate
38,933	39,120	39,782	39,925	39,440	40,312	41,101	41,784	42,784	41,495	Real Personal Income (3)
31,274	31,254	31,694	31,711	31,483	31,189	32,458	33,131	34,328	32,777	Real Disposable Income (3)
2,472	2,031	2,189	1,729	2,105	848	2,286	2,347	2,893	2,094	Real Personal Savings (3)

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not average to the annual number due to rounding.

TABLE 20 (Concluded)

SOURCES AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Sources and Disposition	1989 I	II	III	IV	Year
Wages and Salaries (1)	34,744	35,643	36,785	38,063	36,309
Supplementary Labour Income	3,345	3,429	3,523	3,619	3,479
Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production (2)	137	33	183	167	130
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business:	4,738	4,820	4,850	4,984	4,848
Rent	1,868	1,889	1,904	1,910	1,893
Other	2,870	2,931	2,946	3,073	2,955
Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income	9,238	9,650	9,856	10,111	9,714
Transfers:	8,956	9,125	9,270	9,352	9,176
From Government:	8,780	8,945	9,088	9,167	8,995
To Persons	8,777	8,942	9,084	9,164	8,992
Capital Assistance	3	3	4	3	3
From Corporations	76	79	80	81	79
From Non-Residents	100	101	103	104	102
Total Personal Income	61,159	62,700	64,468	66,295	63,656
Direct Taxes:	11,304	12,417	12,369	13,106	12,299
Federal Income Tax	5,567	6,063	6,134	6,511	6,069
Provincial Income Tax	2,894	3,428	3,220	3,479	3,255
Succession Duties & Estate Taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions to Social Insurance	2,843	2,926	3,016	3,116	2,975
Other Transfers to Government:	774	792	817	863	812
Hospital and Medical Premiums	614	610	623	663	628
Licences, Permits, etc.	161	182	194	200	184
Personal Disposable Income	49,080	49,491	51,281	52,326	50,545
Expenditures on Goods and Services	44,054	45,545	46,712	48,105	46,104
Interest on Consumer Debt	832	920	976	936	916
Transfers to Non-Residents	76	77	78	79	78
Personal Savings	4,118	2,948	3,516	3,206	3,447
Personal Savings Rate	8.4%	6.0%	6.9%	6.1%	6.9%
Real Personal Income (3)	43,451	44,014	44,616	45,396	44,369
Real Disposable Income (3)	34,878	34,700	35,509	35,828	35,229
Real Personal Savings (3)	2,960	1,987	2,561	2,099	2,402

(1) Includes Military Pay.

(2) Excludes adjustment for grain transactions.

(3) Deflated by the Personal Expenditure deflator.

Quarterly numbers may not average to the annual number due to rounding.

Implicit Price Deflators

TABLE 21

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

Expenditure Account	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	31.3	32.1	33.0	33.8	35.0	36.1	38.0	40.0	42.2	43.4
Durable Goods:	45.9	46.1	46.8	47.0	47.4	48.2	50.4	52.1	53.7	55.0
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	40.7	40.9	41.5	41.0	41.5	41.5	43.0	44.2	45.3	46.3
Furniture and Household Appliances	48.4	48.4	48.2	48.4	48.4	49.5	51.4	52.4	53.2	53.6
Other Durables	55.9	57.5	61.3	64.9	65.9	68.3	71.7	74.8	77.0	76.0
Semi-Durable Goods:	38.4	39.1	40.1	40.7	41.4	43.0	44.9	46.6	48.1	49.6
Clothing and Footwear	43.2	43.7	44.9	46.0	46.8	48.6	50.9	52.7	54.1	54.8
Other Semi-Durables	32.5	33.4	34.3	34.7	35.2	36.4	38.2	39.9	41.2	43.2
Non-Durable Goods:	30.7	31.0	31.5	31.7	32.3	33.7	34.4	35.7	36.9	37.6
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.5	28.0	28.8	29.1	30.0	31.8	32.0	32.9	34.3	34.8
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	24.1	24.4	24.4	24.7	25.3	26.1	27.2	28.0	28.2	28.9
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	31.4	30.1	29.9	29.5	27.6	28.0	29.6	30.8	30.9	31.7
Other Non-Durables	40.4	40.9	41.0	41.6	42.5	43.5	44.9	47.8	49.4	50.0
Services:	26.1	26.8	27.9	29.1	30.7	31.5	34.2	36.7	39.7	41.7
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	27.1	27.8	29.3	30.7	33.0	32.0	36.1	39.1	42.4	44.3
Restaurants and Hotels	23.2	23.7	24.5	25.7	26.4	28.2	30.4	31.7	33.6	35.6
Other Services	26.5	27.4	28.1	29.1	30.7	32.4	34.3	36.8	40.1	42.0
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	21.4	21.3	22.0	22.8	23.7	25.3	26.6	28.0	29.4	32.2
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	27.8	28.2	29.0	29.9	32.1	34.6	35.1	35.5	36.6	39.0
Residential Construction	25.8	25.9	26.3	27.5	28.4	29.8	32.6	34.5	35.7	38.2
Non-Residential Construction	24.9	25.3	26.0	26.7	28.9	31.0	31.4	31.4	32.9	35.0
Machinery and Equipment	48.7	49.3	50.2	50.5	52.1	52.2	54.2	57.4	59.3	64.4
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	32.5	32.8	33.4	34.7	35.9	38.0	39.4	40.0	41.9	44.5
Residential Construction:	26.2	26.3	26.8	28.0	29.0	30.3	33.3	35.1	36.4	38.8
New Construction	28.5	28.3	28.7	29.4	31.3	33.4	35.7	36.8	38.3	40.0
Alterations and Improvements	26.0	27.0	28.1	29.0	31.2	32.6	36.2	38.5	41.1	43.9
Transfer Costs (commissions)	19.3	19.4	19.6	20.4	20.8	21.7	23.2	22.9	24.2	24.6
Non-Residential Construction	26.3	26.8	27.6	27.8	29.2	30.8	32.0	32.5	34.5	36.2
Machinery and Equipment	48.7	47.7	47.8	49.8	50.9	52.5	55.2	57.5	58.6	61.1
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	26.1	27.7	28.3	28.9	29.7	31.0	31.6	33.3	34.9	34.2
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	21.5	21.7	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.1	25.3	26.1	26.1
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	29.9	30.4	30.4	30.6	31.4	32.1	32.4	32.8	34.4	35.0
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	31.6	32.1	32.2	32.5	32.7	33.5	34.6	36.2	37.7	39.3
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	27.0	27.4	28.3	29.3	30.6	32.1	33.4	34.6	36.4	37.6

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

TABLE 21 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Expenditure Account
44.8	46.7	49.7	55.3	61.7	66.8	71.1	76.1	81.5	89.1	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
56.0	57.0	58.3	64.0	69.7	73.2	75.8	79.5	84.7	92.1	Durable Goods:
47.6	49.0	50.1	56.0	61.6	65.4	68.3	73.9	81.1	89.2	Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs
54.1	55.4	57.3	64.3	71.5	76.0	78.7	80.8	84.0	89.5	Furniture and Household Appliances
76.6	74.3	74.3	76.5	81.3	82.8	85.7	87.1	90.4	98.2	Other Durables
50.9	52.3	55.2	61.0	65.2	69.9	73.4	76.8	83.3	90.9	Semi-Durable Goods:
55.3	57.1	60.0	66.0	69.4	73.4	77.1	80.4	85.4	92.2	Clothing and Footwear
45.3	46.4	49.5	55.1	60.2	65.5	68.9	72.3	80.5	89.2	Other Semi-Durables
38.2	40.2	44.0	50.0	56.1	59.8	64.4	71.4	78.0	86.6	Non-Durable Goods:
34.7	37.7	43.4	51.3	57.7	59.2	63.5	73.2	81.6	89.8	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages
31.2	32.0	33.6	38.2	43.7	48.4	53.4	56.5	61.1	73.0	Motor Fuels and Lubricants
32.9	33.4	36.3	43.2	46.4	56.7	66.1	73.7	78.1	83.8	Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels
50.3	51.4	52.1	54.4	61.7	66.3	69.5	74.0	79.6	88.6	Other Non-Durables
43.7	45.8	48.7	53.8	61.2	67.9	72.6	77.0	81.7	89.2	Services:
44.7	46.3	48.7	52.9	59.1	66.7	73.1	77.7	81.9	88.1	Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)
36.9	39.6	44.4	52.1	60.9	66.7	70.3	73.7	81.3	89.5	Restaurants and Hotels
45.8	48.1	50.7	55.5	63.4	69.5	73.1	77.8	81.7	90.0	Other Services
36.0	38.2	41.2	47.7	53.8	60.4	65.3	68.9	76.1	85.9	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
40.8	42.3	46.6	57.5	64.0	68.3	71.6	76.6	83.1	90.4	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
40.3	43.9	49.8	58.1	66.3	70.9	71.2	73.1	78.5	90.0	Residential Construction
37.1	38.5	42.8	54.4	60.5	64.3	68.2	72.7	78.9	88.7	Non-Residential Construction
63.2	65.4	66.2	74.6	82.3	86.8	92.0	94.6	100.0	98.7	Machinery and Equipment
46.9	50.2	54.9	63.0	70.4	75.1	78.0	81.3	87.9	93.8	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
41.0	45.4	52.5	60.2	67.5	72.0	73.2	75.6	81.6	91.8	Residential Construction:
42.6	46.2	52.8	62.0	71.5	74.4	73.6	74.9	78.9	90.8	New Construction
48.4	56.8	66.0	63.4	67.0	72.3	78.7	85.1	96.0	99.7	Alterations and Improvements
26.7	29.5	34.7	45.8	54.1	60.7	63.1	64.4	73.9	85.9	Transfer Costs (commissions)
39.7	41.9	46.2	55.5	62.0	65.7	69.2	73.8	80.6	90.2	Non-Residential Construction
61.3	64.0	65.4	72.0	79.7	84.5	89.9	93.2	101.3	98.8	Machinery and Equipment
35.9	39.1	46.2	52.9	57.6	61.7	67.4	75.3	90.4	97.8	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
27.1	28.7	36.3	44.2	49.8	54.7	60.4	69.7	87.6	97.8	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
35.8	37.2	41.3	49.6	55.2	58.5	63.2	70.5	79.6	89.8	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
40.0	41.3	44.4	51.1	58.1	59.3	67.3	72.6	82.5	91.7	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
40.1	41.9	47.0	54.2	61.1	66.3	70.5	76.0	84.1	92.3	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

Expenditure Account	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	100.0	110.7	117.3	121.8	125.4	129.7	133.7	137.9	143.4
Durable Goods:	100.0	105.3	108.0	110.0	111.3	116.0	117.8	121.2	124.8
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	100.0	105.9	109.3	112.3	115.8	123.8	125.5	129.9	136.8
Furniture and Household Appliances	100.0	107.3	112.8	115.2	115.2	116.5	119.8	122.3	125.0
Other Durables	100.0	103.2	103.7	104.4	103.4	106.2	107.3	109.7	110.5
Semi-Durable Goods:	100.0	108.9	114.7	118.1	121.6	125.4	130.0	135.5	141.3
Clothing and Footwear	100.0	108.4	113.9	117.3	120.4	122.7	125.9	131.9	137.1
Other Semi-Durables	100.0	109.6	115.7	119.2	123.3	129.2	135.5	140.1	146.6
Non-Durable Goods:	100.0	111.7	118.2	125.5	130.4	133.2	138.8	143.2	147.6
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	100.0	107.7	110.6	117.3	118.9	123.7	128.4	131.5	132.9
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	100.0	116.6	128.7	137.8	147.9	126.1	134.1	130.8	143.4
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	100.0	118.7	129.4	133.5	139.3	139.5	139.1	139.6	138.9
Other Non-Durables	100.0	113.5	122.5	131.2	139.4	149.4	157.9	169.0	178.4
Services:	100.0	112.0	119.9	123.8	127.6	132.7	136.7	141.0	148.1
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	100.0	112.4	119.0	122.3	124.9	127.2	129.7	133.8	142.4
Restaurants and Hotels	100.0	110.7	117.6	121.5	126.7	136.2	137.9	144.2	150.8
Other Services	100.0	112.0	121.7	126.2	130.9	137.3	143.8	147.7	153.2
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	100.0	113.0	118.2	120.7	120.9	125.3	129.5	133.3	139.5
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	100.0	107.2	109.8	112.9	115.5	115.1	113.0	112.8	117.5
Residential Construction	100.0	92.6	90.3	91.1	87.4	87.4	88.7	94.4	110.0
Non-Residential Construction	100.0	107.6	110.8	113.9	116.5	117.1	118.6	121.9	128.2
Machinery and Equipment	100.0	105.7	105.4	109.7	110.1	105.1	96.1	90.5	86.7
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	100.0	103.6	102.4	104.1	103.1	102.6	102.6	104.9	110.8
Residential Construction:	100.0	95.5	94.4	96.8	94.2	93.8	96.8	103.8	116.8
New Construction	100.0	93.5	87.9	89.8	85.5	86.9	89.5	93.6	106.3
Alterations and Improvements	100.0	108.5	119.6	122.4	128.2	128.8	134.9	144.0	143.8
Transfer Costs (commissions)	100.0	80.9	81.8	77.7	76.3	79.4	86.9	103.3	129.5
Non-Residential Construction	100.0	107.6	106.6	109.4	113.0	116.7	121.1	127.0	133.2
Machinery and Equipment	100.0	107.3	107.2	106.1	102.7	102.0	97.4	93.6	93.0
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	100.0	101.0	105.9	108.1	108.0	114.9	120.6	125.9	128.4
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	100.0	97.8	99.1	103.3	102.0	103.9	111.2	115.8	121.9
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	100.0	108.2	112.5	117.1	120.1	114.7	119.1	121.9	127.1
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	100.0	103.5	101.1	106.5	109.4	112.7	107.1	100.1	97.2
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	100.0	108.0	112.2	115.5	115.7	120.9	125.8	133.0	140.3

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Expenditure Account
na	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	3.0	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
na	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.8	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.3	**Durable Goods:**
na	0.3	1.6	(1.1)	1.1	0.1	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
na	0.0	(0.3)	0.3	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.9	1.5	0.9	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
na	3.0	6.5	6.0	1.5	3.7	4.9	4.3	2.9	(1.3)	**Other Durables**
na	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
na	1.2	2.7	2.5	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.4	2.7	1.4	**Clothing and Footwear**
na	2.8	2.5	1.2	1.6	3.4	4.8	4.4	3.3	4.9	**Other Semi-Durables**
na	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.8	4.4	2.1	3.9	3.3	1.8	**Non-Durable Goods:**
na	1.9	3.0	1.1	2.8	6.2	0.5	3.0	4.0	1.5	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
na	1.3	0.0	1.3	2.4	2.8	4.3	2.9	0.8	2.7	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
na	(4.2)	(0.8)	(1.3)	(6.2)	1.4	5.8	3.8	0.5	2.7	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
na	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.3	6.4	3.3	1.2	**Other Non-Durables**
na	2.8	3.9	4.3	5.6	2.5	8.9	7.2	8.2	4.9	**Services:**
na	2.5	5.7	4.5	7.6	(3.0)	13.0	8.2	8.5	4.5	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
na	2.2	3.5	4.9	2.8	6.6	7.8	4.5	5.9	6.0	**Restaurants and Hotels**
na	3.3	2.6	3.8	5.4	5.4	6.0	7.3	8.9	4.7	**Other Services**
na	(0.4)	3.4	3.5	4.0	6.7	5.0	5.5	5.0	9.4	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
na	1.5	3.0	3.1	7.4	7.7	1.5	1.1	3.2	6.4	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
na	0.3	1.8	4.4	3.3	4.9	9.5	5.6	3.5	7.0	**Residential Construction**
na	1.7	2.9	2.5	8.2	7.3	1.5	(0.2)	4.6	6.4	**Non-Residential Construction**
na	1.2	1.8	0.7	3.2	0.2	3.8	5.9	3.3	8.6	**Machinery and Equipment**
na	1.0	1.6	4.1	3.3	5.8	3.7	1.7	4.8	6.1	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
na	0.3	1.9	4.5	3.4	4.6	9.8	5.5	3.6	6.8	**Residential Construction:**
na	(0.5)	1.5	2.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	3.0	4.1	4.5	**New Construction**
na	3.8	3.8	3.5	7.6	4.6	10.8	6.5	6.7	6.7	**Alterations and Improvements**
na	0.5	1.3	4.0	2.0	4.3	6.7	(1.1)	5.5	1.5	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
na	2.0	3.0	0.6	4.9	5.7	3.9	1.5	6.0	4.8	**Non-Residential Construction**
na	(2.0)	0.3	4.2	2.1	3.1	5.2	4.1	1.9	4.3	**Machinery and Equipment**
na	6.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.4	1.9	5.2	5.0	(1.9)	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
na	1.1	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	5.1	3.2	(0.2)	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
na	1.6	0.2	0.5	2.7	2.2	0.9	1.3	5.0	1.7	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
na	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.0	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
na	1.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.1	3.7	5.0	3.4	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

TABLE 22 (Continued)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

Expenditure Account	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:	3.3	4.2	6.4	11.3	11.6	8.2	6.4	7.0	7.2	9.3
Durable Goods:	1.9	1.9	2.2	9.8	8.9	5.1	3.6	4.9	6.5	8.7
Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs	2.8	2.9	2.2	11.7	10.0	6.2	4.5	8.2	9.6	10.0
Furniture and Household Appliances	0.9	2.4	3.4	12.1	11.2	6.3	3.6	2.6	4.0	6.6
Other Durables	0.8	(3.0)	0.0	3.0	6.2	1.9	3.5	1.6	3.8	8.6
Semi-Durable Goods:	2.8	2.7	5.4	10.5	7.0	7.2	5.1	4.6	8.4	9.2
Clothing and Footwear	0.9	3.1	5.2	10.1	5.0	5.8	5.0	4.3	6.3	8.0
Other Semi-Durables	4.9	2.3	6.7	11.3	9.2	9.0	5.1	4.9	11.4	10.8
Non-Durable Goods:	1.6	5.2	9.5	13.6	12.2	6.6	7.8	10.9	9.2	11.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	(0.2)	8.5	15.2	18.2	12.4	2.7	7.3	15.2	11.5	10.1
Motor Fuels and Lubricants	7.9	2.4	5.1	13.8	14.3	10.7	10.5	5.7	8.2	19.3
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	3.6	1.7	8.6	19.0	7.4	22.1	16.6	11.5	6.0	7.3
Other Non-Durables	0.6	2.2	1.4	4.4	13.6	7.4	4.8	6.5	7.5	11.3
Services:	4.8	4.9	6.3	10.6	13.6	10.9	7.0	6.1	6.1	9.1
Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)	0.8	3.7	5.1	8.6	11.7	12.9	9.6	6.3	5.4	7.6
Restaurants and Hotels	3.8	7.1	12.1	17.4	16.9	9.5	5.4	4.8	10.4	10.2
Other Services	9.2	5.0	5.4	9.5	14.2	9.6	5.3	6.4	5.0	10.1
Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services	11.8	6.1	7.8	16.0	12.6	12.3	8.1	5.6	10.5	12.8
Government Investment in Fixed Capital:	4.8	3.6	10.1	23.4	11.4	6.7	4.9	6.9	8.5	8.8
Residential Construction	5.6	9.0	13.4	16.6	14.1	7.0	0.4	2.8	7.4	14.6
Non-Residential Construction	6.2	3.6	11.3	27.1	11.2	6.3	6.0	6.6	8.5	12.5
Machinery and Equipment	(1.8)	3.5	1.2	12.6	10.2	5.5	6.0	2.8	5.7	(1.3)
Business Investment in Fixed Capital:	5.5	7.0	9.3	14.9	11.7	6.6	3.8	4.2	8.1	6.7
Residential Construction:	5.7	10.6	15.5	14.8	12.1	6.7	1.6	3.3	7.9	12.4
New Construction	6.5	8.6	14.1	17.4	15.3	4.1	(1.0)	1.7	5.3	15.1
Alterations and Improvements	10.3	17.3	16.1	(3.9)	5.6	7.9	9.0	8.0	12.8	3.9
Transfer Costs (commissions)	8.9	10.3	17.7	32.0	18.1	12.1	4.0	2.0	14.7	16.3
Non-Residential Construction	9.7	5.5	10.4	20.1	11.7	6.0	5.3	6.7	9.1	12.0
Machinery and Equipment	0.4	4.4	2.1	10.1	10.7	6.1	6.4	3.7	8.7	(2.5)
Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)	4.8	8.9	18.2	14.4	8.9	7.2	9.2	11.8	20.1	8.2
Exports to the Rest of the World (1)	4.0	6.0	26.3	21.9	12.6	9.8	10.4	15.4	25.7	11.7
Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)	2.3	4.0	10.8	20.1	11.4	5.9	8.0	11.6	13.0	12.8
Imports from the Rest of the World (1)	1.8	3.4	7.4	15.1	13.7	2.0	13.5	8.0	13.6	11.2
Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices	6.6	4.6	12.1	15.4	12.8	8.6	6.2	7.9	10.6	9.8

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

TABLE 22 (Concluded)

EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Expenditure Account
12.2	10.7	6.0	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.0	**Personal Expenditures on Goods and Services:**
8.6	5.3	2.6	1.9	1.1	4.3	1.6	2.8	3.0	**Durable Goods:**
12.1	5.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	6.9	1.4	3.5	5.3	**Motor Vehicles, Parts and Repairs**
11.7	7.3	5.1	2.2	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	**Furniture and Household Appliances**
1.8	3.2	0.4	0.7	(0.9)	2.7	1.0	2.3	0.8	**Other Durables**
10.0	8.9	5.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.2	**Semi-Durable Goods:**
8.4	8.4	5.1	3.0	2.6	1.9	2.7	4.8	3.9	**Clothing and Footwear**
12.1	9.6	5.6	3.0	3.4	4.8	4.9	3.4	4.6	**Other Semi-Durables**
15.5	11.7	5.8	6.2	3.9	2.2	4.2	3.1	3.1	**Non-Durable Goods:**
11.3	7.7	2.7	6.1	1.4	4.0	3.9	2.4	1.0	**Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages**
37.0	16.6	10.4	7.1	7.3	(14.7)	6.3	(2.4)	9.7	**Motor Fuels and Lubricants**
19.3	18.7	9.0	3.2	4.3	0.2	(0.3)	0.3	(0.4)	**Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**
12.9	13.5	7.9	7.1	6.2	7.2	5.7	7.0	5.6	**Other Non-Durables**
12.2	12.0	7.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.2	5.0	**Services:**
13.5	12.4	5.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.2	6.4	**Gross Rent (Imputed and Paid)**
11.7	10.7	6.2	3.3	4.3	7.5	1.3	4.6	4.6	**Restaurants and Hotels**
11.1	12.0	8.7	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.7	2.8	3.7	**Other Services**
16.4	13.0	4.6	2.1	0.2	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.6	**Government Current Expenditures on Goods and Services**
10.6	7.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	(0.4)	(1.8)	(0.2)	4.1	**Government Investment in Fixed Capital:**
11.1	(7.4)	(2.6)	1.0	(4.1)	0.0	1.4	6.4	16.6	**Residential Construction**
12.7	7.6	3.0	2.8	2.3	0.5	1.3	2.8	5.1	**Non-Residential Construction**
1.3	5.7	(0.2)	4.1	0.3	(4.5)	(8.5)	(5.8)	(4.3)	**Machinery and Equipment**
6.6	3.6	(1.2)	1.7	(0.9)	(0.5)	0.0	2.2	5.6	**Business Investment in Fixed Capital:**
9.0	(4.5)	(1.1)	2.5	(2.6)	(0.4)	3.2	7.2	12.6	**Residential Construction:**
10.1	(6.5)	(5.9)	2.2	(4.8)	1.6	3.0	4.6	13.5	**New Construction**
0.3	8.5	10.2	2.4	4.7	0.5	4.8	6.7	(0.1)	**Alterations and Improvements**
16.4	(19.1)	1.1	(5.0)	(1.8)	4.1	9.4	18.8	25.3	**Transfer Costs (commissions)**
10.8	7.6	(1.0)	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.9	4.9	**Non-Residential Construction**
1.2	7.3	(0.2)	(1.0)	(3.2)	(0.7)	(4.5)	(4.0)	(0.5)	**Machinery and Equipment**
2.2	1.0	4.8	2.1	(0.1)	6.4	4.9	4.4	2.0	**Exports to the Rest of Canada (1)**
2.2	(2.2)	1.3	4.3	(1.3)	1.9	7.1	4.1	5.3	**Exports to the Rest of the World (1)**
11.3	8.2	4.0	4.1	2.6	(4.5)	3.8	2.3	4.3	**Imports from the Rest of Canada (1)**
9.1	3.5	(2.3)	5.4	2.7	3.0	(5.0)	(6.5)	(2.9)	**Imports from the Rest of the World (1)**
8.3	8.0	3.8	3.0	0.2	4.5	4.0	5.7	5.5	**Gross Domestic Expenditure at Market Prices**

(1) Merchandise only. Services are included in Net Exports of Services.

TABLE 23

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

Goods-Producing Industry	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Agriculture	27.1	30.0	29.4	29.8	31.0	34.6	33.9	34.0	33.9	36.3
Fishing and Trapping	14.4	15.8	16.8	18.7	20.9	20.6	20.1	19.1	24.6	25.3
Forestry and Logging	27.4	27.1	27.7	28.8	30.3	32.7	34.8	36.0	37.9	37.0
Mining :	19.4	18.1	18.2	19.4	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.0	17.9	17.4
Metals	23.2	26.1	27.9	31.5	33.5	33.8	34.7	34.8	38.6	37.3
Industrial Minerals	30.1	30.1	29.5	29.1	29.5	31.3	31.1	31.0	32.0	33.5
Petroleum and Natural Gas	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
Coal	27.7	27.7	28.3	25.8	26.4	29.4	33.9	17.7	12.5	12.5
Services Related to Mining	20.5	21.4	22.3	22.8	24.0	25.2	26.7	28.4	29.9	31.9
Manufacturing : (1)	28.7	29.6	30.3	30.8	31.6	32.4	33.2	35.1	36.3	35.7
Non-Durables :	26.4	26.8	27.1	27.5	28.2	28.9	29.3	29.4	30.4	31.5
Food and Beverage	27.1	27.5	28.4	29.1	29.7	31.1	31.4	32.2	34.1	35.3
Paper and Allied	22.6	23.0	23.1	23.8	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.3	25.4	26.6
Petroleum and Coal Products	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.4	35.4	36.1	37.3	38.1	39.1
Chemicals	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.2	32.3	33.0	33.8	33.5	33.9
Other Non-Durables	38.3	38.7	39.2	39.6	40.0	41.0	41.8	42.7	44.2	45.3
Durables :	29.4	30.6	31.5	32.1	32.8	33.7	34.8	38.1	39.7	37.8
Wood	28.4	30.3	31.6	32.3	33.1	34.1	35.1	40.9	43.8	37.4
Furniture and Fixtures	28.4	28.4	28.7	29.1	29.5	30.3	31.3	32.0	33.7	35.1
Primary Metal Products	27.2	27.9	28.1	28.9	29.9	30.9	32.2	33.7	34.6	35.8
Metal Fabricated Products	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.8	33.6	34.4	35.4	36.9	38.9
Machinery and Equipment	28.5	29.1	29.6	29.6	30.0	30.8	31.4	32.6	33.8	34.9
Transportation Equipment	36.8	38.1	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.7	40.3	41.5
Electrical and Electronic Products	43.0	42.7	42.9	43.7	44.7	46.4	47.6	47.4	48.7	49.8
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	29.8	30.0	30.8	31.3	32.1	33.4	34.6	35.4	36.8	37.9
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	28.3	29.1	29.4	29.6	30.0	30.8	31.7	32.5	33.6	34.3
Construction :	27.0	27.4	28.2	28.8	30.5	32.3	33.6	34.3	36.2	38.0
Residential	28.4	28.5	29.1	29.8	31.8	33.8	36.3	37.6	39.4	41.3
Non-Residential	26.7	27.2	28.1	28.5	30.2	32.1	33.1	33.5	35.4	37.3
Utilities	39.9	38.7	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.1	38.3	38.8	39.4	40.5
Total Business Sector :	27.2	27.5	28.1	28.9	29.9	30.9	31.5	32.5	33.7	33.6
Total Non-Business Sector :	20.1	20.7	21.6	22.5	23.4	25.0	26.7	28.0	30.0	32.0
Forestry Services	19.1	19.9	20.7	21.7	22.5	23.9	25.9	27.7	29.5	31.4
Utilities (Water Systems)	21.9	22.4	23.2	23.9	25.2	26.8	28.1	28.7	30.7	32.6
Total Goods-Producing Industries	27.1	27.4	28.0	28.8	29.8	30.8	31.5	32.5	33.7	33.6
Total Services	26.6	27.0	27.8	28.7	29.7	31.0	32.9	34.2	35.3	38.2
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	27.0	27.4	28.3	29.3	30.6	32.1	33.4	34.6	36.3	37.6

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 23 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Goods-Producing Industry
32.4	37.7	50.6	54.1	49.8	55.4	64.7	78.6	88.4	88.7	Agriculture
26.5	35.1	58.1	53.1	62.6	81.4	84.0	125.7	212.7	119.8	Fishing and Trapping
37.6	39.4	47.0	54.2	62.4	70.9	76.3	79.0	93.7	96.8	Forestry and Logging
17.9	18.5	34.8	41.2	49.1	39.2	52.0	63.4	85.5	109.4	Mining :
35.5	36.2	60.2	67.4	53.7	55.6	60.1	70.6	119.4	131.6	Metals
32.0	30.7	34.7	43.5	58.1	69.7	83.5	92.9	94.1	112.4	Industrial Minerals
5.1	5.0	6.2	10.0	15.9	21.0	27.8	36.1	42.9	79.8	Petroleum and Natural Gas
19.2	23.4	26.0	58.4	110.8	145.1	137.5	112.0	104.4	100.1	Coal
34.2	37.2	41.6	46.8	54.7	62.1	68.3	73.3	80.3	89.7	Services Related to Mining
37.7	43.0	50.2	55.0	62.8	65.4	71.8	81.2	94.2	96.8	Manufacturing : (1)
32.3	33.3	37.3	49.4	61.2	58.2	62.6	63.9	77.8	91.9	Non-Durables :
36.0	39.3	44.0	50.2	58.9	65.0	68.4	72.6	77.1	84.7	Food and Beverage
26.6	26.2	31.3	48.1	58.5	53.5	57.2	58.1	76.3	93.0	Paper and Allied
43.3	50.1	40.5	38.1	104.3	60.9	75.4	54.5	104.5	155.7	Petroleum and Coal Products
34.8	34.9	36.5	48.4	59.6	60.6	61.1	63.1	77.2	89.9	Chemicals
46.1	47.7	50.3	57.2	64.0	66.8	69.8	73.8	81.0	89.8	Other Non-Durables
40.7	50.1	60.3	56.5	61.7	68.2	77.5	93.2	104.9	98.6	Durables :
43.1	63.9	82.9	66.9	69.7	76.9	90.6	119.0	133.8	101.8	Wood
36.1	37.1	39.6	52.0	57.7	57.5	61.1	63.9	75.3	92.1	Furniture and Fixtures
34.7	33.8	37.0	44.2	48.9	52.8	61.2	68.3	94.3	120.8	Primary Metal Products
40.5	42.0	45.8	53.6	60.5	63.6	67.4	73.5	81.3	90.3	Metal Fabricated Products
35.8	37.2	39.3	45.6	53.6	57.6	62.3	68.7	76.5	87.1	Machinery and Equipment
43.0	44.1	46.9	52.1	57.7	62.9	66.3	72.4	78.5	87.9	Transportation Equipment
49.4	50.3	51.9	59.1	69.8	70.9	73.7	80.4	85.4	91.4	Electrical and Electronic Products
38.4	40.4	42.5	47.9	59.0	62.5	67.6	71.3	78.0	87.0	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
36.0	37.4	41.9	48.8	54.5	59.4	62.5	67.4	74.3	89.9	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
41.2	43.2	50.9	62.6	70.1	72.7	73.1	74.7	79.1	90.0	Construction :
44.1	48.2	63.5	72.8	85.8	83.4	76.1	72.5	71.7	85.5	Residential
40.5	41.7	47.0	59.5	65.4	68.5	71.9	75.4	81.5	91.6	Non-Residential
40.0	38.1	35.6	40.2	44.3	52.1	63.4	74.2	79.9	89.2	Utilities
35.3	38.0	46.7	53.5	60.8	61.9	69.0	77.4	89.5	95.7	Total Business Sector :
33.7	36.9	40.6	46.1	52.8	60.3	66.0	71.8	79.5	89.2	Total Non-Business Sector :
32.9	35.4	38.7	43.9	51.4	58.8	64.2	70.5	78.4	89.4	Forestry Services
34.7	38.9	42.5	48.3	54.5	62.3	68.4	73.4	80.9	89.0	Utilities (Water Systems)
35.3	38.0	46.6	53.4	60.7	61.9	69.0	77.3	89.4	95.6	Total Goods-Producing Industries
39.8	41.5	43.5	51.5	59.9	66.4	70.7	75.8	81.7	89.7	Total Services
40.1	41.9	47.0	54.2	61.1	66.3	70.5	76.0	84.1	92.3	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 23 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

Goods-Producing Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Agriculture	100.0	103.8	98.8	99.1	109.3	121.4	120.7	118.1	122.0
Fishing and Trapping	100.0	97.5	87.5	115.2	100.8	149.7	169.1	157.9	150.0
Forestry and Logging	100.0	107.7	105.7	103.5	102.0	115.2	132.5	146.0	144.5
Mining :	100.0	107.8	113.0	116.2	110.5	88.9	85.2	90.9	92.6
Metals	98.5	78.6	86.7	83.5	77.6	76.9	94.0	112.7	110.9
Industrial Minerals	109.9	119.4	124.6	112.0	125.5	134.2	124.4	113.7	132.8
Petroleum and Natural Gas	100.0	119.8	135.4	149.9	153.8	86.0	68.7	68.6	73.0
Coal	100.0	120.8	113.5	107.1	98.9	89.3	78.7	78.6	81.2
Services Related to Mining	100.0	111.5	113.2	118.5	124.2	123.3	127.6	135.5	143.0
Manufacturing : (1)	100.0	101.3	109.7	110.3	107.2	119.8	125.4	133.3	138.5
Non-Durables :	100.0	105.1	106.7	114.0	na	124.2	133.4	145.8	152.2
Food and Beverage	100.0	111.3	122.5	119.8	119.0	122.2	125.1	135.9	140.0
Paper and Allied	100.0	91.1	82.4	102.7	89.6	113.9	130.4	146.0	153.7
Petroleum and Coal Products	100.0	164.1	235.3	197.0	196.3	na	221.1	203.8	211.4
Chemicals	100.0	102.3	102.1	103.0	120.6	na	128.8	136.8	141.2
Other Non-Durables	100.0	110.6	118.3	123.4	na	136.7	144.1	154.1	160.5
Durables :	100.0	97.8	112.5	107.1	na	116.1	119.3	124.5	129.0
Wood	100.0	88.7	113.8	97.5	99.1	116.4	118.6	122.3	126.1
Furniture and Fixtures	100.0	111.4	115.7	124.9	124.2	133.9	141.4	147.8	153.7
Primary Metal Products	100.0	88.9	101.6	121.8	93.0	111.4	120.1	136.3	146.5
Metal Fabricated Products	100.0	106.4	111.3	115.5	125.1	124.3	127.8	133.3	138.3
Machinery and Equipment	100.0	110.9	114.4	119.6	120.7	127.5	131.8	138.6	150.7
Transportation Equipment	100.0	112.3	118.7	120.8	128.0	116.6	116.4	117.4	122.9
Electrical and Electronic Products	100.0	110.8	110.0	93.5	93.7	72.9	71.5	73.7	72.7
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	100.0	116.0	119.4	118.3	na	141.9	148.5	154.5	157.9
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	100.0	106.5	111.4	118.9	127.8	133.5	139.6	148.2	154.8
Construction :	100.0	97.8	96.6	105.6	106.7	111.0	114.0	119.1	126.1
Residential	100.0	83.7	73.9	99.5	98.8	109.9	112.0	117.4	126.9
Non-Residential	100.0	103.6	104.6	107.5	109.0	111.5	114.9	120.0	125.6
Utilities	100.0	115.9	117.8	122.6	132.7	135.8	131.1	129.8	128.1
Total Business Sector :	100.0	102.5	105.7	110.0	109.4	115.6	119.2	125.3	128.9
Total Non-Business Sector :	100.0	114.5	117.7	127.5	120.1	118.3	131.2	142.5	145.0
Forestry Services	100.0	110.3	116.1	126.2	117.2	123.2	141.7	156.1	154.5
Utilities (Water Systems)	100.0	120.0	120.0	129.4	123.7	112.9	120.4	127.2	132.7
Total Goods-Producing Industries	100.0	102.7	105.8	110.1	109.4	115.6	119.3	125.4	129.1
Total Services	100.0	110.9	117.4	121.7	122.4	127.4	131.6	137.4	144.6
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	100.0	108.0	112.1	115.5	115.7	120.9	125.8	133.0	140.3

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 24

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Goods-Producing Industry
na	10.6	(1.9)	1.5	4.1	11.3	(1.9)	0.3	(0.3)	6.9	Agriculture
na	9.9	6.0	11.6	11.8	(1.5)	(2.3)	(5.0)	28.6	2.8	Fishing and Trapping
na	(1.0)	2.0	3.9	5.3	8.2	6.3	3.5	5.4	(2.5)	Forestry and Logging
na	(6.6)	0.3	6.6	(4.6)	1.9	(0.9)	(3.6)	(0.6)	(2.9)	Mining :
na	12.3	7.1	12.8	6.2	1.0	2.8	0.2	10.8	(3.4)	Metals
na	0.1	(1.9)	(1.3)	1.2	6.2	(0.7)	(0.1)	3.1	4.7	Industrial Minerals
na	4.2	2.6	2.9	(4.7)	3.9	1.4	0.3	(7.8)	(4.1)	Petroleum and Natural Gas
na	(0.3)	2.5	(9.0)	2.2	11.4	15.3	(47.7)	(29.5)	(0.2)	Coal
na	4.5	4.4	2.3	5.1	5.0	6.1	6.3	5.3	6.6	Services Related to Mining
na	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	5.9	3.4	(1.8)	Manufacturing : (1)
na	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.5	0.6	3.3	3.5	Non-Durables :
na	1.5	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.8	0.9	2.5	5.9	3.5	Food and Beverage
na	1.9	0.4	2.8	2.3	0.0	0.7	(0.7)	4.5	4.7	Paper and Allied
na	(0.4)	0.3	0.1	(0.8)	0.1	1.7	3.4	2.2	2.7	Petroleum and Coal Products
na	(0.1)	0.7	(0.3)	0.6	0.2	2.2	2.3	(0.8)	1.3	Chemicals
na	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	2.5	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.5	Other Non-Durables
na	4.4	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.3	9.7	4.2	(4.8)	Durables :
na	6.5	4.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.9	16.5	7.1	(14.6)	Wood
na	0.1	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.9	3.3	2.1	5.5	4.2	Furniture and Fixtures
na	2.3	1.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	4.4	4.6	2.6	3.4	Primary Metal Products
na	(0.1)	0.8	0.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	4.1	5.6	Metal Fabricated Products
na	1.9	1.8	0.1	1.3	2.8	1.9	3.6	3.7	3.2	Machinery and Equipment
na	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.8	1.4	3.1	Transportation Equipment
na	(0.7)	0.6	1.7	2.4	3.7	2.6	(0.5)	2.7	2.3	Electrical and Electronic Products
na	0.5	2.8	1.7	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.4	3.8	3.2	Non-Metallic Mineral Products
na	2.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.2	Miscellaneous Manufacturing
na	1.6	3.0	1.9	5.9	6.1	4.0	2.0	5.6	5.2	Construction :
na	0.6	1.9	2.5	6.6	6.3	7.4	3.7	4.6	5.0	Residential
na	1.8	3.1	1.7	5.9	6.2	3.3	1.1	5.6	5.3	Non-Residential
na	(3.1)	(1.1)	0.3	0.9	(1.4)	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.7	Utilities
na	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.1	3.1	3.8	(0.5)	Total Business Sector :
na	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	6.5	7.1	5.0	7.0	6.5	Total Non-Business Sector :
na	4.1	3.9	4.8	3.7	6.4	8.3	6.7	6.8	6.4	Forestry Services
na	2.3	3.7	3.1	5.2	6.4	5.0	2.0	7.1	6.2	Utilities (Water Systems)
na	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.8	(0.4)	Total Goods-Producing Industries
na	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	4.4	6.3	4.0	3.2	8.2	Total Services
na	1.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	5.0	3.4	Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 24 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

Goods-Producing Industry	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Agriculture	(10.6)	16.3	34.2	7.0	(8.1)	11.4	16.8	21.4	12.6	0.3
Fishing and Trapping	4.5	32.8	65.3	(8.6)	18.0	29.9	3.2	49.6	69.3	(43.7)
Forestry and Logging	1.7	4.6	19.5	15.2	15.1	13.7	7.5	3.5	18.7	3.3
Mining :	2.8	3.5	88.0	18.5	19.3	(20.1)	32.6	21.9	34.7	28.0
Metals	(4.9)	2.2	66.1	12.0	(20.3)	3.5	8.2	17.4	69.1	10.2
Industrial Minerals	(4.4)	(4.1)	13.1	25.1	33.7	19.9	19.9	11.2	1.3	19.4
Petroleum and Natural Gas	11.0	(0.3)	23.5	61.1	58.4	32.2	32.3	29.8	18.9	85.8
Coal	54.2	21.6	11.4	124.4	89.6	31.0	(5.2)	(18.5)	(6.8)	(4.1)
Services Related to Mining	7.3	8.6	11.8	12.7	16.7	13.7	9.9	7.4	9.6	11.6
Manufacturing : (1)	5.8	14.0	16.7	9.6	14.3	4.0	9.8	13.1	16.1	2.7
Non-Durables :	2.6	3.2	12.0	32.4	23.9	(5.0)	7.6	2.1	21.8	18.1
Food and Beverage	2.1	9.1	12.1	14.0	17.2	10.4	5.3	6.1	6.2	9.8
Paper and Allied	0.0	(1.4)	19.5	53.7	21.6	(8.6)	7.1	1.5	31.3	21.9
Petroleum and Coal Products	10.8	15.7	(19.3)	(5.7)	173.4	(41.6)	23.7	(27.7)	91.7	49.1
Chemicals	2.6	0.2	4.8	32.3	23.3	1.6	0.8	3.3	22.4	16.4
Other Non-Durables	1.9	3.3	5.5	13.8	11.8	4.3	4.6	5.6	9.8	10.9
Durables :	7.7	23.1	20.3	(6.2)	9.1	10.5	13.7	20.2	12.6	(6.1)
Wood	15.2	48.3	29.8	(19.4)	4.2	10.3	17.9	31.3	12.4	(23.9)
Furniture and Fixtures	2.7	2.8	6.9	31.2	10.9	(0.4)	6.4	4.6	17.8	22.3
Primary Metal Products	(3.0)	(2.7)	9.7	19.3	10.7	7.9	15.9	11.6	38.2	28.0
Metal Fabricated Products	4.0	3.8	9.1	17.0	12.9	5.1	5.9	9.1	10.6	11.2
Machinery and Equipment	2.8	3.8	5.7	16.0	17.4	7.4	8.3	10.2	11.4	13.9
Transportation Equipment	3.5	2.5	6.4	11.2	10.7	9.1	5.3	9.2	8.4	12.1
Electrical and Electronic Products	(0.9)	1.9	3.1	14.0	18.0	1.6	3.9	9.1	6.2	7.1
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	1.4	5.2	5.0	12.7	23.2	6.0	8.1	5.6	9.3	11.6
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	5.0	3.9	12.0	16.5	11.7	9.0	5.1	7.9	10.3	20.9
Construction :	8.3	4.9	17.7	23.1	11.9	3.7	0.5	2.2	5.9	13.8
Residential	6.7	9.4	31.6	14.6	17.9	(2.7)	(8.8)	(4.7)	(1.2)	19.4
Non-Residential	8.8	3.0	12.5	26.6	9.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	8.1	12.4
Utilities	(1.2)	(4.7)	(6.6)	13.1	10.1	17.6	21.6	17.1	7.7	11.6
Total Business Sector :	5.3	7.5	22.8	14.6	13.7	1.8	11.6	12.1	15.6	6.9
Total Non-Business Sector :	5.4	9.6	9.9	13.5	14.6	14.3	9.3	8.8	10.7	12.3
Forestry Services	4.7	7.7	9.1	13.6	17.1	14.4	9.3	9.9	11.1	14.0
Utilities (Water Systems)	6.2	12.2	9.1	13.6	13.0	14.3	9.8	7.3	10.2	10.0
Total Goods-Producing Industries	5.3	7.5	22.7	14.6	13.7	1.9	11.5	12.1	15.6	7.0
Total Services	4.2	4.3	4.8	18.4	16.2	10.9	6.4	7.2	7.9	9.8
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	6.6	4.6	12.1	15.4	12.8	8.5	6.2	7.9	10.6	9.8

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 24 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - GOODS

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Goods-Producing Industry
12.8	3.8	(4.8)	0.3	10.3	11.1	(0.6)	(2.1)	3.2	**Agriculture**
(16.5)	(2.5)	(10.2)	31.6	(12.5)	48.5	12.9	(6.6)	(5.0)	**Fishing and Trapping**
3.3	7.7	(1.8)	(2.1)	(1.5)	13.0	15.0	10.2	(1.1)	**Forestry and Logging**
(8.6)	7.8	4.8	2.8	(4.9)	(19.6)	(4.2)	6.7	1.9	**Mining :**
(25.1)	(20.3)	10.3	(3.6)	(7.1)	(0.8)	22.1	19.9	(1.6)	**Metals**
(2.2)	8.6	4.4	(10.2)	12.1	6.9	(7.3)	(8.6)	16.8	**Industrial Minerals**
25.3	19.8	13.0	10.8	2.6	(44.1)	(20.1)	(0.2)	6.5	**Petroleum and Natural Gas**
(0.1)	20.8	(6.0)	(5.6)	(7.7)	(9.8)	(11.8)	(0.2)	3.3	**Coal**
11.5	11.5	1.6	4.7	4.8	(0.7)	3.5	6.2	5.6	**Services Related to Mining**
3.3	1.3	8.3	0.6	(2.9)	11.8	4.7	6.3	3.9	**Manufacturing : (1)**
8.8	5.1	1.5	6.8	na	14.6	7.4	9.3	4.4	**Non-Durables :**
18.1	11.3	10.1	(2.2)	(0.7)	2.7	2.4	8.6	3.0	**Food and Beverage**
7.5	(8.9)	(9.6)	24.6	(12.7)	27.1	14.5	12.0	5.2	**Paper and Allied**
(35.8)	64.1	43.4	(16.3)	(0.4)	na	(4.4)	(7.8)	3.7	**Petroleum and Coal Products**
11.3	2.3	(0.2)	0.9	17.1	na	(0.9)	6.3	3.2	**Chemicals**
11.3	10.7	6.9	4.3	na	3.6	5.5	6.9	4.1	**Other Non-Durables**
1.4	(2.2)	15.1	(4.8)	na	9.3	2.8	4.4	3.5	**Durables :**
(1.7)	(11.3)	28.2	(14.3)	1.6	17.4	1.9	3.1	3.1	**Wood**
8.6	11.4	3.8	7.9	(0.5)	7.9	5.5	4.5	4.0	**Furniture and Fixtures**
(17.2)	(11.1)	14.3	19.8	(23.6)	19.8	7.7	13.6	7.5	**Primary Metal Products**
10.7	6.4	4.6	3.8	8.3	(0.7)	2.9	4.3	3.8	**Metal Fabricated Products**
14.8	10.9	3.2	4.5	0.9	5.7	3.4	5.2	8.8	**Machinery and Equipment**
13.7	12.3	5.7	1.8	6.0	(8.9)	(0.1)	0.9	4.6	**Transportation Equipment**
9.4	10.8	(0.7)	(15.0)	0.2	(22.2)	(1.9)	3.1	(1.4)	**Electrical and Electronic Products**
14.9	16.0	3.0	(0.9)	na	13.7	4.7	4.0	2.2	**Non-Metallic Mineral Products**
11.3	6.5	4.7	6.7	7.5	4.5	4.5	6.2	4.5	**Miscellaneous Manufacturing**
11.1	(2.2)	(1.3)	9.3	1.1	4.0	2.6	4.5	5.9	**Construction :**
16.9	(16.3)	(11.8)	34.7	(0.7)	11.2	1.9	4.8	8.2	**Residential**
9.1	3.6	0.9	2.8	1.4	2.3	3.1	4.5	4.7	**Non-Residential**
12.1	15.9	1.7	4.0	8.3	2.3	(3.5)	(1.0)	(1.3)	**Utilities**
4.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	(0.6)	5.7	3.1	5.1	2.9	**Total Business Sector :**
12.1	14.5	2.7	8.4	(5.8)	(1.5)	10.9	8.6	1.7	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
11.9	10.3	5.2	8.7	(7.1)	5.1	15.0	10.2	(1.1)	**Forestry Services**
12.3	20.0	(0.1)	7.8	(4.4)	(8.7)	6.6	5.6	4.4	**Utilities (Water Systems)**
4.6	2.7	3.1	4.1	(0.6)	5.7	3.2	5.1	2.9	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
11.5	10.9	5.9	3.6	0.6	4.1	3.3	4.4	5.2	**Total Services**
8.3	8.0	3.8	3.0	0.2	4.5	4.0	5.7	5.5	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

(1) na = Secure data.

TABLE 25

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

Service Industry	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Transportation and Storage	36.8	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	38.2	38.6	39.8	38.9	39.3
Communications	57.7	59.5	59.8	60.6	62.8	62.9	64.1	63.6	63.1	64.0
Wholesale Trade	36.6	36.0	36.8	37.9	37.6	38.4	39.2	39.6	41.3	43.7
Retail Trade	36.0	35.8	36.3	36.7	36.5	38.0	39.2	40.1	41.1	43.1
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	23.9	24.3	25.5	26.2	27.1	28.2	31.1	32.0	31.6	35.7
Government Royalties	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.7	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	8.1
Owner Occupied Dwellings	25.2	25.9	27.5	28.8	31.0	29.7	34.1	37.1	40.3	42.4
Other	32.2	32.5	33.9	34.9	36.7	39.5	40.0	41.2	42.8	45.9
Services to Business	34.7	35.1	34.9	36.2	38.0	38.6	44.5	47.7	48.9	57.4
Education	17.9	18.5	19.2	20.4	22.4	25.2	28.8	32.5	36.5	41.2
Health Services	26.0	26.8	27.7	28.8	30.8	31.9	33.8	35.7	38.3	40.2
Accommodation and Food	24.8	25.1	26.0	27.8	28.3	29.9	33.3	36.0	37.7	40.5
Other Services	28.3	29.0	29.8	30.8	31.8	33.9	38.0	39.8	42.2	43.7
Total Business Sector :	30.4	30.9	31.7	32.6	33.3	34.4	36.7	37.7	38.2	41.1
Transportation and Storage	36.7	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	38.2	38.6	39.8	38.9	39.3
Education	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.7	19.6	20.8	22.7	24.8	26.6	29.1
Hospitals	15.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	18.2	20.1	21.7	24.1	27.7	30.9
Other Health Services	17.8	19.0	19.1	19.8	21.1	23.2	25.0	27.4	31.1	34.4
Other services	18.6	19.2	19.9	21.2	22.2	24.5	26.0	28.2	31.5	32.9
Public Administration and Defence :	20.7	20.8	21.6	22.5	23.8	25.6	26.9	28.5	29.6	33.1
Federal and Other	22.5	23.4	24.1	25.2	26.5	28.4	29.6	32.8	35.5	38.3
Provincial	16.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	19.5	21.2	22.3	22.6	22.6	26.4
Local	21.7	21.9	22.7	23.5	24.2	25.9	27.5	28.6	29.8	32.9
Total Non-Business Sector :	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.7	21.8	23.4	24.9	26.8	28.8	31.7
Total Services	26.6	27.0	27.8	28.7	29.7	31.0	32.9	34.2	35.3	38.2
Total Goods-Producing Industries	27.1	27.4	28.0	28.8	29.7	30.8	31.5	32.4	33.7	33.5
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	27.0	27.4	28.3	29.3	30.6	32.1	33.4	34.6	36.3	37.6

TABLE 25 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	Service Industry
42.4	43.7	44.9	49.7	57.7	64.9	70.4	75.2	78.2	89.2	**Transportation and Storage**
65.1	69.2	69.5	69.2	72.5	80.5	83.8	88.8	90.0	86.4	**Communications**
45.3	48.0	50.3	58.8	65.5	69.8	70.5	78.1	88.8	94.7	**Wholesale Trade**
44.0	47.0	47.4	52.3	61.0	64.9	67.1	73.7	82.1	90.3	**Retail Trade**
35.5	34.6	35.5	48.6	59.1	67.2	72.3	77.9	80.9	87.9	**Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :**
8.9	9.7	12.9	27.6	39.0	46.5	52.3	71.4	80.1	95.7	**Government Royalties**
42.8	44.4	46.7	50.7	56.7	64.4	71.5	76.9	81.3	87.6	**Owner Occupied Dwellings**
47.4	48.8	53.0	57.4	65.5	73.0	75.8	80.0	80.9	86.9	**Other**
55.9	60.6	64.2	66.2	75.7	82.9	88.9	93.7	101.7	101.1	**Services to Business**
42.3	46.5	49.7	54.6	63.1	68.6	74.2	80.5	86.7	93.4	**Education**
40.9	42.1	44.9	48.5	54.5	60.0	63.5	68.2	77.1	85.6	**Health Services**
42.8	44.2	47.8	56.6	67.4	74.9	76.7	76.8	83.3	91.6	**Accommodation and Food**
44.3	48.6	52.4	56.4	63.5	68.5	75.0	79.6	85.9	92.1	**Other Services**
42.0	43.1	44.5	53.2	62.0	68.4	72.3	77.7	83.3	90.2	**Total Business Sector :**
42.4	43.7	44.9	49.7	57.7	64.9	70.4	75.2	78.2	89.2	**Transportation and Storage**
31.7	35.0	39.0	43.3	51.8	58.5	63.3	68.5	75.7	87.2	**Education**
33.4	35.7	40.1	49.8	60.8	65.3	65.4	70.3	74.6	90.2	**Hospitals**
36.9	40.0	43.4	47.3	54.4	61.6	66.5	72.1	79.8	89.0	**Other Health Services**
34.5	37.2	39.9	45.7	52.8	59.9	66.1	71.1	79.5	88.5	**Other services**
37.2	40.0	42.8	49.3	55.1	62.7	69.4	72.4	79.8	87.9	**Public Administration and Defence :**
39.3	41.6	44.1	50.5	56.7	65.3	73.2	72.5	78.8	86.0	**Federal and Other**
35.5	37.6	40.7	48.6	54.4	59.4	64.9	71.6	80.4	88.5	**Provincial**
34.2	39.0	42.4	47.7	53.2	62.7	68.5	73.4	80.6	90.4	**Local**
34.6	37.6	41.0	47.1	54.9	61.6	66.5	70.9	77.5	88.2	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
39.8	41.5	43.5	51.5	59.9	66.4	70.7	75.8	81.7	89.7	**Total Services**
35.3	38.0	46.6	53.4	60.7	61.9	69.0	77.3	89.4	95.6	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
40.1	41.9	47.0	54.2	61.1	66.3	70.5	76.0	84.1	92.3	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

TABLE 25 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS 1981 = 100)

Service Industry	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
Transportation and Storage	100.0	106.3	109.9	108.9	107.8	112.3	117.5	122.0	128.8
Communications	100.0	111.8	118.4	125.2	122.8	121.1	124.1	129.2	132.8
Wholesale Trade	100.0	105.8	108.5	115.5	119.9	126.3	129.2	137.6	148.0
Retail Trade	100.0	107.4	112.8	119.8	124.2	134.5	145.2	155.1	159.0
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	100.0	113.6	125.9	127.9	126.9	128.1	128.0	133.6	141.7
Government Royalties	100.0	104.1	109.7	105.9	94.6	61.9	53.0	56.2	59.7
Owner Occupied Dwellings	100.0	112.3	118.7	121.7	124.3	126.4	128.2	132.0	140.1
Other	100.0	116.4	137.9	139.6	135.6	145.4	153.0	169.6	172.4
Services to Business	100.0	111.6	112.1	114.5	117.5	127.9	142.8	149.4	165.7
Education	100.0	103.7	104.7	110.6	117.1	126.3	127.5	135.7	132.4
Health Services	100.0	115.3	124.3	131.5	138.1	145.2	157.1	158.9	165.7
Accommodation and Food	100.0	113.5	122.2	127.7	142.5	159.4	161.5	171.1	180.1
Other Services	100.0	110.4	116.7	126.9	143.3	158.5	143.1	138.3	144.8
Total Business Sector :	100.0	110.5	117.7	121.6	124.2	129.9	133.4	139.3	147.2
Transportation and Storage	100.0	106.3	109.9	108.9	107.8	112.3	117.5	122.0	128.8
Education	100.0	113.5	115.9	118.1	116.5	123.6	124.9	132.9	129.6
Hospitals	100.0	110.8	116.6	124.7	124.3	122.4	132.4	133.9	139.6
Other Health Services	100.0	112.8	120.9	119.9	92.4	91.8	99.3	100.4	104.7
Other services	100.0	111.4	119.2	124.3	126.8	132.0	140.5	151.4	158.2
Public Administration and Defence :	100.0	112.4	116.4	124.8	119.5	120.9	126.8	131.0	142.3
Federal and Other	100.0	114.3	118.1	122.4	119.6	126.9	133.7	138.9	148.1
Provincial	100.0	112.0	115.9	134.6	117.6	113.2	116.9	119.8	138.4
Local	100.0	109.8	114.5	117.0	121.6	120.2	127.5	132.0	137.1
Total Non-Business Sector :	100.0	112.1	116.4	121.7	117.1	119.8	125.3	130.3	135.2
Total Services	100.0	110.9	117.4	121.7	122.4	127.4	131.5	137.3	144.5
Total Goods-Producing Industries	100.0	102.7	105.8	110.1	109.4	115.6	119.5	125.7	129.3
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	100.0	108.0	112.1	115.5	115.7	120.9	125.8	133.0	140.3

TABLE 26

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	Service Industry
na	4.3	(1.8)	(0.2)	2.9	(1.3)	1.2	3.1	(2.4)	1.2	**Transportation and Storage**
na	3.2	0.5	1.4	3.5	0.1	2.0	(0.7)	(0.8)	1.3	**Communications**
na	(1.6)	2.2	3.1	(0.9)	2.3	2.0	1.0	4.4	5.7	**Wholesale Trade**
na	(0.6)	1.4	1.0	(0.7)	4.3	3.1	2.3	2.6	4.8	**Retail Trade**
na	1.5	4.9	3.0	3.5	3.9	10.2	2.8	(1.1)	13.0	**Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :**
na	6.1	1.2	2.5	9.8	(5.8)	3.2	1.8	4.3	(9.4)	**Government Royalties**
na	2.8	5.9	4.6	7.9	(4.2)	14.8	8.6	8.8	5.1	**Owner Occupied Dwellings**
na	1.0	4.2	2.8	5.2	7.7	1.3	2.8	4.0	7.1	**Other**
na	1.1	(0.4)	3.5	5.0	1.6	15.3	7.2	2.5	17.3	**Services to Business**
na	3.6	3.7	6.0	10.1	12.5	14.2	12.7	12.5	12.7	**Education**
na	2.8	3.5	4.1	7.0	3.4	5.9	5.7	7.1	5.2	**Health Services**
na	0.9	3.5	7.2	1.7	5.5	11.4	8.4	4.5	7.6	**Accommodation and Food**
na	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	6.5	11.9	4.7	6.2	3.6	**Other Services**
na	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.4	6.6	2.8	1.3	7.6	**Total Business Sector :**
na	4.3	(1.8)	(0.2)	2.9	(1.3)	1.2	3.1	(2.4)	1.2	**Transportation and Storage**
na	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	6.2	9.1	9.1	7.2	9.6	**Education**
na	7.1	0.4	3.5	6.7	10.4	8.1	11.0	14.7	11.8	**Hospitals**
na	6.5	0.8	3.7	6.5	9.7	7.8	9.8	13.3	10.7	**Other Health Services**
na	3.3	3.8	6.3	4.9	10.0	6.5	8.2	11.8	4.5	**Other services**
na	0.3	3.9	4.1	5.9	7.6	5.0	5.9	3.9	11.9	**Public Administration and Defence :**
na	3.9	3.3	4.6	5.0	7.1	4.2	11.0	8.1	7.9	**Federal and Other**
na	(3.5)	5.8	5.2	10.6	8.6	5.2	1.3	(0.3)	16.9	**Provincial**
na	0.7	3.8	3.4	3.0	7.1	6.0	3.9	4.4	10.4	**Local**
na	2.5	2.9	3.7	5.4	7.5	6.6	7.6	7.1	10.2	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
na	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.4	6.2	4.0	3.2	8.2	**Total Services**
na	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.2	3.2	3.9	(0.4)	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
na	1.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	5.0	3.4	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

TABLE 26 (Continued)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

Service Industry	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Transportation and Storage	7.8	3.1	2.6	10.8	16.0	12.6	8.4	6.9	4.1	14.1
Communications	1.7	6.3	0.5	(0.4)	4.7	11.0	4.1	6.0	1.4	(4.0)
Wholesale Trade	3.6	6.1	4.7	17.0	11.5	6.5	1.0	10.8	13.6	6.7
Retail Trade	1.9	7.0	0.9	10.4	16.5	6.3	3.5	9.8	11.4	10.0
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :	(0.7)	(2.5)	2.6	37.2	21.5	13.7	7.7	7.7	3.9	8.6
Government Royalties	9.5	9.4	33.0	113.8	41.2	19.5	12.4	36.5	12.1	19.6
Owner Occupied Dwellings	1.0	3.8	5.0	8.7	11.8	13.5	11.0	7.5	5.7	7.8
Other	3.4	2.8	8.6	8.4	14.1	11.5	3.8	5.5	1.2	7.5
Services to Business	(2.5)	8.3	5.9	3.1	14.4	9.6	7.3	5.3	8.6	(0.6)
Education	2.8	9.8	6.9	10.0	15.6	8.6	8.2	8.5	7.7	7.7
Health Services	1.5	3.1	6.5	8.1	12.4	10.1	5.7	7.4	13.1	11.1
Accommodation and Food	5.6	3.4	8.2	18.3	19.1	11.1	2.4	0.1	8.5	10.0
Other Services	1.4	9.6	7.9	7.6	12.5	7.9	9.5	6.2	7.9	7.2
Total Business Sector :	2.2	2.6	3.1	19.7	16.4	10.4	5.7	7.4	7.1	8.4
Transportation and Storage	7.8	3.1	2.6	10.8	16.0	12.6	8.4	6.9	4.1	14.1
Education	8.9	10.5	11.3	11.0	19.6	12.8	8.3	8.2	10.5	15.3
Hospitals	7.9	7.0	12.4	24.0	22.1	7.5	0.1	7.5	6.1	21.0
Other Health Services	7.4	8.4	8.4	9.1	14.9	13.4	7.8	8.5	10.7	11.5
Other services	4.7	8.0	7.2	14.5	15.6	13.4	10.4	7.6	11.7	11.4
Public Administration and Defence :	12.4	7.5	7.0	15.2	11.8	13.8	10.6	4.3	10.2	10.2
Federal and Other	2.6	5.8	6.2	14.6	12.2	15.2	12.1	(1.1)	8.7	9.2
Provincial	34.3	6.2	8.0	19.4	12.0	9.1	9.4	10.2	12.3	10.1
Local	3.9	14.1	8.6	12.7	11.4	18.0	9.3	7.1	9.8	12.1
Total Non-Business Sector :	9.4	8.4	9.2	14.8	16.5	12.3	7.9	6.5	9.4	13.8
Total Services	4.2	4.3	4.8	18.4	16.2	10.9	6.4	7.2	7.9	9.8
Total Goods-Producing Industries	5.3	7.5	22.7	14.6	13.7	1.9	11.5	12.1	15.6	7.0
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost	6.6	4.6	12.1	15.4	12.8	8.5	6.2	7.9	10.6	9.8

TABLE 26 (Concluded)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST BY INDUSTRY - SERVICES

(PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN ANNUAL DEFLATORS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	Service Industry
12.1	6.3	3.3	(0.9)	(0.9)	4.1	4.6	3.8	5.6	**Transportation and Storage**
15.8	11.8	5.9	5.7	(1.9)	(1.4)	2.5	4.1	2.8	**Communications**
5.6	5.8	2.6	6.4	3.8	5.3	2.3	6.5	7.6	**Wholesale Trade**
10.7	7.4	5.1	6.2	3.7	8.3	8.0	6.8	2.5	**Retail Trade**
13.7	13.6	10.8	1.5	(0.7)	0.9	(0.1)	4.4	6.1	**Finance, Insurance and Real Estate :**
4.5	4.1	5.4	(3.5)	(10.7)	(34.5)	(14.4)	6.0	6.1	**Government Royalties**
14.2	12.3	5.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.9	6.2	**Owner Occupied Dwellings**
15.0	16.4	18.5	1.2	(2.8)	7.2	5.2	10.9	1.6	**Other**
(1.1)	11.6	0.4	2.1	2.6	8.9	11.7	4.6	10.9	**Services to Business**
7.0	3.7	0.9	5.7	5.9	7.9	1.0	6.4	(2.4)	**Education**
16.8	15.3	7.8	5.8	5.0	5.2	8.2	1.1	4.2	**Health Services**
9.1	13.5	7.6	4.6	11.5	11.9	1.3	6.0	5.2	**Accommodation and Food**
8.6	10.4	5.7	8.8	12.9	10.6	(9.7)	(3.4)	4.7	**Other Services**
10.8	10.5	6.6	3.3	2.1	4.6	2.7	4.4	5.7	**Total Business Sector :**
12.1	6.3	3.3	(0.9)	(0.9)	4.1	4.6	3.8	5.6	**Transportation and Storage**
14.6	13.5	2.1	1.9	(1.4)	6.2	1.0	6.4	(2.4)	**Education**
10.8	10.8	5.2	7.0	(0.4)	(1.5)	8.2	1.1	4.2	**Hospitals**
12.3	12.8	7.2	(0.8)	(22.9)	(0.7)	8.2	1.1	4.2	**Other Health Services**
12.9	11.4	7.0	4.2	2.1	4.1	6.4	7.7	4.5	**Other services**
13.8	12.4	3.6	7.2	(4.2)	1.1	4.9	3.3	8.6	**Public Administration and Defence :**
16.3	14.3	3.3	3.6	(2.2)	6.1	5.4	3.8	6.7	**Federal and Other**
13.0	12.0	3.4	16.2	(12.7)	(3.8)	3.3	2.5	15.5	**Provincial**
10.7	9.8	4.3	2.2	4.0	(1.2)	6.1	3.5	3.8	**Local**
13.3	12.1	3.8	4.6	(3.8)	2.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	**Total Non-Business Sector :**
11.5	10.9	5.9	3.6	0.6	4.1	3.2	4.4	5.3	**Total Services**
4.6	2.7	3.1	4.1	(0.6)	5.7	3.3	5.3	2.8	**Total Goods-Producing Industries**
8.3	8.0	3.8	3.0	0.2	4.5	4.0	5.7	5.5	**Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost**

Government Revenue and Expenditure Estimates

TABLE 27

TOTAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE
(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Taxes:	452	520	574	658	730	893	1,062	1,261	1,569	1,640
Persons	310	335	362	415	492	645	783	908	1,135	1,284
Businesses	136	180	206	236	230	238	268	341	421	341
Non-Residents	6	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	15
Indirect Taxes	472	519	551	638	734	819	888	967	1,107	1,170
Other Transfers from Persons	14	15	15	16	19	22	23	61	92	98
Investment Income	69	78	87	94	123	131	146	178	258	267
Total Revenue	1,007	1,132	1,227	1,406	1,606	1,865	2,119	2,467	3,026	3,175
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	576	594	644	676	741	848	962	1,134	1,314	1,503
Transfer Payments:	338	360	375	409	442	487	571	653	747	868
Persons	310	324	334	358	383	420	491	572	655	775
Subsidies	26	28	34	41	47	60	62	66	78	82
Capital Assistance	2	8	7	10	12	7	18	15	14	11
Non-Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest on the Public Debt	70	77	85	90	98	111	125	136	158	201
Total Current Expenditure	984	1,031	1,104	1,175	1,281	1,446	1,658	1,923	2,219	2,572
Saving	23	101	123	231	325	419	461	544	807	603
Capital Consumption Allowances	59	63	68	74	83	93	100	106	116	127
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	186	193	187	187	252	293	306	265	286	272
Surplus/Deficit	(104)	(29)	4	118	156	219	255	385	637	458

TABLE 27 (Continued)

TOTAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
1,865	2,111	2,752	3,429	3,712	4,305	4,654	5,227	5,976	6,900	**Direct Taxes:**
1,484	1,653	2,014	2,554	2,894	3,411	3,719	4,080	4,462	5,271	**Persons**
364	434	718	842	792	865	904	1,114	1,471	1,572	**Businesses**
17	24	20	33	26	29	31	33	43	57	**Non-Residents**
1,335	1,532	1,751	2,079	2,333	2,831	3,198	3,419	3,599	4,165	**Indirect Taxes**
104	111	118	128	131	161	191	201	212	243	**Other Transfers from Persons**
324	411	573	670	771	782	956	1,178	1,762	1,947	**Investment Income**
3,628	4,165	5,194	6,306	6,947	8,079	8,999	10,025	11,549	13,255	**Total Revenue**
1,646	1,878	2,147	2,752	3,429	3,927	4,372	4,995	5,522	6,482	**Current Expenditure on Goods & Services**
981	1,231	1,498	1,871	2,308	2,557	2,846	3,221	3,537	4,264	**Transfer Payments:**
879	1,103	1,322	1,629	2,046	2,196	2,450	2,791	2,973	3,412	**Persons**
87	107	132	209	222	321	360	391	495	672	**Subsidies**
15	21	44	33	40	40	36	39	69	180	**Capital Assistance**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**Non-Residents**
247	285	318	375	471	588	704	871	937	1,156	**Interest on the Public Debt**
2,874	3,394	3,963	4,998	6,208	7,072	7,922	9,087	9,996	11,902	**Total Current Expenditure**
754	771	1,231	1,308	739	1,007	1,077	938	1,553	1,353	**Saving**
143	157	179	225	266	302	344	385	436	494	**Capital Consumption Allowances**
370	454	466	592	659	774	854	874	868	1,014	**Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories**
527	474	944	941	346	535	567	449	1,121	833	**Surplus/Deficit**

TABLE 27 (Concluded)

TOTAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Est. (1)
Direct Taxes:	7,967	8,172	8,585	8,782	9,291	10,288	11,641	13,008	13,931
Persons	6,505	7,101	7,605	7,618	8,176	8,932	10,088	11,323	12,299
Businesses	1,398	1,004	920	1,102	1,054	1,260	1,484	1,590	1,544
Non-Residents	64	67	60	62	61	96	69	95	87
Indirect Taxes	5,924	6,122	6,131	6,557	6,750	7,119	7,407	8,114	8,779
Other Transfers from Persons	309	388	419	429	451	468	549	692	812
Investment Income	1,938	2,152	2,214	2,622	2,793	3,024	3,361	4,013	4,401
Total Revenue	16,138	16,834	17,349	18,390	19,285	20,899	22,958	25,827	27,922
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	7,737	8,986	9,481	9,617	9,726	10,229	10,763	11,543	12,141
Transfer Payments:	4,896	6,166	7,058	7,481	7,883	8,552	9,340	9,856	10,454
Persons	3,939	5,193	6,041	6,494	6,942	7,348	7,968	8,492	8,992
Subsidies	759	727	736	860	846	1,110	1,255	1,271	1,365
Capital Assistance	198	246	281	127	95	94	117	93	96
Non-Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest on the Public Debt	1,536	1,989	2,240	2,767	3,376	3,667	3,963	4,359	4,915
Total Current Expenditure	14,169	17,141	18,779	19,865	20,985	22,448	24,066	25,758	27,510
Saving	1,969	(307)	(1,430)	(1,475)	(1,700)	(1,549)	(1,108)	69	413
Capital Consumption Allowances	576	632	673	716	740	771	789	800	845
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	1,168	1,120	1,233	1,310	1,667	1,430	1,427	1,380	1,966
Surplus/Deficit	1,377	(795)	(1,990)	(2,069)	(2,627)	(2,208)	(1,746)	(511)	(708)

(1) P.S.D. estimate

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	
428	428	461	523	568	613	706	855	1,104	1,144	**Direct Taxes:**
291	285	301	339	385	422	499	592	780	884	**Persons**
131	138	154	177	175	181	196	251	311	245	**Businesses**
6	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	15	**Non-Residents**
119	134	136	170	206	229	241	259	299	307	**Indirect Taxes**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	**Other Transfers from Persons**
26	31	37	40	49	57	67	66	89	108	**Investment Income**
573	593	634	733	823	899	1,014	1,181	1,492	1,559	**Total Revenue**
199	204	206	214	225	256	283	318	338	382	**Current Expenditure on Goods & Services**
391	344	355	373	406	441	499	577	643	754	**Transfer Payments:**
229	239	246	261	272	295	344	384	420	483	**Persons**
11	12	12	14	14	20	19	18	19	17	**Subsidies**
2	8	7	10	12	7	8	7	9	7	**Capital Assistance**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**Non-Residents**
146	82	85	84	101	109	119	161	188	241	**Provincial Government**
3	3	5	4	7	10	9	7	7	6	**Local Governments**
44	49	56	60	67	76	84	86	103	129	**Interest on the Public Debt**
634	597	617	647	698	773	866	981	1,084	1,265	**Total Current Expenditure**
(61)	(4)	17	86	125	126	148	200	408	294	**Saving**
9	11	11	13	13	15	17	18	20	22	**Capital Consumption Allowances**
35	29	25	27	37	49	51	54	36	32	**Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories**
(87)	(22)	3	72	101	92	114	164	392	284	**Surplus/Deficit**

TABLE 28 (Continued)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Direct Taxes:	1,299	1,493	1,908	2,356	2,541	2,936	2,915	3,024	3,585	4,281
Persons	1,012	1,149	1,417	1,767	1,976	2,360	2,308	2,303	2,659	3,213
Businesses	270	320	471	556	539	547	576	688	883	1,011
Non-Residents	17	24	20	33	26	29	31	33	43	57
Indirect Taxes	387	460	523	620	607	719	836	936	984	1,217
Other Transfers from Persons	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Investment Income	118	134	159	172	184	199	261	304	344	397
Total Revenue	1,805	2,088	2,591	3,149	3,333	3,855	4,014	4,266	4,915	5,897
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	425	456	496	599	675	876	1,021	1,121	1,158	1,230
Transfer Payments:	894	1,096	1,254	1,594	2,006	2,218	2,498	2,728	2,905	3,315
Persons	558	761	877	1,058	1,313	1,378	1,543	1,750	1,759	1,942
Subsidies	16	23	33	73	79	82	84	103	153	249
Capital Assistance	9	13	17	17	31	27	31	30	34	81
Non-Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Government	305	288	313	430	569	712	799	805	923	1,011
Local Governments	6	11	14	16	14	19	41	40	36	32
Interest on the Public Debt	154	179	198	234	301	362	423	506	600	711
Total Current Expenditure	1,473	1,731	1,948	2,427	2,982	3,456	3,942	4,355	4,663	5,256
Saving	332	357	643	722	351	399	72	(89)	252	641
Capital Consumption Allowances	25	27	30	34	42	49	58	65	72	80
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	34	47	44	58	92	115	141	133	100	128
Surplus/Deficit	323	337	629	698	301	333	(11)	(157)	224	593

TABLE 28 (Concluded)

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Est. (1)	
4,989	5,046	5,283	5,417	5,817	6,613	7,374	8,166	8,739	**Direct Taxes:**
4,005	4,276	4,587	4,650	5,084	5,720	6,365	7,041	7,651	**Persons**
920	703	636	705	672	797	940	1,030	1,000	**Businesses**
64	67	60	62	61	96	69	95	87	**Non-Residents**
1,954	1,812	1,607	1,711	1,758	1,983	2,284	2,390	2,494	**Indirect Taxes**
2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	**Other Transfers from Persons**
447	551	552	643	698	763	792	966	1,039	**Investment Income**
7,392	7,411	7,444	7,773	8,276	9,362	10,453	11,525	12,275	**Total Revenue**
1,445	1,678	1,801	1,932	2,110	2,188	2,201	2,302	2,429	**Current Expenditure on Goods & Services**
3,676	4,869	5,634	6,136	6,531	6,746	7,154	7,392	7,719	**Transfer Payments:**
2,229	3,162	3,688	3,988	4,185	4,384	4,617	4,796	5,035	**Persons**
239	257	221	308	298	261	303	277	263	**Subsidies**
102	211	251	115	92	93	106	77	79	**Capital Assistance**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**Non-Residents**
1,081	1,208	1,429	1,674	1,901	1,947	2,061	2,166	2,253	**Provincial Government**
25	31	45	51	55	61	67	76	90	**Local Governments**
1,001	1,303	1,343	1,568	1,974	2,139	2,249	2,488	2,913	**Interest on the Public Debt**
6,122	7,850	8,778	9,636	10,615	11,073	11,604	12,182	13,061	**Total Current Expenditure**
1,270	(439)	(1,334)	(1,863)	(2,339)	(1,711)	(1,151)	(657)	(786)	**Saving**
88	92	97	106	120	128	133	130	140	**Capital Consumption Allowances**
141	141	192	415	284	167	199	208	296	**Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories**
1,217	(488)	(1,429)	(2,172)	(2,503)	(1,750)	(1,217)	(735)	(943)	**Surplus/Deficit**

(1) P.S.D. estimate

TABLE 29

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
Direct Taxes:	24	92	113	135	162	202	264	307	357	383
Persons	19	50	61	76	107	145	192	217	247	287
Corporations and Government Enterprises	5	42	52	59	55	57	72	90	110	96
Indirect Taxes	203	223	238	275	312	348	368	395	445	465
Other Transfers from Persons	11	11	11	12	14	16	17	51	86	93
Investment Income	39	43	45	49	69	67	68	94	142	120
Current Transfers from Government:	147	83	86	85	102	113	125	175	204	265
Federal Government	146	82	85	84	101	109	119	161	188	241
Local Governments	1	1	1	1	1	4	6	14	16	24
Total Revenue	424	452	493	556	659	746	842	1,022	1,234	1,326
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	135	134	158	159	177	197	225	283	378	442
Transfer Payments:	223	246	263	287	340	396	449	527	628	720
Persons	57	61	64	72	83	93	112	141	176	204
Subsidies	15	16	22	27	33	40	43	48	59	65
Capital Assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	8	5	4
Local Governments	92	102	109	115	144	170	173	198	235	270
Hospitals	59	67	68	73	80	93	111	132	153	177
Interest on the Public Debt	3	3	3	3	3	4	8	12	16	21
Total Current Expenditure	361	383	424	449	520	597	682	822	1,022	1,183
Saving	63	69	69	107	139	149	160	200	212	143
Capital Consumption Allowances	23	24	27	29	34	38	39	41	44	48
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	74	81	83	68	87	96	106	96	127	88
Surplus/Deficit	12	12	13	68	86	91	93	145	129	103

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
442	486	697	882	950	1,116	1,464	1,888	2,022	2,190	**Direct Taxes:**
348	372	450	596	697	798	1,136	1,462	1,434	1,629	**Persons**
94	114	247	286	253	318	328	426	588	561	**Corporations and Government Enterprises**
517	593	688	801	915	1,169	1,345	1,345	1,401	1,586	**Indirect Taxes**
98	103	109	122	128	155	183	193	201	230	**Other Transfers from Persons**
152	215	343	404	475	442	526	676	1,158	1,199	**Investment Income**
326	308	337	454	596	743	832	843	950	1,055	**Current Transfers from Government:**
305	288	313	430	569	712	799	805	923	1,011	**Federal Government**
21	20	24	24	27	31	33	38	27	44	**Local Governments**
1,535	1,705	2,174	2,663	3,064	3,625	4,350	4,945	5,732	6,260	**Total Revenue**
467	575	692	942	1,234	1,313	1,453	1,791	2,086	2,621	**Current Expenditure on Goods & Services**
793	886	1,096	1,432	1,798	2,047	2,240	2,496	2,867	3,274	**Transfer Payments:**
218	233	314	465	610	651	728	830	958	1,147	**Persons**
71	84	99	136	143	238	274	286	340	420	**Subsidies**
6	8	27	16	9	13	5	9	35	99	**Capital Assistance**
297	333	391	470	583	615	653	752	827	713	**Local Governments**
201	228	265	345	453	530	580	619	707	895	**Hospitals**
28	34	39	43	54	79	104	125	140	190	**Interest on the Public Debt**
1,288	1,495	1,827	2,417	3,086	3,439	3,797	4,412	5,093	6,085	**Total Current Expenditure**
247	210	347	246	(22)	186	553	533	639	175	**Saving**
53	57	66	90	106	115	129	143	159	183	**Capital Consumption Allowances**
152	177	154	214	200	234	290	295	309	346	**Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories**
148	90	259	122	(116)	67	392	381	489	12	**Surplus/Deficit**

TABLE 29 (Concluded)

PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Est. (1)
Direct Taxes:	2,480	2,544	2,761	2,778	2,835	2,988	3,484	3,975	4,234
Persons	2,002	2,243	2,477	2,381	2,453	2,525	2,940	3,415	3,690
Corporations and Government Enterprises	478	301	284	397	382	463	544	560	544
Indirect Taxes	2,264	2,962	3,137	3,404	3,503	3,577	3,447	3,928	4,340
Other Transfers from Persons	295	367	400	407	428	441	519	659	776
Investment Income	1,032	1,069	1,117	1,355	1,434	1,587	1,820	2,246	2,512
Current Transfers from Government:	1,134	1,259	1,469	1,688	1,904	1,950	2,064	2,169	2,256
Federal Government	1,081	1,208	1,429	1,674	1,901	1,947	2,061	2,166	2,253
Local Governments	53	51	40	14	3	3	3	3	3
Total Revenue	7,205	8,201	8,884	9,632	10,104	10,543	11,334	12,977	14,117
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	3,182	3,626	3,899	3,719	3,574	3,842	4,186	4,553	4,682
Transfer Payments:	3,831	4,883	5,232	5,316	5,389	5,822	6,356	6,811	7,331
Persons	1,318	1,570	1,796	1,858	2,001	2,095	2,206	2,352	2,457
Subsidies	516	466	510	547	541	841	944	986	1,094
Capital Assistance	96	35	30	12	3	1	11	16	17
Local Governments	821	1,556	1,579	1,539	1,439	1,420	1,629	1,798	1,973
Hospitals	1,080	1,256	1,317	1,360	1,405	1,465	1,566	1,659	1,790
Interest on the Public Debt	218	320	453	710	891	998	1,184	1,331	1,420
Total Current Expenditure	7,231	8,829	9,584	9,745	9,854	10,662	11,726	12,695	13,434
Saving	(26)	(628)	(700)	(113)	250	(119)	(392)	282	683
Capital Consumption Allowances	221	237	251	258	257	263	262	268	277
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	365	307	436	373	896	717	594	519	739
Surplus/Deficit	(170)	(698)	(885)	(228)	(389)	(573)	(724)	31	221

(1) P.S.D. estimate

TABLE 30

LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	
150	162	177	193	216	242	279	313	363	398	**Indirect Taxes**
3	4	4	4	5	6	6	9	6	5	**Other Transfers from Persons**
4	4	5	5	5	6	6	5	9	12	**Investment Income**
95	105	114	119	151	180	182	205	242	276	**Current Transfers from Government:**
3	3	5	4	7	10	9	7	7	6	**Federal Government**
92	102	109	115	144	170	173	198	235	270	**Provincial Government**
252	275	300	321	377	434	473	532	620	691	**Total Revenue**
189	199	219	236	265	308	349	403	445	503	**Current Expenditure on Goods & Services**
30	28	29	28	32	41	47	73	78	113	**Transfer Payments:**
24	24	24	25	28	32	35	46	54	77	**Persons**
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	**Subsidies**
1	1	1	1	1	4	6	14	16	24	**Provincial Government**
5	3	4	2	3	5	6	13	8	12	**Hospitals**
23	25	26	27	28	31	33	38	39	51	**Interest on the Public Debt**
242	252	274	291	325	380	429	514	562	667	**Total Current Expenditure**
10	23	26	30	52	54	44	18	58	24	**Saving**
23	24	26	27	31	35	38	40	44	48	**Capital Consumption Allowances**
66	73	70	80	116	132	127	91	99	128	**Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories**
(33)	(26)	(18)	(23)	(33)	(43)	(45)	(33)	3	(56)	**Surplus/Deficit**

TABLE 30 (Continued)

LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Indirect Taxes	431	479	540	658	811	943	1,017	1,138	1,214	1,362
Other Transfers from Persons	5	7	8	5	2	3	4	4	6	7
Investment Income	13	14	13	20	24	31	34	41	74	126
Current Transfers from Government:	303	344	405	486	597	634	694	792	863	745
Federal Government	6	11	14	16	14	19	41	40	36	32
Provincial Government	297	333	391	470	583	615	653	752	827	713
Total Revenue	752	844	966	1,169	1,434	1,611	1,749	1,975	2,157	2,240
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	555	623	693	848	1,062	1,253	1,385	1,501	1,624	1,813
Transfer Payments:	118	115	132	91	86	99	80	80	67	88
Persons	85	83	96	55	47	55	33	28	26	29
Subsidies	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	3
Provincial Government	21	20	24	24	27	31	33	38	27	44
Hospitals	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Interest on the Public Debt	65	72	81	98	116	147	177	240	197	255
Total Current Expenditure	738	810	906	1,037	1,264	1,499	1,642	1,821	1,888	2,156
Saving	14	34	60	132	170	112	107	154	269	84
Capital Consumption Allowances	55	62	71	86	101	118	134	150	173	194
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	155	206	238	295	322	352	340	376	382	399
Surplus/Deficit	(86)	(110)	(107)	(77)	(51)	(122)	(99)	(72)	60	(121)

TABLE 30 (Concluded)

LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Est. (1)	
1,706	1,348	1,387	1,442	1,489	1,559	1,676	1,796	1,945	Indirect Taxes
7	10	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	Other Transfers from Fersons
185	191	153	176	175	174	189	194	201	Investment Income
846	1,587	1,624	1,590	1,494	1,481	1,696	1,874	2,063	Current Transfers from Government:
25	31	45	51	55	61	67	76	90	Federal Government
821	1,556	1,579	1,539	1,439	1,420	1,629	1,798	1,973	Provincial Government
2,744	3,136	3,172	3,217	3,167	3,224	3,572	3,875	4,221	Total Revenue
2,129	2,573	2,580	2,707	2,715	2,832	2,906	3,120	3,336	Current Expenditure on Goods & Services
99	77	60	34	25	26	26	26	27	Transfer Payments:
30	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Persons
4	4	5	5	7	8	8	8	9	Subsidies
53	51	40	14	3	3	3	3	3	Provincial Government
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	Hospitals
317	366	444	489	511	530	530	540	582	Interest on the Public Debt
2,545	3,016	3,084	3,230	3,251	3,388	3,462	3,686	3,945	Total Current Expenditure
199	120	88	(13)	(84)	(164)	110	189	276	Saving
221	247	262	283	289	300	310	316	336	Capital Consumption Allowances
456	508	461	405	410	428	497	510	727	Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories
(36)	(141)	(111)	(135)	(205)	(292)	(77)	(5)	(115)	Surplus/Deficit

(1) P.S.D. estimate

TABLE 31

HOSPITALS AND CPP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
HOSPITALS										
Transfers from Persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Investment Income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers from Government:	64	70	72	75	83	98	117	145	161	189
Provincial Government	59	67	68	73	80	93	111	132	153	177
Local Governments	5	3	4	2	3	5	6	13	8	12
Total Revenue	64	70	72	75	83	98	117	145	161	189
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	53	57	61	67	74	86	104	129	152	174
Interest on the Public Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Current Expenditure	53	57	61	67	74	86	104	129	152	174
Saving	11	13	11	8	9	12	13	16	9	15
Capital Consumption Allowances	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	7	8	9
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	11	10	9	12	12	16	22	24	24	24
Surplus/Deficit	4	7	6	1	2	1	(3)	(1)	(7)	0
CANADA PENSION PLAN										
Direct taxes	0	0	0	0	0	78	92	99	108	113
Investment Income	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	13	18	27
Total Revenue	0	0	0	0	0	79	97	112	126	140
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2
Transfer Payments:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	11
Persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	11
Non-Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Current Expenditure	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	6	13
Surplus/Deficit	0	0	0	0	0	78	96	110	120	127

TABLE 31 (Continued)

HOSPITALS AND CPP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
										HOSPITALS
0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	4	Transfers from Persons
0	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	5	7	Investment Income
213	240	277	357	465	542	592	631	719	907	Transfers from Government:
201	228	265	345	453	530	580	619	707	895	Provincial Government
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	Local Governments
213	240	277	357	465	546	597	636	727	918	Total Revenue
198	222	264	361	456	482	510	578	650	815	Current Expenditure on Goods & Services
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Interest on the Public Debt
198	222	264	361	456	482	510	578	650	815	Total Current Expenditure
15	18	13	(4)	9	64	87	58	77	103	Saving
10	11	12	15	17	20	23	27	32	37	Capital Consumption Allowances
29	24	30	25	45	73	83	70	77	141	Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories
(4)	5	(5)	(14)	(19)	11	27	15	32	(1)	Surplus/Deficit
										CANADA PENSION PLAN
124	132	147	191	221	253	275	315	369	429	Direct taxes
41	48	58	74	88	108	132	154	181	218	Investment Income
165	180	205	265	309	361	407	469	550	647	Total Revenue
1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	Current Expenditure on Goods & Services
18	26	35	51	76	112	146	183	230	294	Transfer Payments:
18	26	35	51	76	112	146	183	230	294	Persons
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Non-Residents
19	28	37	53	78	115	149	187	234	297	Total Current Expenditure
146	152	168	212	231	246	258	282	316	350	Surplus/Deficit

TABLE 31 (Concluded)

HOSPITALS AND CPP REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(MILLIONS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 Est. (1)
HOSPITALS									
Transfers from Persons	5	9	9	11	11	14	16	19	21
Investment Income	10	13	15	15	15	15	15	16	16
Transfers from Government:	1,092	1,268	1,329	1,372	1,417	1,477	1,578	1,671	1,802
Provincial Government	1,080	1,256	1,317	1,360	1,405	1,465	1,566	1,659	1,790
Local Governments	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Total Revenue	1,107	1,290	1,353	1,398	1,443	1,506	1,609	1,706	1,840
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	977	1,105	1,195	1,256	1,322	1,362	1,465	1,564	1,689
Interest on the Public Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Current Expenditure	977	1,105	1,195	1,256	1,322	1,362	1,465	1,564	1,689
Saving	130	185	158	142	121	144	144	142	151
Capital Consumption Allowances	46	56	63	69	74	80	84	86	93
Investment in Fixed Capital & Inventories	206	164	144	117	77	118	137	143	204
Surplus/Deficit	(30)	77	77	94	118	106	91	85	40
CANADA PENSION PLAN									
Direct taxes	498	582	541	587	639	687	783	867	958
Investment Income	264	328	377	433	471	485	545	591	633
Total Revenue	762	910	918	1,020	1,110	1,172	1,328	1,458	1,591
Current Expenditure on Goods & Services	4	4	6	3	5	5	5	4	5
Transfer Payments:	362	451	554	645	753	866	1,142	1,341	1,497
Persons	362	451	554	645	753	866	1,142	1,341	1,497
Non-Residents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Current Expenditure	366	455	560	648	758	871	1,147	1,345	1,502
Surplus/Deficit	396	455	358	372	352	301	181	113	89

(1) P.S.D. estimate

Glossary of Terms

ADJUSTMENT FOR GRAIN TRANSACTIONS	The Canadian Wheat Board (CWB) makes payments to producers in the current year on crops delivered in the previous year. Since the Income Account is a measure of the earnings arising out of current production rather than actual cash receipts, adjustments have to be made. A second portion of this adjustment allows for the fact that the earnings of the CWB are calculated on the basis of the change in book values of inventories, whereas the required valuation of inventories for the accounts is the value of physical change. Negative values occur when CWB payments to farmers in a given year are higher than the actual value of grain produced in that year.
BUSINESS INCOME	Defined as the summation of net income of non-farm unincorporated businesses (including rent), net income received by farm operators, corporation profits before taxes, inventory valuation adjustments and capital consumption allowances.
CAPITAL ASSISTANCE	Capital assistance consists of grants by federal and provincial governments to incorporated and unincorporated businesses with the aim of assisting construction of new facilities or the acquisition of new production machinery and equipment.
CAPITAL CONSUMPTION ALLOWANCES	Applicable to both government and business, this item has two components: (i) an allowance for the depreciation or wearing out of fixed capital assets in the economy; and (ii) various valuation adjustments arising from differences in the concepts of income and capital consumption as reflected in business accounting records and as used in the National Accounts.
CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES	This component is calculated before payment of dividends and before deduction of income and excess profits taxes, depletion allowances and charitable donations. Due to the complexity of this item, readers desiring a more complete description and derivation of corporate profits are referred to Chapter 7, National Income and Expenditure Accounts, Statistics Canada, 1975, Catalogue No. 13-549E.
DEPRECIATION	Depreciation is the actual wear, tear and obsolescence of fixed capital assets in the process of economic production. It comprises the major part of Capital Consumption Allowances.
DIRECT TAXES	Direct taxes are taxes levied directly on income. They do not include taxes on capital, sales, property or the like. They do include taxes on various forms of income, such as profits, wages, interest and dividends. **i) Business enterprises** This item encompasses three components: general income taxes, mining and logging taxes, and other direct taxes. These

taxes are levied on the profits of private and government business enterprises and are collected by federal and provincial governments.

ii) Non-residents

These are taxes levied by the federal government on payments to non-residents of such items as dividends, interest, royalties, management fees, etc.

iii) Persons

This component encompasses such items as personal income taxes, employer and employee contributions to social insurance programmes, employer and employee contributions to non-trusted public service pension plans, and employer and employee contributions to the Canada Pension Plan. Direct taxes assessed against individuals usually take some account of ability to pay and are collected by both federal and provincial governments.

GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES ON GOODS AND SERVICES

This component consists of the non-investment expenditures of the federal, provincial and local governments and hospitals. It includes general administrative expenses, such as wages and salaries, as well as outlays for goods and other services required in discharging governmental responsibilities. It also includes the wages and salaries paid to school boards, hospitals, extended care facilities, as well as capital consumption allowances and other miscellaneous expenditures, but does not include any expenditures in the form of capital investment.

GROSS DOMESTIC EXPENDITURE (GDE)

Gross Domestic Expenditure is a measure of total expenditures within the economy, including imports and exports of goods and services. By definition, GDE is equal to GDP at market prices since total incomes are either consumed, saved (invested) or taxed.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

This refers to the value of total production (either at factor cost or market prices) within a given geographical area for a specific time period, and is measured in prices which prevail during the period being valued. It includes output that is produced by capital stock which is owned by non-residents of the region, but it does not include income received by residents on production which takes place outside the region. Thus, GDP is strictly a measure of production within a specific region, regardless of ownership of the factors of production.

i) At Factor Cost

Gross Domestic Product at factor cost is a measure of income accruing to the factors of production (land, labour and capital) including depreciation of capital assets (Capital Consumption

Allowances). It does not include incomes that accrue to the non-factor costs of production (i.e. indirect taxes less subsidies). GDP at factor cost can be derived from GDP at market prices by subtracting indirect taxes less subsidies.

ii) At Market Prices

Gross Domestic Product at market prices is a concept that measures total production based on the earnings of the factors of production (factor costs) plus the non-factor costs of production (indirect taxes less subsidies). Since this is a measure of production, it does not include transfer payments (see Current Transfers).

iii) In Constant Dollars

This is a measure of total production (at factor cost or at market prices) where price changes have been excluded to reveal a measure of physical production. The base year for this deflation process is 1981=100. Note that since the deflator for GDP at factor cost is identical to the deflator for GDP at market prices, the growth in GDP at factor cost is not equal to the growth in GDP at market prices.

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

Government and business gross fixed capital formation is defined as expenditures by government and business for new construction, including alterations and improvements, and transfer costs, and for new machinery and equipment. Expenditures by persons for new residential dwellings are also included, since individuals, in their capacity as home-owners, are treated as business enterprises. Only new construction and new machinery and equipment are included; repairs, purchases of land, used buildings, and second-hand machinery and equipment are excluded since they do not represent current production of goods and services.

GROSS PROVINCIAL PRODUCT (GPP)

As opposed to GDP, this item measures the total value of production attributable to the residents of a given region during a particular time frame, regardless of where that production takes place. Thus GPP at market prices equals GDP at market prices plus investment income recovered from non-residents less investment income paid to non-residents. This concept is not considered in the *B.C. Economic Accounts*.

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS

These are current-weighted (paasche) price deflators which measure yearly changes in prices as well as changes in expenditure or production patterns between items. The expenditure price deflators are calculated by dividing the current dollar values of the components of Gross Domestic Expenditure by their deflated constant dollar series. The GDP by industry price deflators are likewise calculated by dividing the

	current dollar values of the industry accounts by their respective deflated constant dollar estimates.
INDIRECT TAXES	These are taxes levied by federal, provincial and local governments, which represent a part of the market price of goods and services but which are not received by factors of production. They may be imposed on the production and/or sale of goods and services or they may be levied in accordance with formulae which take account of certain capital holdings (e.g. real property). They may also take the form of charges for the right to engage in certain activities of a personal, professional, industrial or commercial nature. Indirect taxes include such components as the manufacturers' sales tax (federal), social service taxes (provincial), customs duties, excise duties and taxes (including oil export charges), natural resource taxes, real property taxes, amusement taxes and profits of liquor boards. Indirect taxes are not levied against the sale of oil and gas rights.
INTEREST, DIVIDENDS AND MISCELLANEOUS INVESTMENT INCOME	This category is a measure of the interest income of persons and unincorporated business. It includes bank, mortgage and bond interest, both paid and imputed. It also includes royalties received by persons and interest received on Canadian bond holdings, the investment income of life insurance companies and fraternal organizations, and interest and dividends received from the corporate and government business enterprise sector as well as the non-resident sector of the accounts. It does not include interest on the public debt nor interest on consumer debt.
INTEREST ON THE PUBLIC DEBT	This is an expenditure item for all levels of government and hospitals, consisting of payments made in respect of their borrowed funds.
INVENTORY VALUATION ADJUSTMENT	The inventory valuation adjustment is the difference between the value of physical change in inventory and the change in inventory book value. The adjustment is made from corporation profits and the net income of unincorporated businesses, in order to remove any unrealized gains or losses arising from the effect of price changes on holding of inventories. Since the method of calculating farm income automatically eliminates such gains or losses, this adjustment is required only for business inventories and grain in commercial channels other than the Canadian Wheat Board.
INVESTMENT INCOME (GOVERNMENT)	A revenue source for federal, provincial and local governments and hospitals, investment income includes such items as interest on government-held public funds, interest on loans, advances and other investments, royalties, sale of oil and gas rights and remittances from government enterprises.

LABOUR INCOME	Labour income is defined as the summation of wages and salaries, supplementary labour income, and military pay and allowances.
MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	Merchandise exports to the rest of Canada and to the rest of the world include all receipts from exports of goods (priced at producer prices), excluding transportation, storage and loading costs, and all levied taxes.
MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	Merchandise imports from the rest of Canada and from the rest of the world include all payments for imports of goods (priced at producer prices), excluding transportation, storage and loading costs, and all levied taxes.
MILITARY PAY AND ALLOWANCES	This includes wages and salaries paid to members of the armed forces as well as supplementary payments such as employer contributions to pension funds. The value of uniforms, free medical examinations, food supplied to personnel and provision of living quarters to personnel is not included.
MISCELLANEOUS INVESTMENT INCOME	This component comprises all investment income of persons, unincorporated and incorporated business, and government, excluding dividend payments from corporations. Dividends are implicitly accounted for in the corporate profits before taxes component.
NET DOMESTIC INCOME AT FACTOR COST	This is the sum of the earnings of the factors of production, namely, land, labour and capital excluding capital consumption allowances. It is calculated on a domestic basis since these components are the earnings arising from production within the boundaries of British Columbia.
NET EXPORTS OF SERVICES PLUS STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY	Due to the difficulties encountered in estimating international and interprovincial flows of services, this item is calculated (together with a statistical discrepancy) as the difference between the total GDP at market prices defined in the Income Accounts and the sum of the Expenditure Accounts components. Since this item includes a statistical discrepancy, it should not be viewed as a reliable estimate of net service exports. However, the general pattern of increasing net exports of services during periods of low or negative growth and decreasing net exports of service during periods of relatively high growth is consistent with economic theory.
NET INCOME OF NON-FARM UNINCORPORATED BUSINESS	This item includes the net income of all non-farm unincorporated businesses covering almost every industry in the economy including the net income of independent professional practitioners, such as doctors, dentists, private nurses, lawyers and engineers. It also includes the rental incomes of persons.

NET INCOME RECEIVED BY FARM OPERATORS	This item comprises cash receipts from the sale of farm products, the imputed value of goods consumed by farm families, supplementary farm payments, and the value of inventory changes (except depreciation on residential dwellings). Negative values occur when the value of the depletion of inventories and operating expenses exceeds cash receipts and supplementary payments. Adjustments for grain transactions are excluded.
OTHER CURRENT TRANSFERS FROM PERSONS TO GOVERNMENT	A revenue item for federal, provincial and local governments, these transfers involve direct remittances from persons to government. Unlike direct taxes, transfer payments are not usually related to the ability to pay. They also involve less compulsion and greater freedom of choice than direct taxes. Included in this component are such items as motor vehicle licenses and permits (personal purposes only), contributions to hospital and medical care insurance, game licenses, marriage licenses, birth and death certificates, and fines and penalties.
PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	This equals personal income minus direct taxes and other current transfers from persons to government.
PERSONAL INCOME	This is a measure of all income received by persons in British Columbia. It includes: wages, salaries and supplementary labour income; military pay and allowances; net income of non-farm unincorporated business (including rent); net income received by farm operators from farm production (excluding the adjustment on grain transactions); interest, dividends, and miscellaneous investment income; and all transfer payments received by persons.
PERSONAL SAVINGS	Personal savings are primarily determined residually by subtracting total personal consumption from personal disposable income. This residual total is then adjusted to include the value of physical change in farm inventories and the value of personal (non-farm) savings. Personal Savings also include the change in book value of unincorporated business inventories.
PRODUCTION	Production is the creation of goods and services on which members of the community, or the community as a whole, set a dollar value. Any process that creates or adds value to already existing goods is production. For example, the activities of labourers and entrepreneurs who produce and sell the entire range of goods and services; the activities of doctors, lawyers, entertainers, dry cleaners and all who provide services to households and businesses; and the activities of government are all production. In various ways, they create or improve goods and services, and hence add economic value. Also included in production is "income in kind" which refers to such items as the value of food consumed on farms and the imputed value of free lodging provided by

employers. While the sale of previously owned assets are excluded, the gain or profit in selling used assets is included. Illegal activities are also excluded from production.

PERSONAL EXPENDITURES ON GOODS AND SERVICES

Personal expenditures on goods and services include all purchases made by persons in British Columbia. Personal expenditure is broken down into the following major categories:

Durable Goods:

This item refers to goods obtained by persons which have an expected long life-time of use and involve a substantial sum of money to purchase. It includes items such as automobiles, recreation equipment and appliances.

Semi-Durable Goods:

These are goods which can be used for a time period of a year or more but do not involve large sums of money to purchase. It includes items such as clothing, footwear, linens and kitchenware.

Non-Durable Goods:

These are goods with an expected life-time of less than one year. They include items such as food and beverages, gasoline, electricity and natural gas.

Services:

This item covers personal expenditure on a broad variety of services ranging from rent paid and imputed on dwellings to transportation, recreation or personal care services.

SUBSIDIES

An expenditure item of federal and provincial governments, subsidies represent payments made by governments to business toward current costs of production, whether this be at the producer or distributor level. Subsidies may be made to agriculture (for example, Canadian Dairy Commission Payments), transportation (such as payments to railways under the National Transportation Act), and communications, among others.

SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME

This covers payments made by employers on behalf of employees and can be considered as payment for the services of employees. It includes employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, welfare funds and workers' compensation.

TRANSFERS

Transfers are transfers of income between transactors, where the transfers are made from the current income of the payer and added to the current income of the recipient. The main distinction between a transfer payment and the purchase of a good or service is that with a transfer payment, there is no direct link between payment and services received.

i) Transfers to business from persons

This is the non-productive or transfer portion of interest on consumer debt. It is equal to total interest on consumer debt less administrative charges.

ii) Transfers to government from persons

Transfers to government includes "Direct Taxes" and "Other Current Transfers to Government". See the relevant headings for further explanation of these terms.

iii) Transfers to non-residents from persons

This includes personal remittances to non-resident governments, corporations, and persons.

iv) Transfers to persons from business

Payments classified under this heading refer to:
(i) charitable and other contributions from corporations to persons and unincorporated business; and (ii) bad debt allowances, that is, the amounts charged by businesses in respect to doubtful accounts, net of recoveries.

v) Transfers to persons from government

An expenditure of the federal, provincial and local governments, these transfers encompass all direct payments from governments to persons. Included in this component are such items as family and youth allowances, unemployment insurance benefits, workers' compensation benefits, general welfare payments, old age security benefits, Canada Pension Plan benefits, and public service pension benefits. Excluded are tax refunds or rebates.

vi) Transfers to persons from nonresidents

This refers to items such as pensions paid by foreign governments, cash payments by relatives or friends living in other countries, and charitable contributions made by non-resident corporations.

UNDISTRIBUTED CORPORATION PROFITS

Undistributed corporation profits is the residual after deducting corporation income tax, dividends paid to non-residents, dividends paid to Canadian residents and current transfers to persons from corporate profits before taxes.

VALUE ADDED	The value added by an industry is the difference between the gross value of production of that industry less the total value of purchases (including imports) of goods and services from other firms which enter into that industry's production process (i.e. intermediate goods and services). If we sum up the value added for all industries in British Columbia, we would arrive at GDP at factor cost.
VALUE OF PHYSICAL CHANGE IN INVENTORIES	Value of physical change in inventories is defined as the change in the physical volume of non-farm business inventories, valued at the average market prices of the period. It is necessary that the net change in business holdings of inventories during the year be included in the Gross Domestic Product to take into account that portion of current production which has not yet been sold (positive change in inventories), as well as to eliminate that portion of the previous year's production which is included in current sales (negative change in inventories).
WAGES AND SALARIES	This refers to direct payments other than pensions made to employees. It is calculated before deductions are made for contributions to social insurance, taxes and so on. It also includes income in kind, such as free lodging. Retroactive payments are included in the period of payment rather than in the period of earning.

Appendix

QUALITY ASSESSMENT OF ESTIMATES, BY MAJOR COMPONENT

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS

The following quality assessment, together with the explanation of the rating system for the major components of the income and expenditure accounts, is taken from the Statistics Canada publication *Provincial Economic Accounts*[2].

> *A quality rating of 1 is assigned when three conditions are met…*
>
> *(1) The national estimates are deemed of good quality;*
>
> *(2) The provincial estimation or allocation presents no major conceptual problem; and*
>
> *(3) The estimation or allocation procedure is appropriate (i.e. is consistent with national accounting practices and relies on directly relevant information) and uses information of good quality (.i.e. which requires minimal adjustments for classification, coverage and valuation).*
>
> *A quality rating of 2 is attributed when one of the conditions just outlined is not realized: the provincial statistical information may be of lower quality, the provincial allocation may present a conceptual problem ... or be based on related indicators instead of directly relevant information.*
>
> *A quality rating of 3 indicates that 2 or more conditions necessary for a rating of 1 are not satisfied: the national estimates may be subject to a greater margin of error, the provincial allocation may present a major conceptual problem, or the provincial information may be less reliable and as a result the estimation or allocation method may not be entirely appropriate...*

---

[2] *Provincial Economic Accounts*, Catalogue 13-213, Minister of Supply and Services Canada, March 1990, pp. xviii, xix, xxv

QUALITY ASSESSMENT (CURRENT DOLLAR ESTIMATES)	RATING/CODE
Income Account	
Wages, salaries & supplementary labour income	1
Corporation profits before taxes	3
Interest and miscellaneous investment income	2
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	1
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business, including rent	3
Inventory valuation adjustment	3
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1
Capital consumption allowances	2
Expenditure Account	
Personal expenditure on goods	1
Personal expenditure on services	2
Government current expenditure on goods and services	1
Government investment in residential construction	2
Government investment in non-residential construction	1
Government investment in machinery and equipment	2
Government investment in inventories	1
Business investment in residential construction	1
Business investment in non-residential construction	1
Business investment in machinery & equipment	2
Business investment in non-farm inventories	3
Business investment in farm inventories and grain in commercial channels	1
Net exports plus statistical discrepancy	3

For wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, miscellaneous investment income and personal expenditures on goods, the quarterly estimates presented in this publication could probably be given a rating similar to the Statistics Canada rating listed above. For the other components of the Income and Expenditure Accounts, however, series which have a rating of 1 or 2 would go down one step, due to the fact that quarterly patterns are generally based on (adjusted) Canadian quarterly data. The estimates for trade with the rest of Canada and the rest of the world would be given a rating of 3.

Statistics Canada also provides ratings for the components of final domestic demand in current and constant dollars:

QUALITY ASSESSMENT	RATING/CODE	
	Current $	Constant $
Personal expenditures:		
Durables	1	1
Semi-durables	1	1
Non-durables	1	1
Services	2	3
Government current expenditure on goods & services	1	3
Government investment:		
Construction	1	2
Machinery & equipment	2	2
Business investment:		
Residential construction	1	1
Non-residential construction	1	2
Machinery and equipment	2	2

The constant dollar estimates of the value of physical change in inventory, as well as the estimates for the external trade sector, should probably be given a rating of 3. As mentioned in the methodology discussion, the trade data are calculated by the PSD and are based on extrapolating benchmarks from the I-O model for British Columbia.

INDUSTRY ACCOUNT

For the industry account, annual estimates of GDP by industry are classified by the Input-Output Division in the following way[3]

> *A quality rating of 1 uses census establishment data to arrive at both the national benchmark and the provincial distribution. Adjustments for coverage, valuation and classification are minimal for these estimates.*
>
> *A quality rating of 2 refers to estimates which use establishment based data to obtain indicators or proxies for distributing national benchmarks with a rating of 2 or better.*
>
> *Industry estimates with a quality rating of 3 use non-establishment based proxies to distribute national Gross Domestic Product benchmarks.*
>
> *Quality of the constant price estimates depends on the assessment of current price values and the quality of available price deflators. By*

---

[3] *Provincial* GDP by Industry, Catalogue 15-203, Minister of Supply and Services Canada, January 1990, Appendix III, pp. 47–51

definition, the quality of constant price estimates cannot exceed that of the current price series. The constant price rating is the same as the current price rank if the deflators adequately reflect provincial pricing structures. A lesser quality rating is given where (i) national price indices are used when provincial prices would be more appropriate, (ii) provincial prices are built from partial information, or (iii) proxies are used to develop constant price series.

QUALITY ASSESSMENT	RATING/CODE	
	Current Prices	Constant Prices
Business Sector		
Agriculture & related	2	2
Fishing & trapping	3	3
Logging & forestry	2	2
Coal mines	1	*na*[*]
Crude petroleum & gas	2	*na*
Services related to mineral extraction	3	*na*
Manufacturing	1	*na*
Construction	3	3
Electric power	2	2
Gas distribution	1	2
Other utility industries	3	3
Educational services	2	3
Hospitals (business)	2	3
Other health services	3	3
Accommodation & food	2	2
Non-Business Sector		
Provincial government	1	2
Local government	1	2
Non-business hospitals	1	2
Institutional, social services	3	3
Other health, social services	3	3

[*] *na* = no estimates for this component are available from the Input-Output Division

The input-output division does not publish constant dollar estimates for GDP in the mining industry. For manufacturing, most of the current dollar estimates for sub-industries are given a rating of 1, but no overall rating is given for the constant dollar estimates, since the ratings for sub-industries vary between 1 and 3. A rating of 2 for constant dollar manufacturing estimates would probably be appropriate.

For all industries, it is important to note that data for 1961 to 1970, and for the years after 1986, are PSD estimates. In addition, all of the above industries contain a statistical break between 1983 and 1984, as discussed previously.

For certain industries, no rating is given since GDP for these industries is estimated by the PSD. The PSD estimates of GDP by industry are generally calculated using the sum of the income components approach, and would be given a rating of 2–3 for the current dollar data, and 3 for the constant dollar series. Similar ratings would hold for the quarterly series.

GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

Also included in this publication are summary revenue and expenditure tables by level of government. Because some of the data for 1989 are based on PSD estimates, a quality evaluation of the PSD estimates, which is largely judgemental, follows. Most of the data which are included in the tables represent a composite of many individual series, so the ratings are "average" measures.

The overall estimates for the government sector (Table 27) generally have a higher quality rating than the data which are disaggregated by level of government. For example, total investment in fixed capital and inventories is estimated by Statistics Canada as part of the Expenditure Account. The 1989 data given here are calculated by applying the growth rate of total government investment in fixed capital and inventories to the estimates for each level of government. Although growth rates may vary between levels of government, the total is consistent with published data.

The rating scheme used is as follows:

A rating of 1 indicates that the estimates for the current year originate with Statistics Canada or that growth rates are very close to the actual estimate historically.

A rating of 2 indicates that the estimates for the current year are based on the growth rate of a related series, which historically is usually close to the actual growth rate.

A rating of 3 indicates that the series used to extend the data usually, but not always, has a similar growth rate.

A rating of 4 indicates that the series used to extend the data can have a growth rate which is quite different from the growth rate of the series in the Accounts.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures	Rating/Code
Direct taxes from persons	2–3
Direct taxes from corporations	3
Direct taxes from nonresidents	1
Indirect taxes	3
Other transfers from persons	2
Investment income	3
Current expenditures on goods and services	2
Transfer payments to persons	2–3
Subsidies	3
Capital assistance	4
Transfers to nonresidents	1
Transfers to provincial government	3
Transfers to local governments	3
Interest on the public debt	1
Capital consumption allowances	1
Investment in fixed capital and inventories	3

Provincial Government Revenues and Expenditures	
Direct taxes from persons	3
Direct taxes from corporations	3–4
Indirect taxes	1
Other transfers from persons	1
Investment income	3–4
Transfers from federal government	3
Transfers from local governments	3
Current expenditures on goods and services	2
Transfer payments	3–4
Subsidies	3
Capital assistance	1
Transfers to local governments	1
Transfers to hospitals	1
Interest on the public debt	1
Capital consumption allowances	1
Investment in fixed capital and inventories	3–4

Local Government Revenues and Expenditures	**Rating/Code**
Indirect taxes	3–4
Other transfers from persons	4
Investment income	2
Transfers from federal government	3
Transfers from provincial government	1
Current expenditures	1
Capital consumption allowances	1
Investment in fixed capital and inventories	3–4

Hospital and CPP Revenues and Expenditures	
Hospitals	
Transfers from persons	2–3
Investment income	1
Transfers from provincial government	1
Transfers from local government	1
Current expenditures on goods and services	1
Capital consumption allowances	1
Investment in fixed capital and inventories	3–4
Canada Pension Plan	
Direct taxes	3
Investment income	1
Transfers to persons	2
Transfers to nonresidents	2

Publications and Releases
Planning and Statistics Division
Ministry of Finance and Corporate Relations

British Columbia Population Forecast, 1990–2016, 40 pages

What effect are the baby-boomers having on the age structure of the population? What are the school-age and working-age populations? What is the relationship between demographic change in B.C. and the demand for housing? What is the significance of the aging of the population? What will be the size and composition of B.C.'s population in the year 2000? These and many other questions are answered in this easy-to-understand publication, which includes numerous charts, graphs and tables along with descriptive text.

($10)

* * *

British Columbia Provincial Electoral District Profiles, 210 pages

This is the only available compilation of statistics on the seventy-five new provincial electoral districts in British Columbia. Using data from the 1986 Census, the most recent source of small-area demographic information, each electoral district is profiled and presented in a way that allows for comparisons with other districts and the province as a whole. Income, educational qualifications, ethnicity, family structure, and population by age are some of the areas covered in this publication.

(Set $50; individual districts $5)

* * *

British Columbia Economic Accounts, 1961–1989, 160 pages

This is the definitive source of information on the composition of the province's Gross Domestic Product, based on revised data and current methodology. Anyone examining the performance of B.C.'s economy, its industrial structure, sources of income, and the disposition of expenditures in the economy would need this reference document. Quarterly estimates are given in both current and constant dollar amounts.

($20, Disk $75)

British Columbia Manufacturers' Directory, 1990, 670 pages

Over 7,000 of the province's manufacturers are listed in the 1990 edition. This is an invaluable tool for those seeking to find suppliers as well as for firms providing products and services to manufacturing businesses. Manufacturers are listed by name, products, location and industry. Addresses, telephone numbers and contact names are included.

($15, Disk $250)

British Columbia Regional Index, 1989, 450 pages

Produced about every five years since 1948, the **Index** is the most comprehensive, one-volume source of information about the municipalities and regions of B.C. An indispensable compendium of small-area statistics, the 1989 **Index** contains information on the province's eight Development Regions, over 100 maps, and descriptions of local and regional economies.

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Current Statistics

Produced twice every month to coincide with the release of major data series, this three-page release gives the latest monthly and annual data on the labour force, consumer price indexes, production and other important economic indicators along with estimates of current GDP and forecast economic growth for B.C., Canada and the U.S.

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Economic Statistics Report

This release allows for straightforward economic comparisons between B.C. and other provinces. In addition to the most recently available statistics, the **Report** also provides historical trends.

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* * *

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B.C. Statistics (BCSTATS)

A computer-based compendium of the most frequently requested statistics on the province. Available on disk or through the B.C. Business Network, a dial-in service of the B.C. Trade Development Corporation.

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BRITISH COLUMBIA PROVINCIAL ELECTORAL DISTRICT PROFILES

Based on the 1986 Census long form, the Profiles contain economic, social and demographic data for the seventy - five new provincial electoral districts in British Columbia.

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